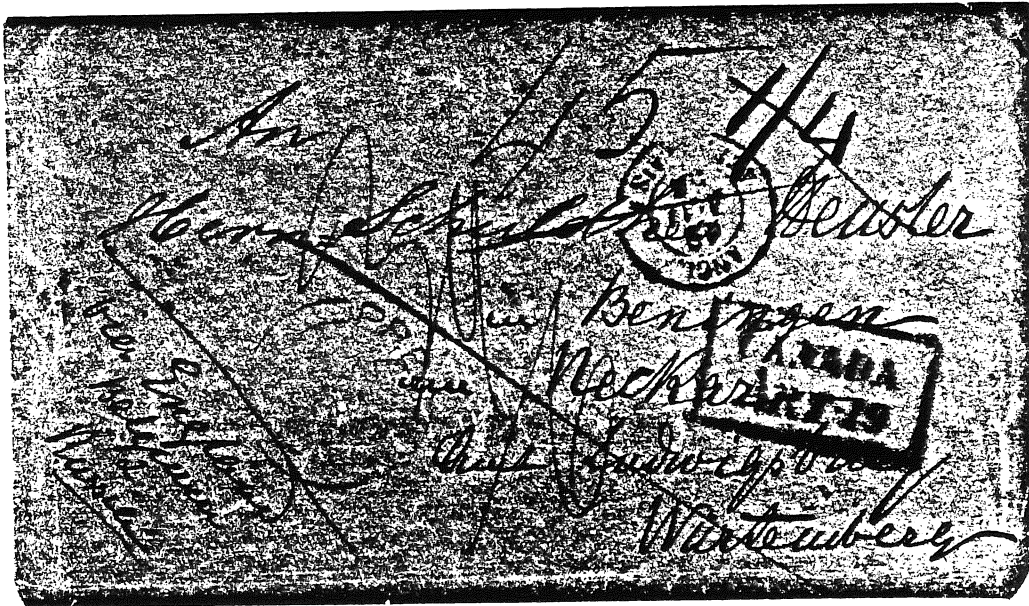
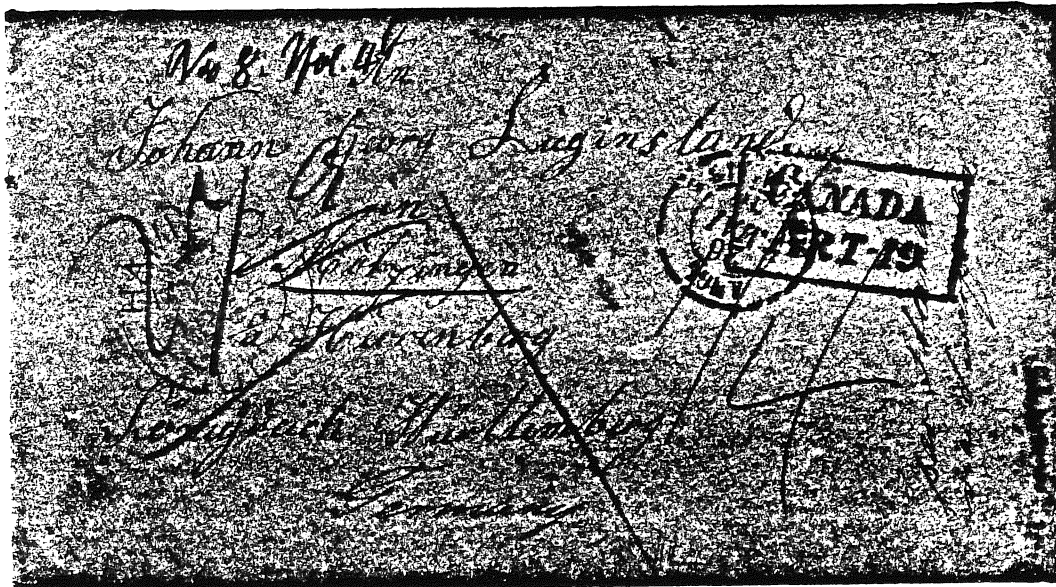


# CANADA TO WURTEMBERG - 1856



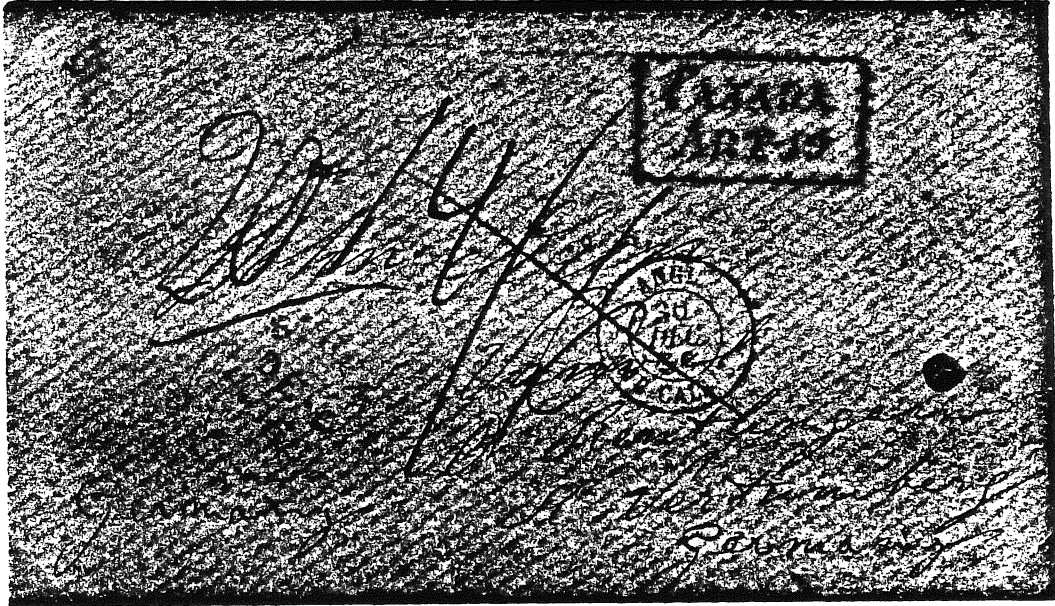
- APRIL 28, 1856 - PRESTON, UC TO BRUNNEN, BY NECKAR BRUNNENBURG, WURTEMBERG.
- EMERSON "VIA ENGLAND, BELGIUM TRUSSIA" - SENT VIA FRANCE.
- PRESTON AP 28 1856 CW - HAMILTON APR 28 1856 UC GP 14 HY 14 1856 (LONDON) - MAY 14 MAY 20 AMO (LONDON) -
- PARIS A STRASBOURG 20 MAY 56 - DM 31/5 -
- PER EDWARD BRITISH SAILOR "ARABIA" 13TH VOYAGE - CLOSED BAG FROM HAMILTON, UC TO LONDON AND LIVERPOOL TO LONDON
- RATE - 1/4 CENTS IN CANADA - 39/6 IN BLUE IN WURTEMBERG = 45 IN BLUE CENTS
- CANADA ART-19 - SALES FIG. 3021 - USED 1856 ONLY - EFFECTIVE JAN 1, 1856 TO DEC 31, 1856 AS PER ANGLA-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT OF 1855 - UNPAID FOREIGN VALUE CANADA & JAMAICA - DUE H/6 STG PER CENZ FROM FRANCE TO BRITAIN INCLUDING SHIPPING
- FRENCH DEBIT TO THURN & TAXIS - 39 KR - 0.7% GP & FISCAL
- THURN & TAXIS TRANSIT - 3 KR.
- WURTEMBERG INTERNAL - 3 KR
- TOTAL DUE - 39/6 = 45 KR.

# CANADA TO WURTEMBERG - 1856



- MAY 12, 1856 - HAMILTON, CANADA WEST TO HERRENBERG, WURTEMBERG
  - HAMILTON MAY 12 1856 U.C. - QV 26 MAY 26 1856 (LONDON) - ANGL. 26 MAI 56 AMB. CANAIS? - PARIS A? 27 MAI 56 - STUTTGART 28 MAI 1856 3 M 6 - BUEBLINGEN 29 5 56 - HERRENBERG 29 5 56
  - PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "PERSIA" 3RD VLT - LV. NEW YORK MAY 14, 1856 ARR. LIVERPOOL MAY 21, 1856
  - PER CLUSON MAIL HAMILTON TO LONDON VIA NEW YORK AND LIVERPOOL.
  - RATE - 1/4 COLLECT IN CANADA - 2 1/6 IN PURPLE = 27 GR COLLECT IN WURTEMBERG
  - CANADA & C. ART. 19 SAKKS FIG. 3021 - USED 1856 ONLY - EFF. JAN 1, 1856 TO DEC 31, 1856 AS PER ANGL. FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT OF 1855 - UNPAID LETTERS FROM CANADA WERE DUE 1/6 SIG. PER OUVREUR 30 GRAMS FROM FRANCE TO BRITAIN.
  - IN ERROR FRANCE TREATED THIS COVER AS AN UNPAID LETTER FROM BRITAIN AND RECOMMENDED IT AT THE 2 FRANC PER 30 GRAM RATE UNDER THE FRENCH - THURN & TAXIS 1854 CONVENTION.
    - FRENCH DROIT TO THURN & TAXIS - 21 KR. - 1/6 RATE FOR 7 1/2-10 GR LETTERS\*
    - THURN & TAXIS TRANSIT - 3 KR.
    - WURTEMBERG INTERN. - 3 KR.
- TOTAL DUE      21/6 = 27 KR.
- \* 50 CENTIMS / 7 1/2 GR = 14 KR / 7 1/2 GR

# CANADA TO WURTEMBERG - 1856

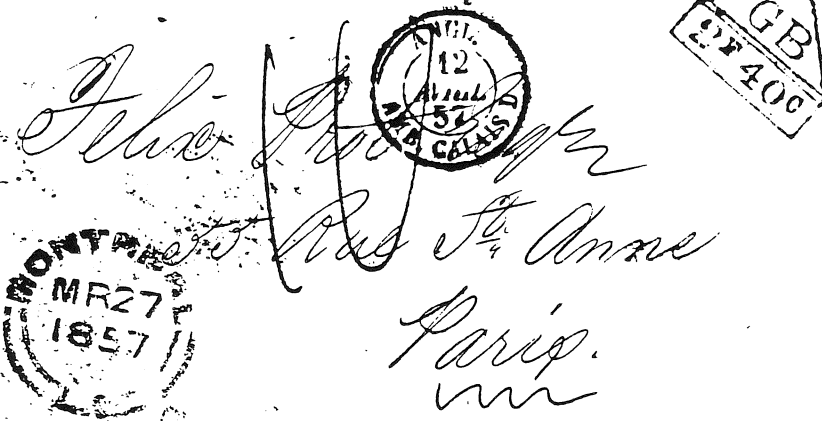


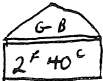
- DECEMBER 10, 1856 - ST. REMI, LOMIER CANADA TO RENTHINGEN, WURTEMBERG
- ST. REMI DE 10 1856 L.C. - BO 24 DE 29 1856 (LUMIER) - ANNE. 30 DE 50 AMO CANAIS A - PARIS 30 DE 50 (LUMIER) STUTTGART 2 JAN 1857 3-N-6 - RENTHINGEN 1 JAN 1857 9-M -
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "ARABIA" 23RD OCT - LV. BOSTON DEC. 17, 1856 - AR. LIVERPOOL DEC. 27 1856
- CLOSED BAG MAIL FROM MONTREAL TO LONDON VIA BOSTON AND LIVERPOOL -
- RATE - 14/6 TOTAL 20 KREUZER COLLECT IN WURTEMBERG
- CANADA & ART. 19. SALLES FIG. 3021 - USED 1856 ONLY - EFFECTIVE JAN 1, 1856 TO DEC 31, 1856 AS PER ANGLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT OF 1855 - UNPAID LETTERS FROM CANADA WERE DUE 4/6 SIV. PER OUNCE OR 30 GRAMS FROM FRANCE TO BRITAIN.
- IN ERROR, FRANCE OR THE THURN & TAXIS POST RATED THIS LETTER AS IF IT HAD ORIGINATED IN BRITAIN RATHER THAN CANADA AT 2 FR. PER 30GR. UNDER THE FRENCH-THURN & TAXIS AGREEMENTS:
 

- FRENCH DEBIT TO THURN & TAXIS	- 14 KR.
- THURN & TAXIS TRANSIT	- 3 KR.
- WURTEMBERG INTERNAL	- <u>3 KR.</u>
TOTAL DUE	- 14/6 = 20 KR.
- EXCHANGE RATE FOR UNPAID LETTERS FROM BRITAIN WAS ESTABLISHED AT 2 FRANCS PER 30 GRAMS - 50 CENTIMES / 7 1/2 GRAMS = 14 KREUZER

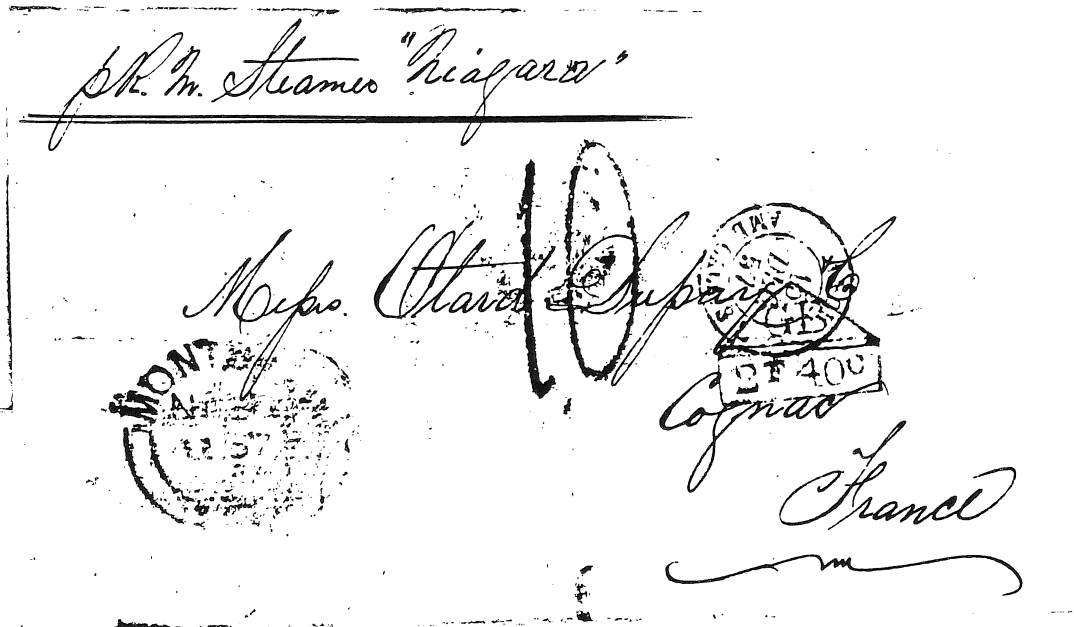
CANADA TO FRANCE - 1857

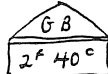
*Per Steamer North American*



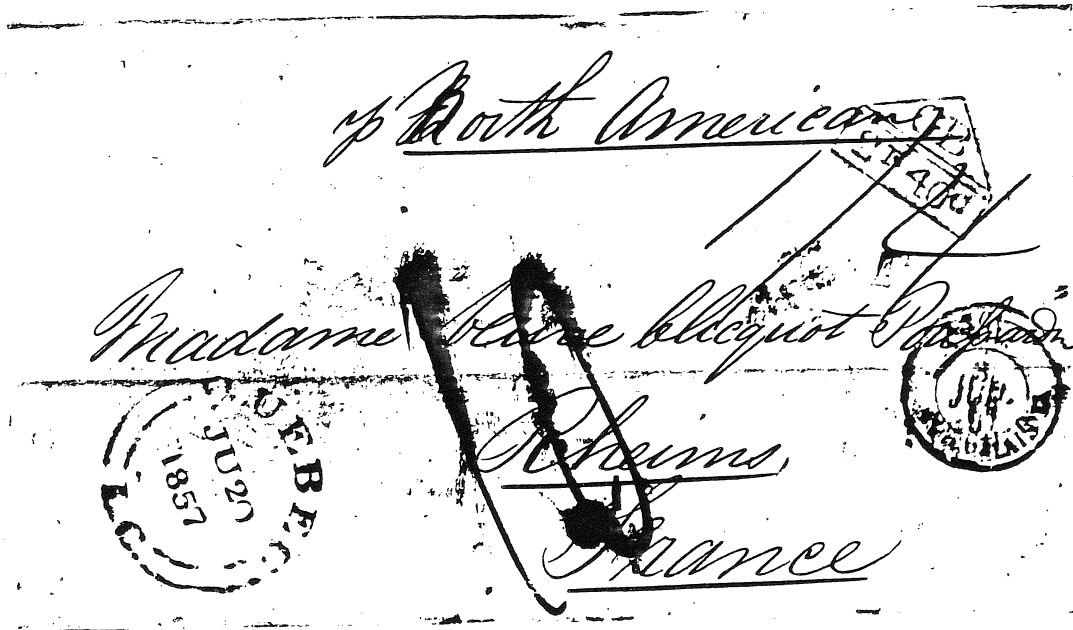
- MARCH 27, 1857- MONTREAL, CANADA TO PARIS, FRANCE.
  - MONTREAL MR 27, 1857 L.C. - FK 11 APR 1857 (LONDON) - ANGL. 12 AVRIL 57 AMB. CANAIS D - PARIS 12 AVRIL 57 U1 -
  - PER ALLAN LINE STEAMER "NORTH AMERICAN" - LV. PORTLAND MAR. 25, 1857. AR LIVERPOOL 10, 1857.
  - PER CLOSED MAIL MONTREAL TO LONDON VIA PORTLAND AND LIVERPOOL.
  - RATE - 10 DECIMES COLLECT - 1/4 OUNCE OR 0-7 1/4 GRAMS SINGLE RATE.
  -  SALLÉS #30H1 - USED JANUARY 1, 1857 TO DECEMBER 31, 1857 - ARTICLE #35 ANGLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT - 2F 40C DUE BRITAIN PER 30 GRAMS OR OUNCE - UNPAID LETTERS FROM CANADA TO FRANCE DIRECT OR VIA HALIFAX.
  - G.B. DÉRIT TO FRANCE - 6 DECIMES (1/4 OF THE 2F 40C RATE)
  - FRENCH INTERNAL - 4 DECIMES
- TOTAL DUE - 10 DECIMES

# CANADA TO FRANCE - 1857

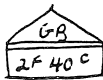


- NOVEMBER 28, 1857 - MONTREAL, CANADA EAST TO COGNAC, FRANCE
  - MONTREAL NO 30 1857 LC - LONDON CX DE 15 1857 PAID - ANGLIS DEC 57 AMB CALAIS L - PARIS 16 DEC 57 (G) - PARIS A BOURDEAUX 16 DEC 57 - COGNAC 17 DEC -
  - PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "NIAGARA" 57THOVT - LV. BOSTON DECEMBER 2, 1857 - AR. LIVERPOOL DECEMBER 14, 1857 -
  - BY CLOSED BAG MONTREAL TO LONDON VIA BOSTON AND LIVERPOOL
  - RATE - 10 DECIMES COLLECT - 1/4 OUNCE OR 7 1/2 GRAMS SINGLE RATE.
  -  SALES # 3041 - USED JANUARY 1, 1857 TO DECEMBER 31, 1857 - ARTICLE # 35 - ANGLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT - 2F 40C DUE BRITAIN PER 30 GRAMS OR OUNCE ON UNPAID LETTERS FROM CANADA DIRECT OR VIA HALIFAX.
  - ENDORSED TO GO BY CUNARD STEAMER "P.M. STEAMER NIAGARA"
  - IMPROPER ACCOUNTANCY MARKING - SHOULD BE UNDER ARTICLE # 37 - CANADA VIA USA UNPAID WITH ACCOUNTANCY MARKING 3F 02C
- |                        |                                  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| - G.B. DEBIT TO FRANCE | - 6 DECIMES (1/4 OF 2F 40C RATE) |
| - FRENCH INTERNAL      | - 4 DECIMES                      |
| TOTAL DUE              | - 10 DECIMES                     |

# CANADA TO FRANCE - 1857



- JUNE 20, 1857 - QUEBEC, L.C. TO RHEIMS, FRANCE
- "P. NORTH AMERICAN" - PER ALLAN LINE CANADIAN STEAMER BY CLOSED BAY QUEBEC TO LONDON.
- QUEBEC JU 20 1857 L.C. - BO 3 JT 3 1857 (LONDON) - PARIS A STRASBOURG 4 JUIL 57 - RHEIMS 4 JUIL 57
- FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP - "ANGL, 3 JUIL 57 AMB. CALAIS E.
- RATE - 1/4<sup>th</sup> RATE IN CANADA IF PREPAID FOR A LETTER BETWEEN 1/4 AND 1/2 OUNCE - RATED IN FRANCE  
10 DECIMES COLLECT UNDER 7 1/2 GRAMS - BETWEEN 1/4 OZ + 7 1/2 GRAMS



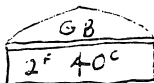
SALLES #3041 - USED JANUARY 1, 1857 TO DECEMBER 31, 1857 - ARTICLE #35 ANGLLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT - 2<sup>d</sup> FHC OUE BRITAIN PER 30 GRAMS ON UNPAID LETTERS FROM CANADA DIRECT OR VIA HALIFAX.

- BRITISH DEBIT TO FRANCE - 6 DECIMES (1/4 OF THE 2F40C RATE)
- FRENCH INTERNAL POSTAGE - 4 DECIMES
- TOTAL - 10 DECIMES

# CANADA TO WURTEMBERG - 1857



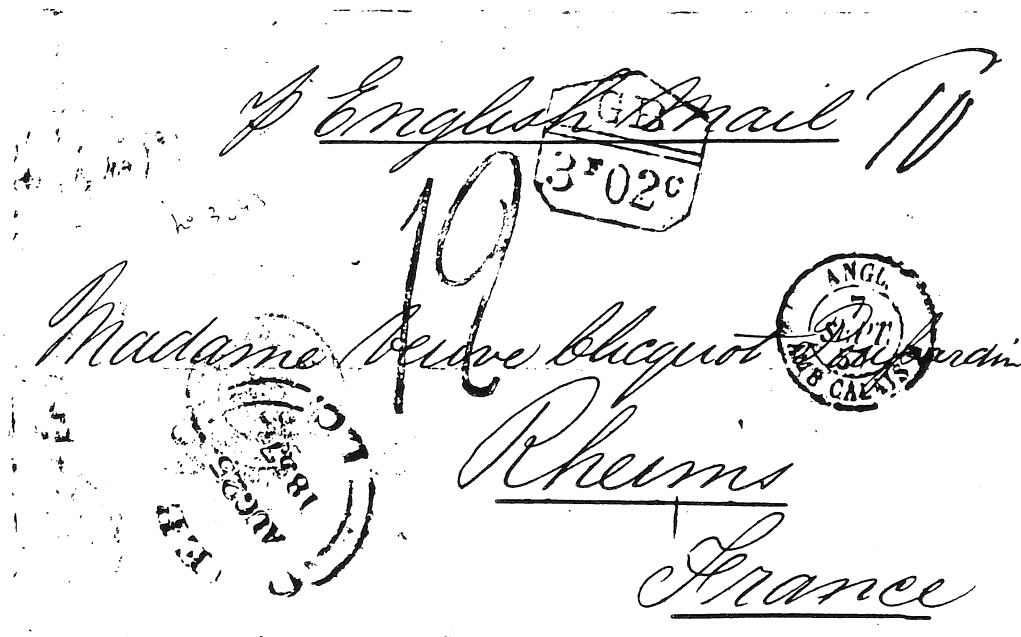
- MARCH 3, 1857 - ST. REMI, L.C. TO REÜTLINGEN, WURTEMBERG
- "ST. REMI MR 3 1857 L.C." - "MONTREAL MR 3 1857 L.C." - "HS MR 16 1857" - "APR 17 MAR 57 ANB. CALAIS B." - "D. L. 19/3"
- "STUTTGART 18 MAR 1857 N 6" - "POSTAMT 19 3 11 ?"
- PER ALLAN LINE CANADIAN STEAMER "INDIAN" - SAILED MAR 4 DEPARTED ARR MAR 15, 1857 L.L. KREUZ
- RATE - 1/6 APPLIED CANADA COLLECT - RATED IN WURTEMBERG 15/6 = 24 COLLECT




SALLE'S #3041 - USED JANUARY 1, 1857 TO DECEMBER 31, 1857 - ARTICLE 035 - ANGLO FRENCH  
 POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT - 2f 40c DUE BRITAIN FROM FRANCE PER 20 GRAMS OR 200  
 ON UNPAID LETTERS FROM CANADA DIRECT OR VIA ITALY

- AS OF JANUARY 1, 1857, MAILS TO WURTEMBERG VIA FRANCE WERE EXCHANGED UNDER THE FRENCH -  
 BADEN CONVENTION, ON UNPAID LETTERS FROM CANADA, FRANCE WAS TO DEBIT BADEN AT THE 50c PER  
 7 1/2 GRAM RATE.
  - THIS LETTER WAS EXCHANGED AT THE 50c PER 7 1/2 GRAM RATE IN ERROR - FOR UNPAID LETTERS FROM FRANCE
- |                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| - FRENCH DEBIT TO BADEN | - 15 KR. (50 CENTIMES) |
| - BADEN TRANSIT         | - 3 KR.                |
| - WURTEMBERG INTERNAL   | - 3 KR.                |
| TOTAL                   | - 15/6 KR = 24 KREUZER |

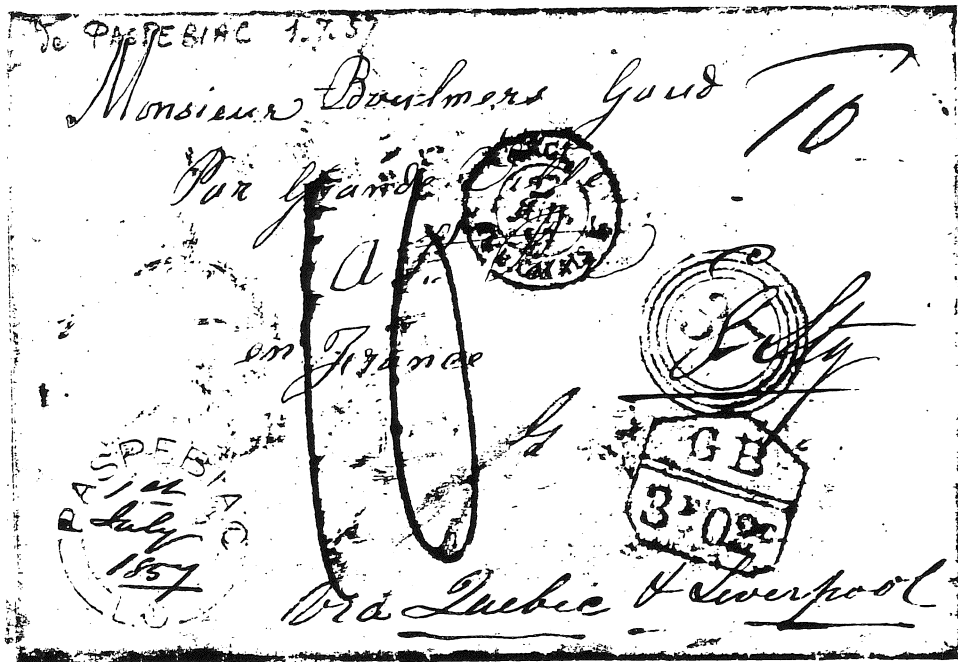
CANADA TO FRANCE - 1857




- AUGUST 25, 1857- QUEBEC, L.C. TO RHEIMS, FRANCE
- "P. ENGLISH MAIL"- PER CUNARD STEAMER "CANADA" 62TH VOYAGE VIA BOSTON AND LIVER POOL TO LONDON BY CLOSED BAG.
- QUEBEC AUG 25 1857 L.C. - V H 7 SEPT 1857- PARIS 8 SEPT 57 - PARIS A STRASBOURG 8 SEPT 57 - REIMS 9 SEPT. 57 -
- RATE - 10<sup>d</sup> RATE COLLECT - THE PREPAID RATE BY CUNARD VIA U.S.A. - RATED 12 DÉCIMES COLLECT IN FRANCE - ANGL. 7 SEPT. 57 AMB CALAIS M. -
-  SALLIES #3043 USED ONLY IN 1857 - EFFECTIVE JAN. 1, 1857 - ARTICLE 37 - ANGLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT 3°02<sup>c</sup> DUE UK FROM FRANCE PER 30 GRAMS ON LETTERS COLLECT FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES.
- G.B. DEBIT TO FRANCE - 8 DÉCIMES (1/4 OF 3°02<sup>c</sup> RATE)
- FRENCH INTERNAL - 4 DÉC. PER 7 1/2 GR
- TOTAL - 12 DÉC.

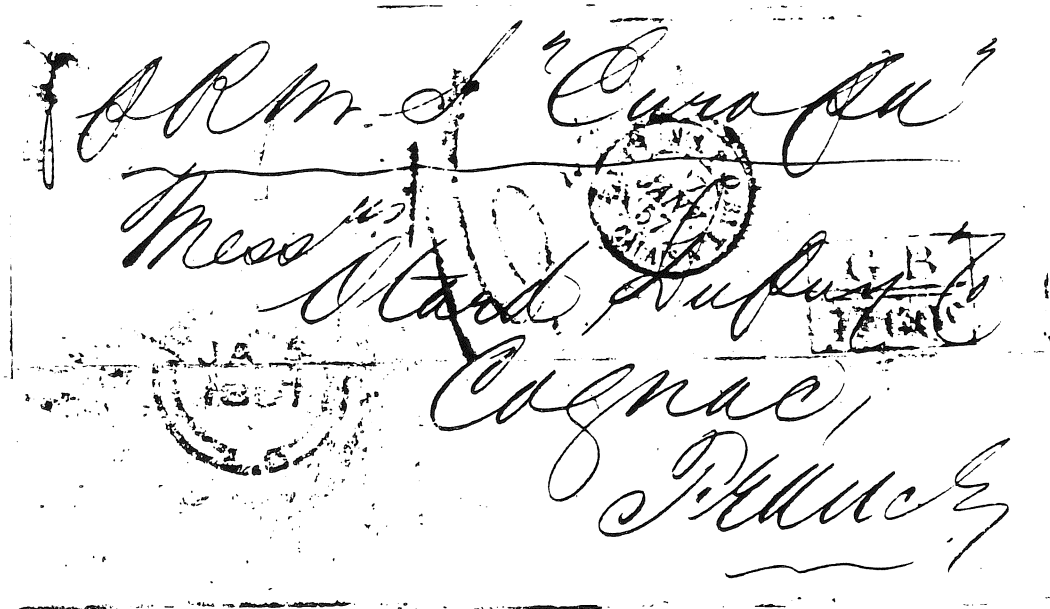


# CANADA TO FRANCE - 1857



- JULY 1, 1857- PASPEBIAC, L.C. TO STR. CLAIRE, GRANVILLE, FRANCE
- PER CUNARD STEAMER "NIAGARA" SS & VOYAGE - "VIA QUEBEC & LIVERPOOL"
- GASPÉ REGION - UNUSUAL ROUTING VIA QUEBEC BY CLOSED BAG VIA BOSTON & LIVERPOOL TO LONDON
- PASPEBIAC, L.C. + MSPT 1st JULY 1857 - QUEBEC JUL 8 1857 L.C. - FX 27 JY 27 1857 (HONOR) RFD  
PARIS A CHERBOURG 28 JUIL 57 A - GRANVILLE 29 JUIL 57 - ST. CLAIRE 29 JUIL 57
- RATED - 8d STG TO UK COLLECT - ORBITERATED BY 4 RING #37 - ALGH 27 JUIL 57 AMB CANAIS 2 -  
FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP - RATED 10 DECIMES COLLECT IN FRANCE - 10<sup>d</sup> RATE COLLECT - THE  
PREPAID RATE BY CUNARD VIA USA -
- EFFECTIVE JAN. 1, 1857 - ARTICLE 37 - ANGLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT 3<sup>d</sup> 02<sup>d</sup> DUE UT FROM  
FRANCE PER 30 GRAMS ON LETTERS COLLECT FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES
-  SALLES #3043 USED ONLY IN 1857
- NO OTHERS WERE DONE BUT DELAYED FROM BY QUEBEC METER - THIS COULD BE THE 10<sup>d</sup> RATE COLLECT - THE  
PREPAID RATE

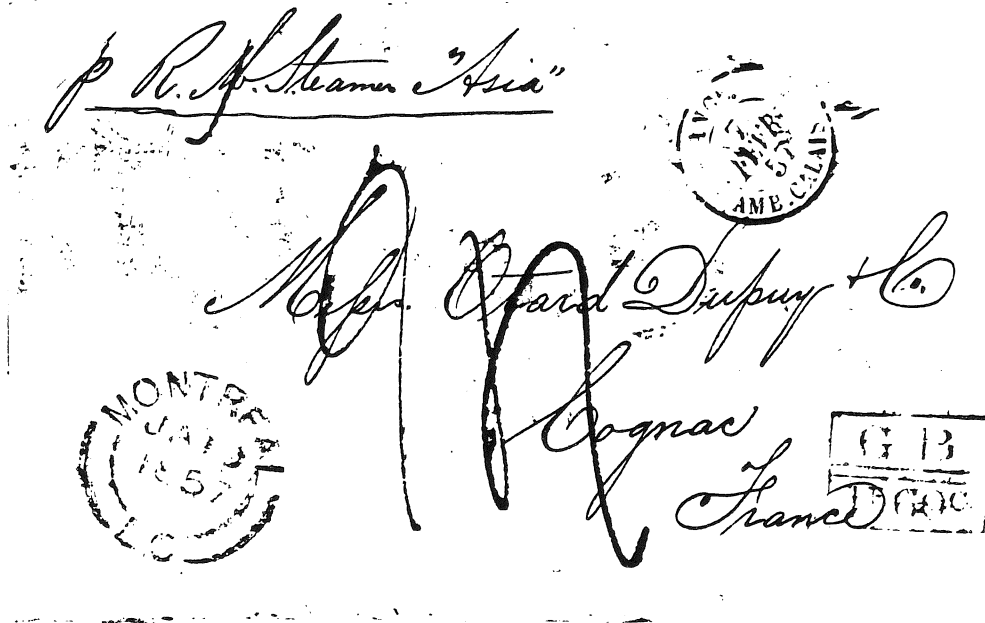
# CANADA TO FRANCE - 1857



- JANUARY 5, 1857 - MONTREAL, C.E. TO COGNAC, FRANCE
- MONTREAL JAS 1857 LC - 1857 26 JA 26 Mx (LONDON) - PARIS 27 JANU 57 - PARIS A BOURG 27 JANU 57 - COGNAC 25 JANU 57
- PER CONARD BRITISH STEAMER "NIAGARA" 51ST VOY - LV. BOSTON JAN. 14, 1857 - AR. LIVERPOOL JAN 26, 1857
- BY CLOSED MAIL MONTREAL TO LONDON VIA BOSTON & LIVERPOOL.
- RATE - 16 DECIMES COLLECT - 1/4 TO 1/2 OUNCE OR 7 1/2 TO 15 GRAM LETTER
- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| G.B.                           | SALLES #3040 - ARTICLE #34 - ANGLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT EFFECTIVE                         |
| 1 <sup>f</sup> 60 <sup>c</sup> | JANUARY 1, 1857 - 1 <sup>f</sup> 60 <sup>c</sup> DUE BRITAIN FROM FRANCE PER OUNCE OR 30 GRAMS ON MANY |

  
 CATEGORIES OF MAIL INCLUDING FROM BRITISH COLONIES (CANADA) BY BRITISH PACKET UNPAID
- FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP: ETATS-UNIS PAR. BRIT. 27 JANU. 57 ACARAJA<sup>1</sup> - SALLES FIG 1776
- IMPROPER ACCOUNTANCY MARKING - SHOULD BE UNDER ARTICLE #37 - CANADA VIA USA UNPAID WITH ACCOUNTANCY MARKING 3<sup>f</sup> 02<sup>c</sup> - NO GB/3<sup>f</sup> 02<sup>c</sup> MARKINGS KNOWN IN 3 MONTH PERIOD AS BELOW - JAN 1, 1857 - MAR. 31, 1857
- THIS COVER WAS TREATED AS AN UNPAID LETTER FROM THE U.S.A., CARRIED BY BRITISH PACKET DURING THE THREE MONTH PERIOD PRIOR TO THE U.S.-FRENCH POSTAL CONVENTION OF 9 APRIL, 1857.
  - G.B. DEBIT TO FRANCE - 8 DECIMES (4 dec per 7 1/2 GR.)
  - FRENCH INTERNAL - 8 DECIMES (4 dec per 7 1/2 GR.)
  - TOTAL - 16 DECIMES

CANADA TO FRANCE - 1857

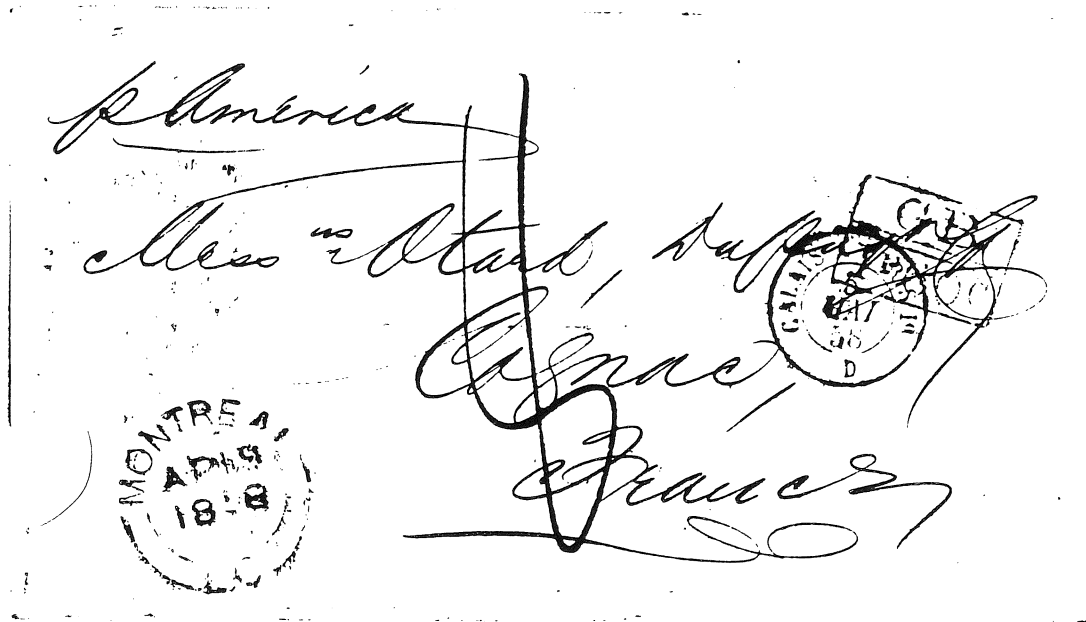


- JANUARY 19, 1857 - MONTREAL, C.E. TO COGNAC, FRANCE
- MONTRÉAL JAN 19 1857 L.C. - F1 7FE 7 1857. COGNAC 9 FEUR 57 - AMB. 7 FEUR 57 AMB. CANAIS.
- "P. R. M. STEAMER ASIA" - DIRECTED TO GO BY CUNARD STEAMER VIA U.S.A.
- PER ALLAN LINE CANADIAN STEAMER "NORTH AMERICAN" - LV. PORTLAND JAN. 14, 1857 - AR. LIVERPOOL FEB 2, 1857
- RATE - 24 DECIMES COLLECT - TRIPLE 8 DEC RATE FOR A 15-22 1/2 GRAM LETTER
- |                   |
|-------------------|
| G B               |
| 1 <sup>60</sup> c |

 SALLES #3040 - ARTICLE #34 - ANGLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1857 - 1<sup>60</sup>c DUE BRITAIN PER 30 GRAMS ON MANY CATEGORIES OF MAIL INCLUDING FROM BRITISH COLONIES (CANADA) BY BRITISH PAIERS.
- IMPROPER ACCOUNTANCY MARKING - SHOULD BE UNDER ARTICLE #37 - CANADA VIA USA UNPAID WITH ACCOUNTANCY MARKING 3<sup>60</sup>c - NO G-B / 3<sup>60</sup>c MARKINGS KNOWN IN 3 MONTH PERIOD JAN. 1, 1857 TO MAR. 31, 1857 -
- POSSIBLY REGARDERD AS ALL CANADIAN ROUTE BY CANADIAN (BRITISH) PAIERS.
 

- G. B. DIBBIT TO FRANCE	- 12 DECIMES	- 4 DEC. PER 7 1/2 GR.
- FRENCH INTERNAL	- 12 DECIMES	- 4 DEC. PER 7 1/2 GR.
TOTAL	- 24 DECIMES	

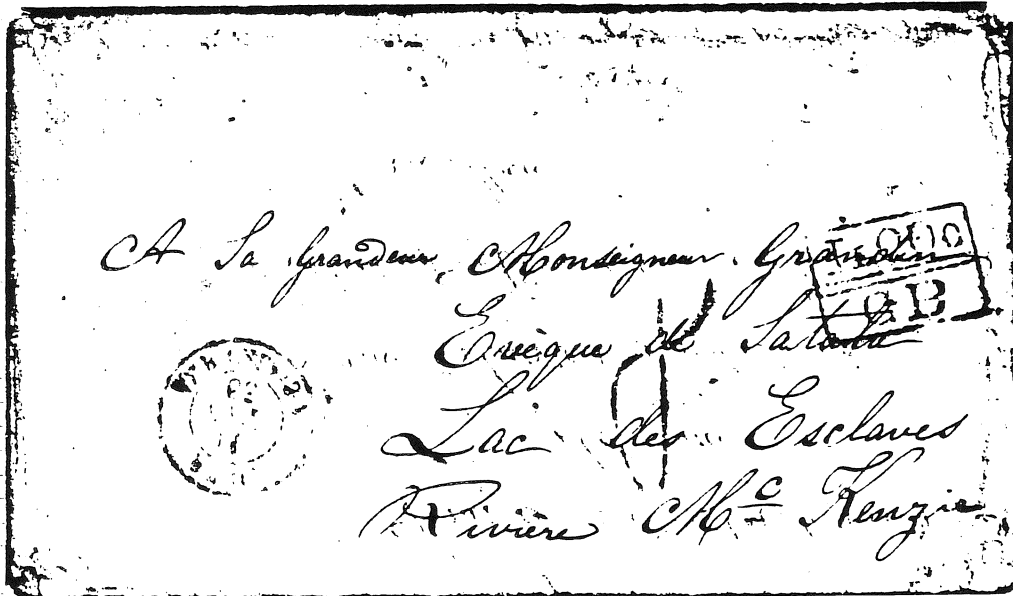
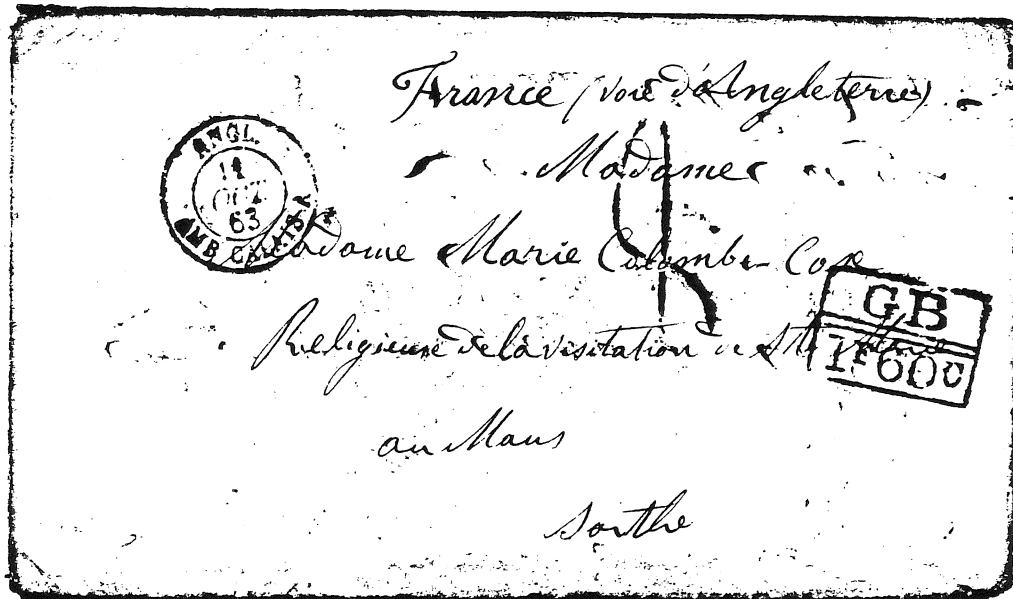
# CANADA TO FRANCE - 1858



- APRIL 17, 1858 - MONTREAL, CANADA EAST TO COGNAC, FRANCE
  - MONTREAL APR 19 1858 L.C. - 1858 HMYH MV (LONDON)-CALAIS A PARIS 1<sup>o</sup> 5 MAI 58 D - PARIS 5 MAI 58 - PARIS A BOURBON 5 MAI 58 C - COGNAC 6 MAI 58
  - PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "AMERICA" 69TH VGT. - LV. BOSTON APRIL 21, 1858 - AR. LIVERPOOL MAY 3, 1858
  - BT CLOSED BAG MAIL MONTREAL TO LONDON VIA BOSTON AND LIVERPOOL.
  - RATE - 8 DECIMES COLLECT - 1/2 OUNCE OR 7 1/2 GRAMS
  - |                                |
|--------------------------------|
| G-B                            |
| 1 <sup>o</sup> 60 <sup>c</sup> |

 SALLS #3040 - ARTICLE #34 - ANGL-O-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1857 - 1F60<sup>c</sup> DUE BRITAIN PER OUNCE OR 30 GRAMS ON MANY CATEGORIES OF MAIL INCLUDING FROM BRITISH COLONIES (CANADA) BY BRITISH PACKETS. UNPAID.
  - IMPROPER ACCOUNTANCY MARKING - SHOULD BE UNDER ARTICLE #37 - CANADA VIA U.S.A. UNPAID WITH ACCOUNTANCY MARKING 3F62<sup>c</sup> WHICH WAS CHANGED AS AT JANUARY 1, 1858 AND WAS NOW TO BE 2F62<sup>c</sup> UNDER ARTICLE #44.
  - NO PROPER FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP AND INSTEAD CALAIS-PARIS DATESTAMP.
  - APPARENTLY THE G-B/2F62<sup>c</sup> MARKING NOT INTRODUCED YET. - TREATED AS DIRECT AERIAL LINE LETTER.
    - G-B DEBIT TO FRANCE. - 4 DEC. (4 DEC PER 7 1/2 GR.)
    - FRENCH INTERNAL - 4 DEC. (4 DEC PER 7 1/2 GR.)
- TOTAL - 8 DECIMES COLLECT

RUPERTSLAND TO FRANCE - 1863



- 1863 - GREAT SLAVE LAKE, RUPERTSLAND TO LE MAUS, FRANCE
- TURNED COVER FROM ? BY HUDSON'S BAY CANOE EXPRESS TO "LAC DES ESCLAVES, RIVIERE MCKENZIE, RUPERTSLAND.
- BY CANOE EXPRESS TO YORK FACTORY, HUDSON'S BAY - BY HUDSON'S BAY CO. SUPPLY SHIP TO LONDON -
- RED "SHIP-LETTER C CO 10 63 LONDON" ROBERTSON S-133 - ANGL. 11 OCT 63 AMB CANAIS A - PARIS 11 OCT 63 - LEMANS 17 OCT 63
- |                 |
|-----------------|
| GB              |
| 1 <sup>60</sup> |

 SALES # 3046 - ARTICLE # 34 - ALGO FRANCA POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT EFFECTIVE JAN. 1, 1857 - 1<sup>60</sup> DUE
- BRITAIN FROM FRANCE PER OUNCE/30 GRAMS - BRITISH COLONIES BY BRITISH PACKETS
- FROM BISHOP VITAL JUSTIN GRANDIN DIT. SATALA, BISHOP OF ST. BONIFACE FOR THE SOUTHERN SECTION OF MACKENZIE DISTRICT, RUPERTSLAND (M.W.T.), OBLATE FATHER, LATER BISHOP OF ST. ALBERT (EDMONTON, ALTA) 1855 ESTABLISHED MISSION AT ISLE A LA CROISE, RPTAD (SASH), 1869 TRANSFERRED MISSION TO ST. ALBERT, 1871 BISHOP OF ST. ALBERT.
- GB 1<sup>60</sup> APPLIED TO ALL UNPAID LETTERS TO FRANCE, VIA ENGLAND BY NON-CONTRACT SHIPS, REGARDLESS OF ORIGIN.

CANADA TO WURTEMBERG - 1857

ia New-York



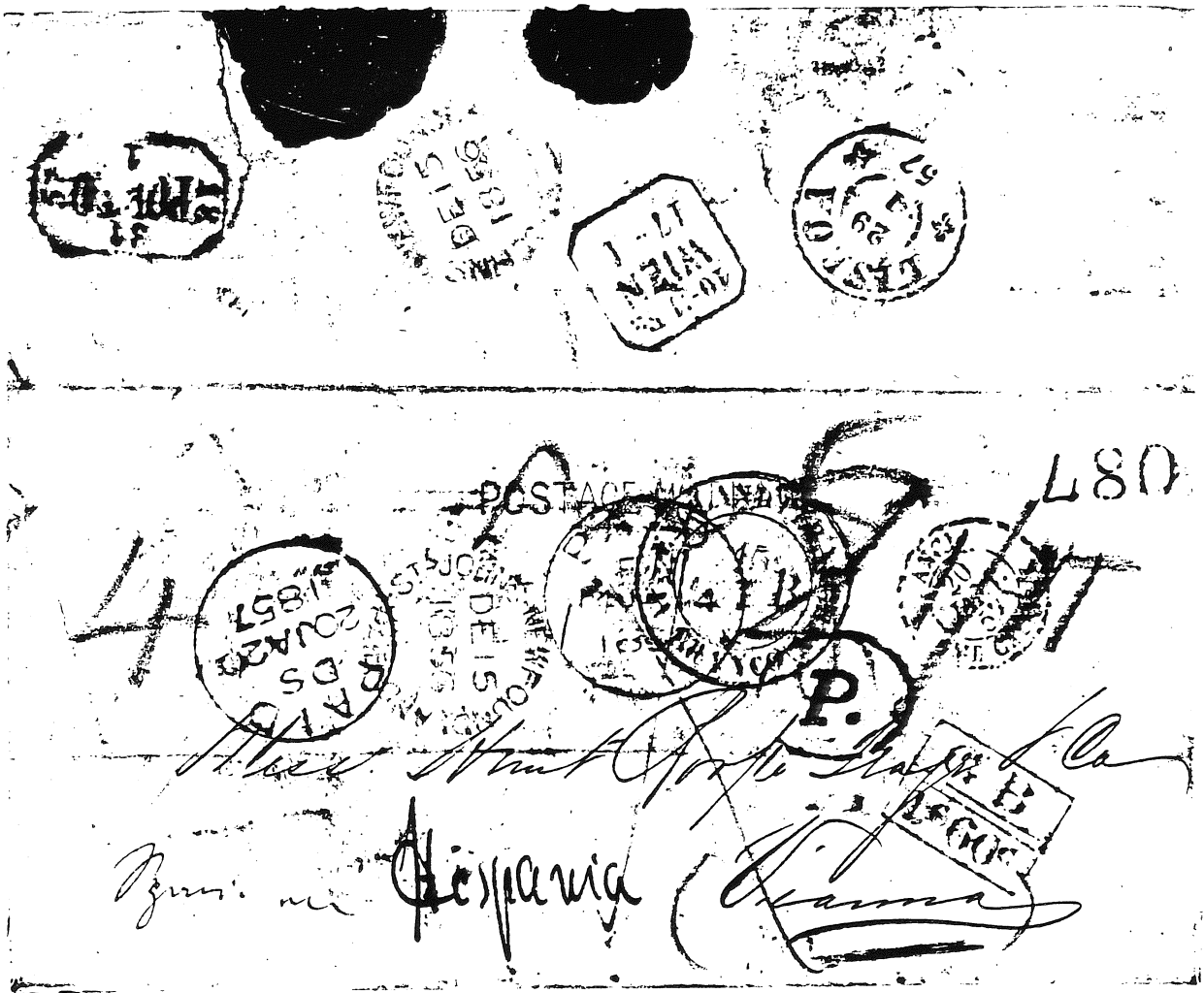
*John Stern*  
*Wimpel*  
*Reutlingen*  
*Royaume de Wurtemberg*  
*Allemagne en*  
*Europe*  
*Stuttlingen*  
*in Wurtemberg*  
*Druffelant*



- MARCH 23, 1857 - ST. REMI, C.E. TO REUTLINGEN, WURTEMBERG
- ST. REMI MR 23 1857 C.E. - MONTREAL MR 23 1857 L.C. - CG 7 APR 1857 (London) - ANGL. 7 AVRIL 57 AMB. CALAIS L - PARIS A STRASSBOURG 8 AVRIL 57 - STUTTGART 9 APR 1857 2<sup>nd</sup> 3 - 0.2/10.4 - E.B. 9 AM CUIS 1 -
- PER CANADA BRITISH STEAMER 'AMERICA' 61ST. VOY. - LU. BOSTON MAR 25, 1857 - AN. LIVERPOOL APR. 6, 1857
- CLOSED BAG MAIL MONTREAL TO LONDON VIA BOSTON AND LIVERPOOL.
- RATE - 3/4 COLLECT IN CANADA - COLLECT IN WURTEMBERG 2 f 48 / 24 EQUIVALENT TO 3 f 12
- |                                |
|--------------------------------|
| G.B.                           |
| 1 <sup>f</sup> 60 <sup>c</sup> |

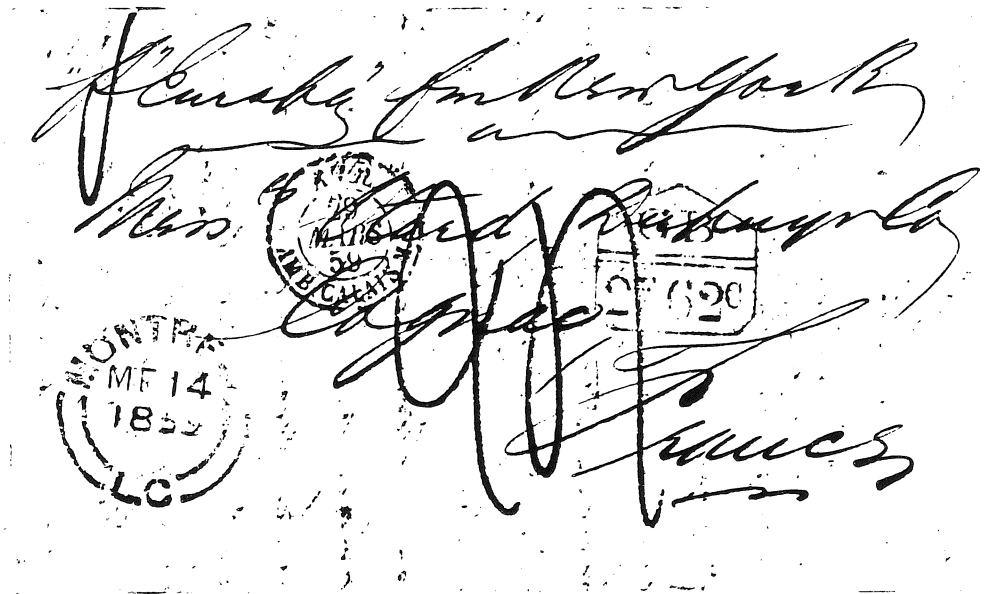
 SAMES #3040 - ARTICLE #34 ANGLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMELIORMENT EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1857 - 9f 60c WAS DUE TO BRITAIN FROM FRANCE PER OUNCE OR 30 GRAMS ON MANY CATEGORIES OF MAIL INCLUDING FROM BRITISH COUNTRIES BY BRITISH PACKETS (CANADA)
- IMPROPER ACCOUNTANCY MARKING - SHOULD BE UNDER ARTICLE #37 - CANADA VIA USA UNPAID WITH ACCOUNTANCY MARKING 3<sup>f</sup>02<sup>c</sup> - NO G.D. / 3<sup>f</sup>02<sup>c</sup> MARKINGS KNOWN IN 3 MONTH PERIOD JAN. 1, 1857 TO MAR. 31, 1857
- THIS COVER WAS TREATED AS AN UNPAID LETTER FROM THE U.S.A. CARRIED BY BRITISH PACKET DURING THE THREE MONTH PERIOD PRIOR TO THE U.S.-FRENCH POSTAL CONVENTION OF 7 APRIL, 1857.
- THIS LETTER EXCHANGED UNDER THE FRANCO-BADEN POSTAL CONVENTION OF JAN. 1, 1857:
  - FRENCH DEBIT TO BADEN - 168 KREUZER - 7x RATE OF 24 KR. OR 7x 50 CENT. PER 7 1/2 GRAM
  - BADEN TRANSIT - 12 KR. - 4x 3 KR. PER 15 GR.
  - WURTEMBERG INTERNAL - 12 KR. - 4x 3 KR. PER 15 GR.
- TOTAL - 2 f 48 / 24 = 3 f 12
- UPDRA LETTER - 7<sup>0</sup> - 7 TIMES RATE LETTER.


# NEWFOUNDLAND TO PORTUGAL - 1856



- DECEMBER 15, 1856 - ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND TO VIANNA, PORTUGAL
- "ST. JOHN'S - NEWFOUNDLAND DE 15 1856" - "ST. JOHN'S - NEWFOUNDLAND DE 15 1856 PAID" - "PAID FA 14 JA 14 1856 (LONDON)"
- "AUS ENGLAND PERACHEN 15 1 B FRANCO" - "10-11 FR. WIEN 17-1" - "PAID DS 20 JA 30 1857" - "ANGL. 30 JANU 57"
- "AMB. CALAIS K" - "LISBOA 24 1 57" - "PORTO 31-1-18-57"
- PER CONARD BRITISH STEAMER "CANADA" BOTH VOT VIA HALIFAX AND LIVERPOOL TO HAVRE - MISSENT TO VIENNA, AUSTRIA VIA PRUSSIA AND RETURNED TO ENGLAND ENDORSED "HISPANIA" (SPAIN) IN FRENCH - MARKED WITH ANGLO-FRENCH ACCOUNTANCY HANDSTAMP G.B./1860 AND "POSTAGE NOT PAID" - SENT VIA FRANCE TO SPAIN AND RATED "H R." OR REALES AND FORWARDED TO PORTUGAL -
- RATED 1/7 PREPAID - 480 COLLECT IN PORTUGAL, DOUBLE RATE PLUS DUE TO CDD ROUTING VIA FRANCE INSTEAD OF DIRECT - RATES TO VIENNA NOT APPLICABLE.
- RED WAX SEAL "GENERAL POST OFFICE ST. JOHN'S N.F." EMBOSSED PLUS N.F.D. SEAL.

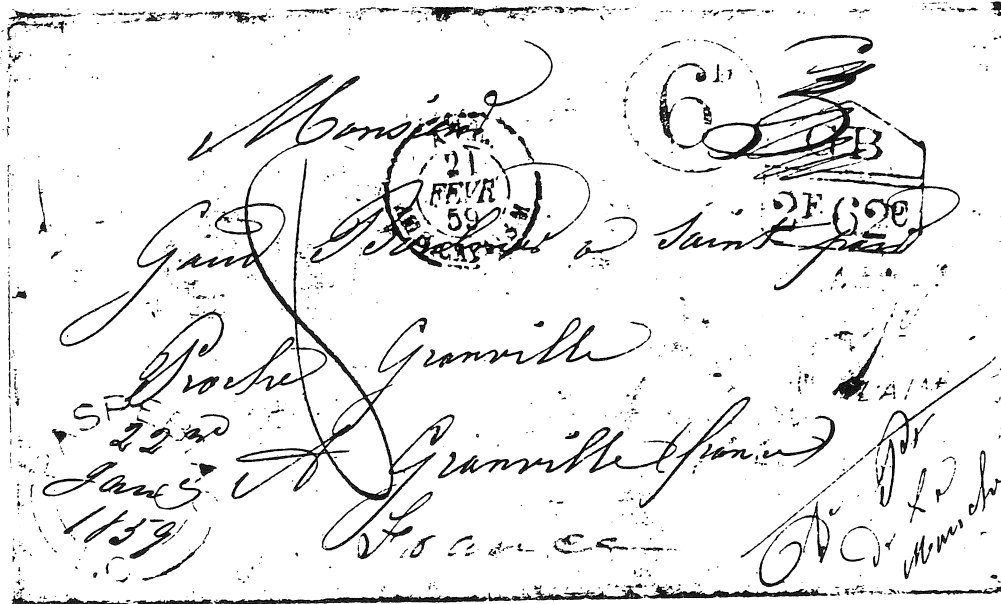
# CANADA TO FRANCE - 1859



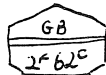
- MARCH 14, 1859 - MONTREAL, LC TO COGNAC, FRANCE
  - "EUROPA FM. NEW YORK." - PER CUNARD STEAMER "EUROPA" 65TH VOYAGE - CLOSED BAG MONTREAL TO LONDON VIA NEW YORK AND LIVERPOOL.
  - MONTREAL MR 14 1859 LC - DE LONDON MR 29 59 - PARIS 1°/30 MARS 59 - PARIS A BOURDEAUX 30 MARS 59 - COGNAC 31 MARS 59-
  - RATE - 24 DECIMES CORRECT - DOUBLE RATE UP TO 15 GRAMS OR 1/2 OUNCE - 12 D. PER 7 1/2 GRAMS
  - FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP - ANGK 29 MARS 59 AMB. CALAIS M.
  -  SALES #3048 - ARTICLE - #44 - EFFECTIVE JAN 1, 1858 - REPLACED 3f02c - 2f62c DUE UP FROM FRANCE PER 30 GRAMS ON LETTERS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES,
  - "V" UPPER LEFT INDICATES DOUBLE RATE
  - LATEST GB / 2f62c HANDSTAMP RECORDED
  - AFTER APRIL, 1859 LETTERS TO U.K. HAD TO BE PREPAID OR PENALTY CHARGED UNPAID LETTERS BY ANTI-CANADIAN STEAMERS.
- |                      |              |                  |
|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
| - GB DEBIT TO FRANCE | - 14 DECIMES | - 7 DEC 7 1/2 GR |
| - FRENCH INTERNAL    | - 10 DECIMES | - 5 DEC 7 1/2 GR |
|                      | <u>TOTAL</u> | - 24 DECIMES     |



CANADA TO FRANCE - 1859



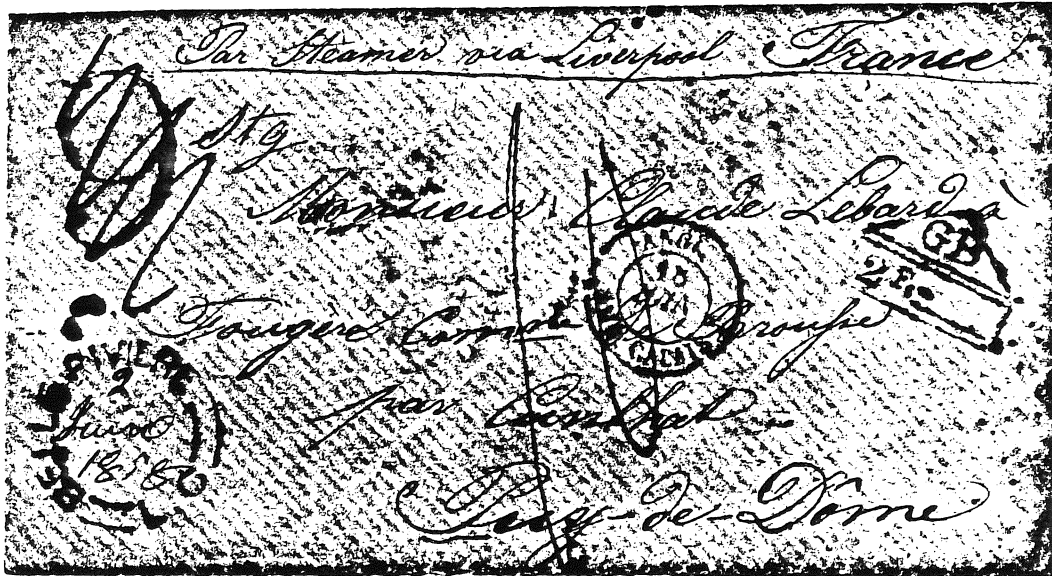
- JANUARY 22, 1859 - PASPEBIAC, L.C. TO GRANVILLE, FRANCE
- PER "CUNARD STEAMER "ARABIA" 38TH VOYAGE - VIA HALIFAX - CLOSED BAG SACKVILLE TO LONDON
- GASPE REGION - SENT VIA NEW BRUNSWICK POST OFFICE SYSTEM
- PASPEBIAC, L.C. & MSPT. 22<sup>ND</sup> JANU 1859, - CARLETON-GASPE JA 29 1859 LC - SACKVILLE JA 27 1859 LA  
LONDON D.S. FE 21 59 - PARIS 22 FEVR 59 - PARIS ACHER OUVRE 23 FEVR 59 - GRANVILLE 23 FEVR 59 -
- RATED 3d MSPT - RE-RATED 6d. AT SACKVILLE - ARNEM ET, THE RATE TO U.K. WITH "NEW 85<sup>TH</sup>" CLAIM  
NEW BRUNSWICK ACCOUNTANCY HANDSTAMP - ARNEM F-12, 164Y#403
- FRENCH ENTRY H.S. "ANGL 21 FEVR 59 AMB. CALAIS M." & MANUSCRIPT 8 DECIMES RATE




- SALES #3048 - ARTICLE 444 - EFFECTIVE JAN. 1, 1858 - REPLACED 3FOZ - 2F62C DUE UP FROM FRANCE PER 30 GRAMS ON LETTERS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES. THIS COVER NOT VIA USA.
- RATE SHOULD BE 12 DECIMES COLLECT - JULY 1858 TO APRIL 1859 AM REPORTS CANADA - FRANCE COVERS WERE STRUCK WITH GB/2F62C MARKING IF UNPAID.

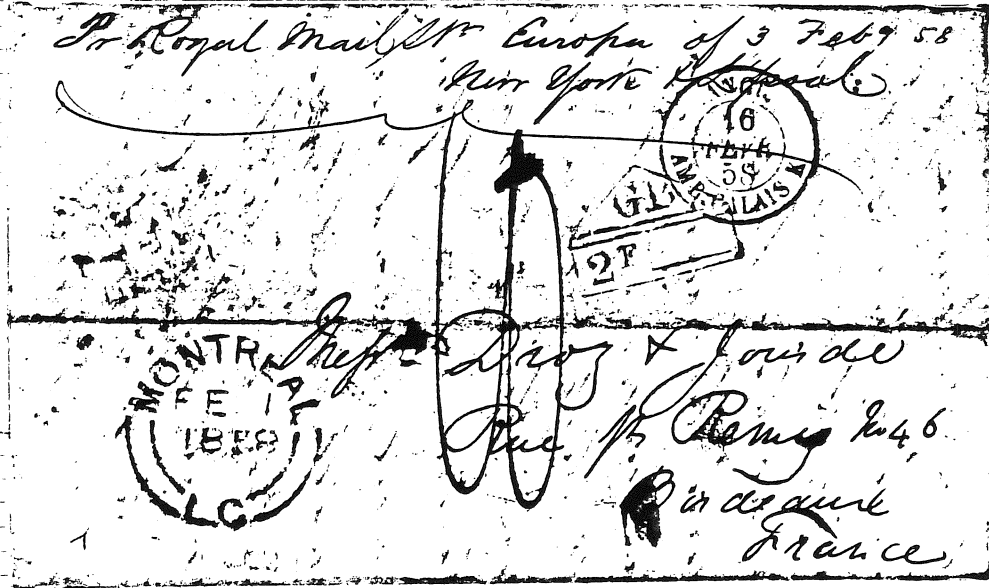
- GB DEBIT TO FRANCE	- 7 D13C.	PER 7 1/2 GR.
- FRENCH INTERMIT	- 5 D13C.	PER 7 1/2 GR.
TOTAL	- 12 D13C.	


# CANADA TO FRANCE - 1858



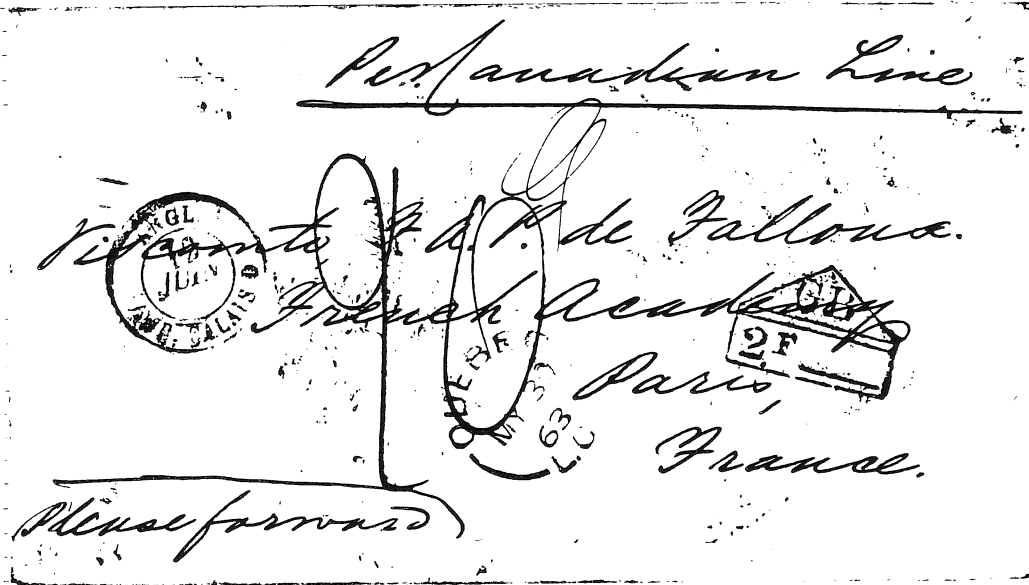
- JUIN 2, 1858 - BELLE RIVIERE, CANADA EAST TO COULHAT, FRANCE
- 'BELLE RIVIERE LC' MSP 2 JUIN 1858 - MONTREAL JU 2 1858 A.C. - C.V LONDON JU 17/58 - ARR 13 JUIN 1858  
CALAIS D - PARIS 18 JUIN 58 (CR) - PARIS A ? 18 JUIN 58 - COULHAT 20 JUIN 58 (CR)
- PER ALLAN LINE CANADIAN STEAMER "NORTH AMERICAN" - LV. QUEBEC JUNE 5, 1858 - AR. LONDON JUNE 16, 1858
- CLOSED BAG MAIL MONTREAL TO LONDON VIA QUEBEC AND LIVERPOOL
- RATE - 10 DECIMES COLLECT - "9<sup>th</sup> HANDSTAMP (INVENTED 6) + SIO - IMPROVED RATE CALLED "3/2 SIO"
-  SALLS #3047 - ARTICLE #42 - ANGLIC-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AGREEMENT EFFECTIVE  
JANUARY 1, 1858 - 2F DUE BRITAIN FROM FRANCE PERCENT OR DECIMAS IN RETURN FROM  
CANADA DIRECT UNPAID
- GB DEBIT TO FRANCE
- 5 DECIMAS (1/4 OF THE 2F RATE) 0.75 DECIMAS
- FRENCH INTERNAL
- 5 DECIMAS
- TOTAL - 10 DEC.


# CANADA TO FRANCE - 1858



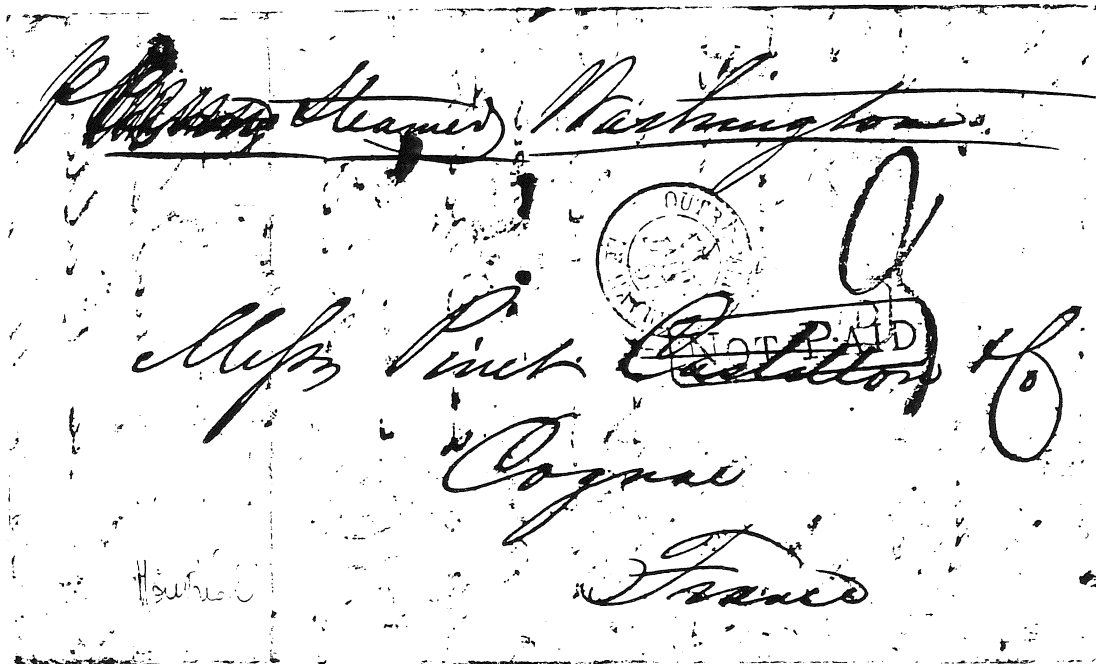
- FEBRUARY 1, 1858 - MONTREAL, CANADA EAST TO BOURDEAUX, FRANCE
  - MONTREAL FE1 1858 AC - LONDON DF FE 16 58 - ANGL. 16 FEVR 58 AMB. CAITIS K - PARIS 17 FEVR 58 - PARIS A BOURDEAUX 17 FEVR 58 A - BOURDEAUX 18 FEVR 58 -
  - ENDORSED "PR. ROYAL MAIL STE EUROPA OF 3 FEBR 58 - NEW YORK & LIVERPOOL"
  - PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "EUROPA" 5TH VOYAGE - LV NEW YORK FEB. 3, 1858 - AR. LIVERPOOL FEB. 15, 1858.
  - CLOSED MAIL BAG MONTREAL TO LONDON VIA NEW YORK AND LIVERPOOL.
  - RATE - 10 DRCIMES COLLECT - 1/4 OUNCE OR 7 1/2 GRAM LETTER
  -  SALLAS #3047 - ARTICLE #H2-ANGL-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1858 - 2F DUE BRITAIN FROM FRANCE PER OUNCE OR 30 GRAMS ON LETTERS FROM CANADA VIA HALIFAX. UNPAID.
  - IMPROPER ACCOUNTANCY MARKING - SHOULD BE UNDER ARTICLE #H4 - CANADA TO FRANCE VIA USA UNPAID WITH ACCOUNTANCY MARKING 2F 62c
  - APPARENTLY GB 2F 62c MARKING NOT USED UNTIL JULY 1858 - AND THEN USED ON ALL CUNARD LINE MAHS REGARDLESS IF SENT VIA U.S.A OR DIRECT VIA HALIFAX
- |                      |                                 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| - GB DRCIT TO FRANCE | - 5 DRC. (5 DRC. PER 7 1/2 GR.) |
| - FRENCH INTERNAL    | - 5 DRC. (5 DRC. PER 7 1/2 GR.) |
| TOTAL                | - 10 DRC. COLLECT               |

CANADA TO FRANCE - 1863

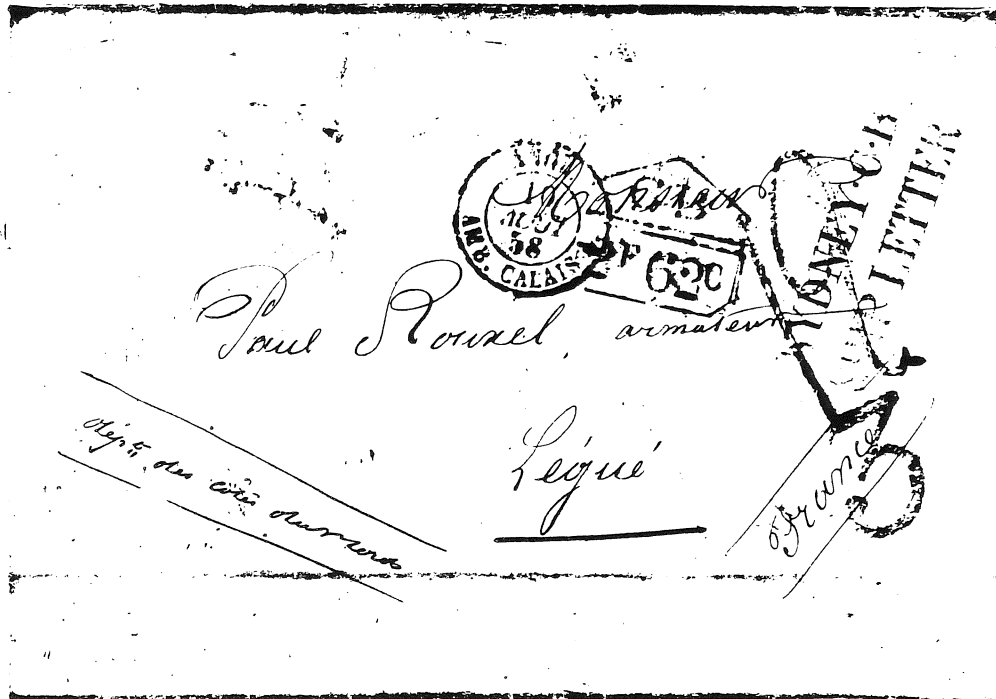


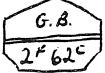
- MAT 30, 1863 - QUEBEC, CANADA EAST TO PARIS, FRANCE
  - QUEBEC MAY 30 63 L.C. - A.W. LONDON NOV-11 1863 - ANGL. 12-JUIN AMB. CALAIS D - PARIS 17 JUIN 63 - 2 MORE PARIS C.D.S
  - PER ALLAN LINE CANADIAN STEAMER "NORTH AMERICAN" - LV. QUEBEC MAY 30, 1863 - AR. LIVERPOOL JUNE 11, 1863 -
  - BY CLOSED BAG MAIL FROM QUEBEC TO LONDON VIA RIVER POOL
  - RATE - 20 DECIMES COLLECT FOR A 1/4-1/2 OUNCE LETTER
  -  SALLES #3047 - ARTICLE #42 - ANGLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT AMENDMENT EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1858 - 2<sup>F</sup> DUE BRITAIN FROM FRANCE PER OUNCE OR GRAMS ON LETTERS FROM CANADA DIRECT OR VIA HALIFAX UNPAID.
  - AS AT MARCH 1, 1859 DEPARTMENT CIRCULAR NO. 43 ALL LETTERS TO THE U.K AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES VIA THE U.K. EFFECTIVE WERE SUBJECT TO A FINE OF 6d. STG - 7/12c OR LATER 12 1/2 CENTS IF UNPAID -
  - RATE SHOULD BE 17c TO FRANCE OR 8c + 5c + 12 1/2c FINE OR 6c. STG = 14d STG SINGLE OR 22d DOUBLE
- |                      |              |                |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------|
| - GB DEBIT TO FRANCE | - 10 DECIMES | - (5 DEC 1/2c) |
| - FRANCE INTERNAL    | - 10 DECIMES | - (5 DEC 1/2c) |
| TOTAL                | - 20 DEC.    |                |

CANADA TO FRANCE - 1856

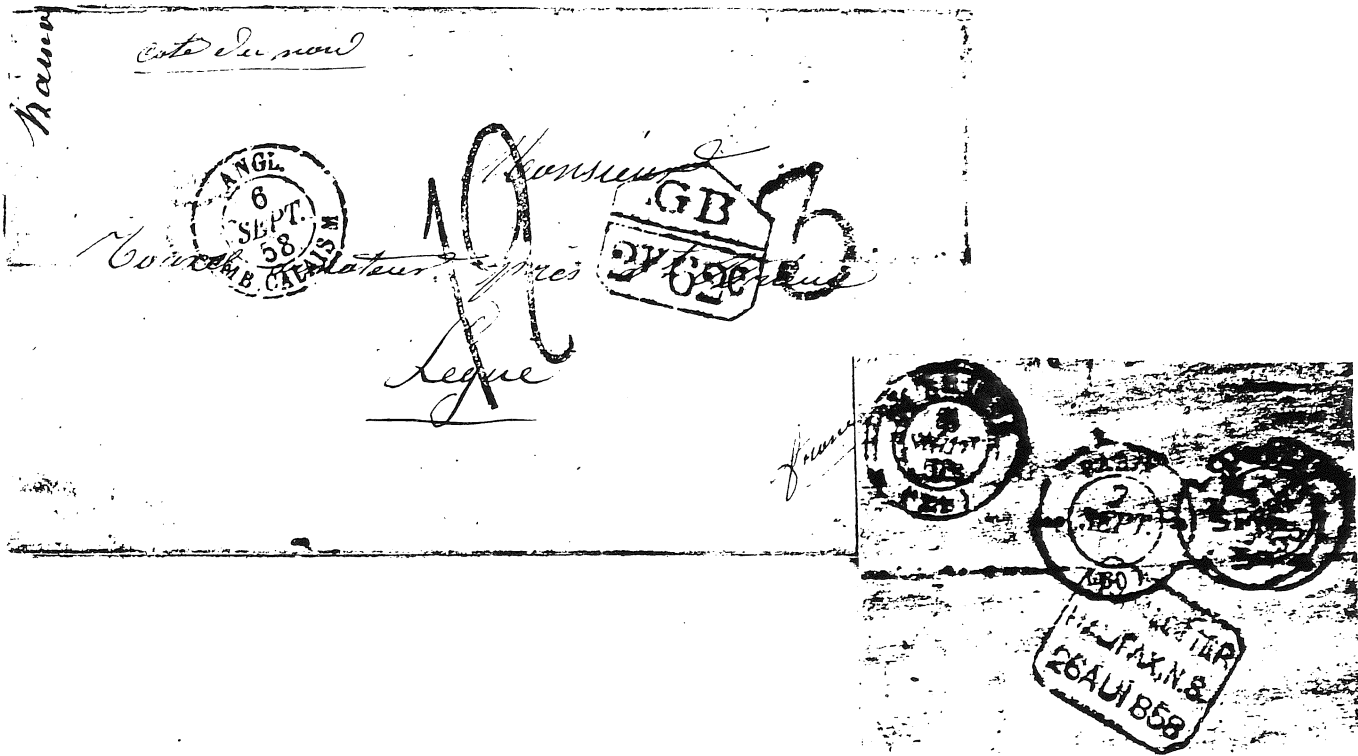



- NOVEMBER 24, 1856 - MONTREAL, C. E. TO COGNAC, FRANCE
- LE HAVRE A PARIS 14 JANV. 57 - PARIS A BOURDEAUX 15 JANV. 57 II - COGNAC 16 JANV. 56
- FORWARDED UNDER COVER OR BY FAVOUR TO NEW YORK.
- ENDORSED "P. R. M. STEAMER" TO GO BY CANADA STEAMER AND RE-ENDORSED TO GO BY "WASHINGTON" - OCEAN LINE  
SAILING NOV 29, 1856 FROM NEW YORK TO BREMEN VIA SOUTHAMPTON.
- NEW YORK POST OFFICE APPLIED BOXED "NOT PAID" HANDSTAMP - IN ORDER TO BE SENT VIA THE  
"WASHINGTON", 20 CENTS PREPAYMENT WAS REQUIRED. - WITHOUT THE 20¢ PREPAYMENT, THE  
LETTER WAS PLACED A NON-CONTRACT SAILING SHIP FOR LE HAVRE.
- FRENCH ENTRY SHIP LETTER HANDSTAMP - "OUTRE-MER 14 JANV 57 LE HAVRE"
- RATE - 3 DECIMES CURRENT
  - SHIP LETTERS IN FRANCE SHOULD BE RATED 3 DEC. IF ADDRESSED TO THE PORT OF ARRIVAL AND  
6 DECIMES IF ADDRESSED ELSEWHERE IN FRANCE.
  - THIS LETTER SHOULD BE RATED 6 DECIMOS DUE.



- JULY 24, 1858 - PETITES OUI, NEWFOUNDLAND TO LEGUE, FRANCE.
- FROM THE "FRANCK SHORE" - COTES DU NORD - NORTH EAST COAST OF NEWFOUNDLAND - CARRIED TO STUBBY, CAPT. BRETON ISLAND, NOVA SCOTIA BY PRIVATE SHIP - PROBABLY FROM GRAND PACHE -
- STANBY-C.B. / SHIP LETTER - JGTY#153 - HALIFAX "H JT 29 1858 M.S." TRANSIT HANSTAMM
- LONDON XB AU 9 58 - ANGL. 10 AOUT 58 AMB. CALAIS A. - PARIS 10 AOUT 58 2<sup>e</sup> (60) - PARIS A BRST 10 AOUT 58 G - ST. BRIEUC H AOUT 58
- CLOSED BAG MAIL HALIFAX TO LONDON VIA LIVERPOOL.
- PER CANADA BRITISH STEAMER "CANADA" - 69TH VOT. - LV. HALIFAX JUL. 29, 1858 - AR. LIVERPOOL AUG. 7, 1858
-  SALLS #3048 - ARTICLE #444 - EFFECTIVE JAN. 1, 1858 - REPLACED 65/3<sup>e</sup> 02<sup>c</sup> - 2<sup>e</sup> 62<sup>c</sup> DUE UK FROM FRANCE PER 30 GRAMS OR ONE OUNCE ON LETTERS FROM NEWFOUNDLAND VIA GREAT BRITAIN ACCORDING TO THE POSTAL CONVENTION AND VIA U.S.A.
- ALL CANADA LINE UNPAID LETTERS FROM CANADA AND B.N.A. TO FRANCE BETWEEN JUNE, 1858 AND APRIL 1859 RECEIVED THE G.B. 1/2<sup>e</sup> 62<sup>c</sup> MARKING, REGARDLESS IF SENT VIA THE U.S.A. OR DIRECT VIA HALIFAX.
- RATE - 3 NOVA SCOTIA RATE - JGTY#207 HALIFAX - NOT COLLECTED - 12 DECIMES COLLECT IN FRANCE.
  - G-B <sup>CREDIT</sup> ~~DEBIT~~ TO FRANCE - 7 DECIMES
  - FRENCH INTERNAL POSTAGE - 5 DEC.
  - TOTAL - 12 DEC. COLLECT

# NEWFOUNDLAND TO FRANCE - 1858



- AUGUST 5, 1858 - LA SCIE, NEWFOUNDLAND TO LEGUE, FRANCE
  - FROM THE "FRENCH SHORE" - NORTH EAST COAST OF NEWFOUNDLAND - CARRIED TO HALIFAX BY PRIVATE SHIP OF THE GRAND PECHÉ - "SHIP LETTER / HALIFAX, N.S. / 26 AU 1858" - 564Y \*195
  - "LONDON WA SP6 1858" - "ANGL 6 SEPT. 58 ANG, CHALISH." - "PARIS 7 SEPT 58" - "PARIS A BREST 7 SEPT 58" - "ST. BRIEUX 8 SEPT 58"
  - PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "NIAGARA" 62ND VOY. - LV. HALIFAX AUG. 27, 1858 - AR. LIVERPOOL SEP. 4, 1858.
  - CLOSED BAG MAIL HALIFAX TO LONDON VIA LIVERPOOL
  -  SALES #3048 - ARTICLE #44 - EFFECTIVE JAN. 1, 1858 - REPLACES GB/3702 - 2<sup>62</sup> DUE UK FROM FRANCE PER 30 GRAMS OR ONE OUNCE ON LETTERS FROM CANADA VIA THE UNITED STATES ACCORDING TO THE POSTAL CONVENTION.
  - THE CUNARD LINE UNPAID LETTERS FROM CANADA, AND B.N.A. TO FRANCE BETWEEN JULY 1858 AND APRIL 1859 RECEIVED THE GB / 2<sup>62</sup> MARKING, REGARDLESS IF SENT VIA THE U.S.A. OR DIRECT VIA HALIFAX.
  - RATE - 3 NOVA SCOTIA RATE 564Y \*207 HALIFAX - NOT COLLECTED - 12 DÉCIMES COLLECT
- |                        |           |
|------------------------|-----------|
| - G.B. DEBIT TO FRANCE | - 7 DEC.  |
| - FRENCH INTERNAL      | - 5 DEC   |
| TOTAL                  | - 12 DEC. |

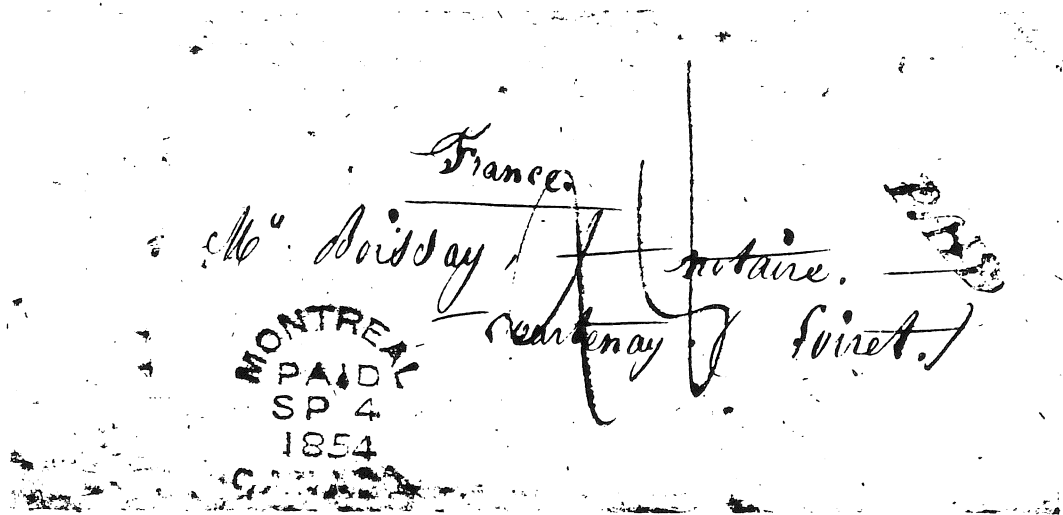
# VANCOUVER ISLAND TO FRANCE - 1861



- FEBRUARY, 1861 - VICTORIA, VANCOUVER ISLAND TO PARIS, FRANCE
- VANCOUVER ISLAND HANDSTAMP OPERATED BY "POST OFFICE/H.M.S./VICTORIA, V.I." - SECOND STAMP BY SHIP TO SAN FRANCISCO - "SAN FRANCISCO MAR 1 1861 C.A." - BY SHIP TO NEW YORK - "NEW YORK 12 MAR 31"
- "LE HAVRE A PARIS 15 AVRIL 61" - "PARIS 16 AVRIL 61 (60)" - "PARIS 16 AVRIL 61"
- PER NEW YORK & HAVRE STEAM NAVIGATION CO. "ARAGO" - LV. NEW YORK MAR. 30 1861 - AR. HAVRE APRIL 15, 1861
- FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP "ET. UNIS SERV. AM. 12. 15 AVRIL 61 HAVRE" - SIGNED "E.L. 759"
- PAID - 8 DECIMES COLLECT - 15¢ AND 12¢ AGREEMENT HANDSTAMP
- SAN FRANCISCO "15" - REITERATION OF THE STAMP WITHIN THE CIRCULAR OF THE "ARAGO" - "15"
- 1 APRIL 1861
- NEW YORK - THE DEBIT TO FRANCE FOR THE U.S. POSTAGE FOR THE "ARAGO" - "15"
- COLLECT 15¢ U.S. OR 8 DECIMES IN FRANCE.

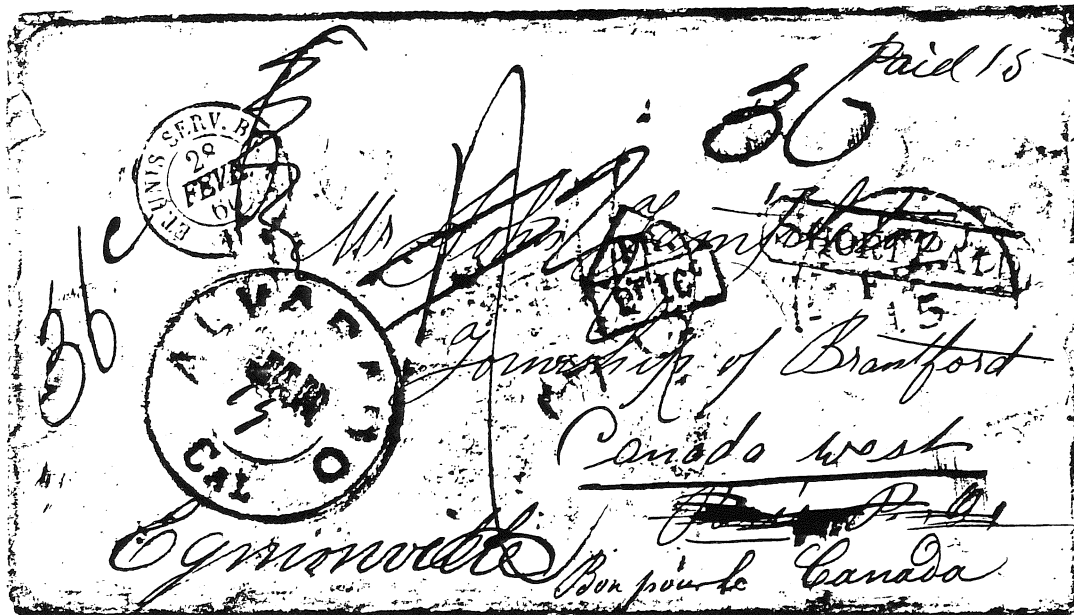


# CANADA TO FRANCE - 1854



- SEPTEMBER 4, 1854 - MONTREAL, CANADA TO COURTENAY, FRANCE
- MONTREAL PAID SP 4 1854 CANADA - COURTENAY 20 SEPT 54 (H) - PAID OF MONTREAL
- WRAPPER - USED FOR NEWSPAPERS OR MAGAZINES - POSTAL RATE
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "ASIA" - 35TH VOY - LV. NEW YORK SPT. 6, 1854 - ARR. LONDON SPT. 17, 1854
- RATE - PREPAID PART OF RATES - COLLECT 28 ~~BOBLES~~ CENTIMES
- IN FRANCE PRINTED MATTER ARRIVING BY PRIVATE SHIP WAS RATED 5 ~~BOBLES~~ PER SHEET PLUS FRENCH INTERNAL POSTAGE, PRINTED MATTER SENT VIA ENGLAND WAS RATED AT 2 ~~BOBLES~~ PER SHEET (68 DEBIT TO FRANCE) PLUS FRENCH INTERNAL POSTAGE
  - 68 DEBIT TO FRANCE - 2 ~~BOBLES~~ (20 CENTIMES)
  - FRENCH INTERNAL - 8 CENTIMES
  - TOTAL - 28 CENTIMES COLLECT.

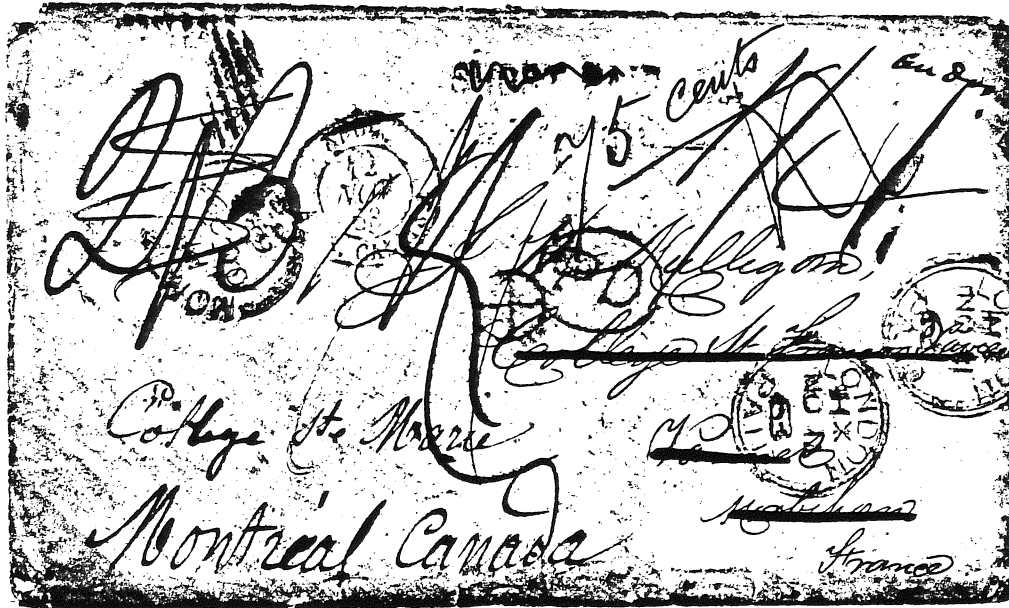
U.S.A. TO FRANCE TO CANADA - 1860



- JANUARY 17, 1860 - ALVARADO, CALIFORNIA, U.S.A. TO PARIS, CANADA WEST
- ALVARADO JAN 17 CAL. - NEW YORK FEB 15 - PARIS 28 FEUR 60. - PARIS 28 FEUR 60 POSTE RESTANTE (2-5 LINES) - PARIS MR 23 60 UC. - PARIS MAR 24 60 UC. - BRANTFORD WEST MR 30 60 - LONDON NY MR 7 60 -
- ROUTE - CALIFORNIA TO NEW YORK - MISSENT TO FRANCE BY NEW YORK POST OFFICE - CLOSED BAG MAIL NEW YORK TO FRANCE - ENDORSED "BON POUR LE CANADA" - REDIRECTED TO PARIS, C.W.
- PER CANADA BRITISH STEAMER "ASIA" 71st VOT - LV. NEW YORK FEB 15, 1860 - AR. LIVERPOOL FEB 27, 1860 -
- FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP "ET. UMS SERV. BR. A.C. 28 FEUR 60 H" - SAIRES #1778
- PIER ALLAN LINE CANADIAN STEAMER "NORTH BRITON" - LV. LIVERPOOL MAR 7, 1860 - AR PORTLAND, ME MAR 21, 1860 -
- CLOSED BAG MAIL LONDON VIA LIVERPOOL AND PORTLAND TO TORONTO OR HAMILTON -
- REDIRECTED FROM PARIS, CW TO EGMONTVILLE, CW - NO ADDITIONAL CHARGE
- RATE - "PAID 15"¢ USA TO CANADA OVER 3000 MILES TOTALLY PREPAID.
  - NEW YORK RED BOX SHORT PAID FOR a 7 1/2-15 GRAM LETTER TO FRANCE
  - BLUE BOX FRENCH HANDSTAMP INCOGNIT
  - FRENCH RATE - 16 DECIMES COLLECT - DOUBLE WEIGHT UNPAID 7 1/2-15 GR LETTER FROM U.S.A.
  - |                                |
|--------------------------------|
| FR.                            |
| 2 <sup>f</sup> 16 <sup>c</sup> |

 SAIRES 3091 - 2<sup>f</sup> 16<sup>c</sup> DUE FRANCE UNDER ARTICLE 37 ON UNPAID LETTER TAKEN FROM FOREIGN COUNTRY TO A FOREIGN COUNTRY - PAID TO ORIGINAL PORT OF DEPARTURE.
  - G.B. DABBIT TO CANADA - 1 SHILLING (INCLUDES 10 DECIMES CREDIT TO FRANCE) PLUS CANADIAN SEA TRANSIT OF 4 PENCE PLUS R.M. INTERNAL OF 2 PENCE = TOTAL 17d STG COLLECT OR 36¢ CANADIAN.

# CANADA TO FRANCE TO CANADA - 1863

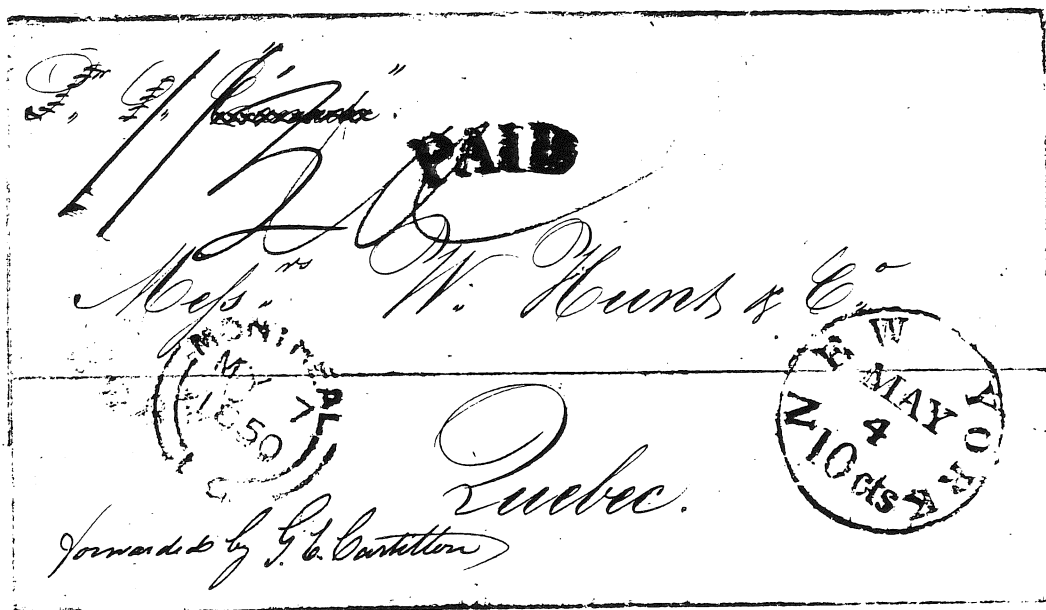


- OCTOBER 29, 1863 - MONTREAL, CANADA TO VANNES, FRANCE
- MONTREAL PM CC 29 63 C.E. BIRBI DUPLEX - LONDON RX NO 11 63 PAID (2 STAMPS) - ANGL 12 NOV 63 AMB. CALAIS A - PARIS 12 NOV 63 - NANTES A PARIS 13 NOV 63 - VANNES 13 NOV 63 -
- REDIRECTED FROM VANNES, FRANCE BACK TO MONTREAL, CANADA
- PARIS 14 NOV 63 - AA LONDON NO 14 63 - MONTREAL AM NO 29 63 C.E.
- PER ALLAN LINE CANADIAN STEAMER "HIBERNIA" - LV. QUEBEC OCTOBER 31, 1863 - AR. LIVERPOOL NOV. 11, 1863
- RETURNED PER CANAL BRITISH STEAMER "ARABIA" VISIT LV. LIVERPOOL NOV 14, 1863 - DR. BOSWELL NOV. 27, 1863
- PRE STAMPED AND STAMP FELL OFF OR WAS REMOVED - 2/5 RATE OVER WHERE STAMP OFF
- BRITISH SHORT PAID / HALF FINE HANDSTAMP - CROSSED OUT
- (PD) LONDON HANDSTAMP SIGNIFIES PREPAYMENT ON OUTWARD ARRIVAL OR - (+) BRITISH HANDSTAMP
- RATES OF 1/10, 1/4, 2/5 AND 17 APPEARS RATE OF 75 CENTS COLLECT IN CANADA

- TREATED AS UNPAID LETTER FROM FRANCE TO CANADA

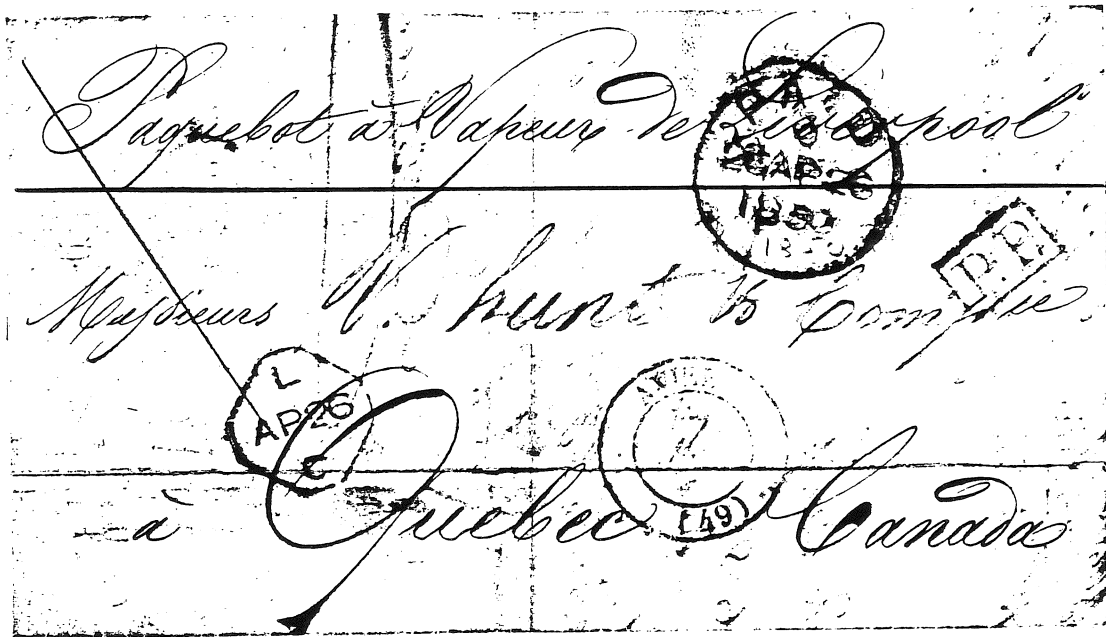
- GB CREDIT TO FRANCE	- 15 DRCIM (FOR 15-24 1/2 GRAMS)
- GB INTERNAL	- 2 PENCE
	<hr/>
- GB SEA TRANSIT	17 PENCE
- US TRANSIT	8 PENCE
	<hr/>
	4 PENCE
	<hr/>
TOTAL	29 PENCE OR 2/5 STR GB DEBIT TO CANADA
	<hr/>
- BNA INTERNAL	2 PENCE
	<hr/>
	31 PENCE COLLECT PLUS 1/2 FINE = 75¢ COLLECT IN CANADA

FRANCE TO CANADA - 1850



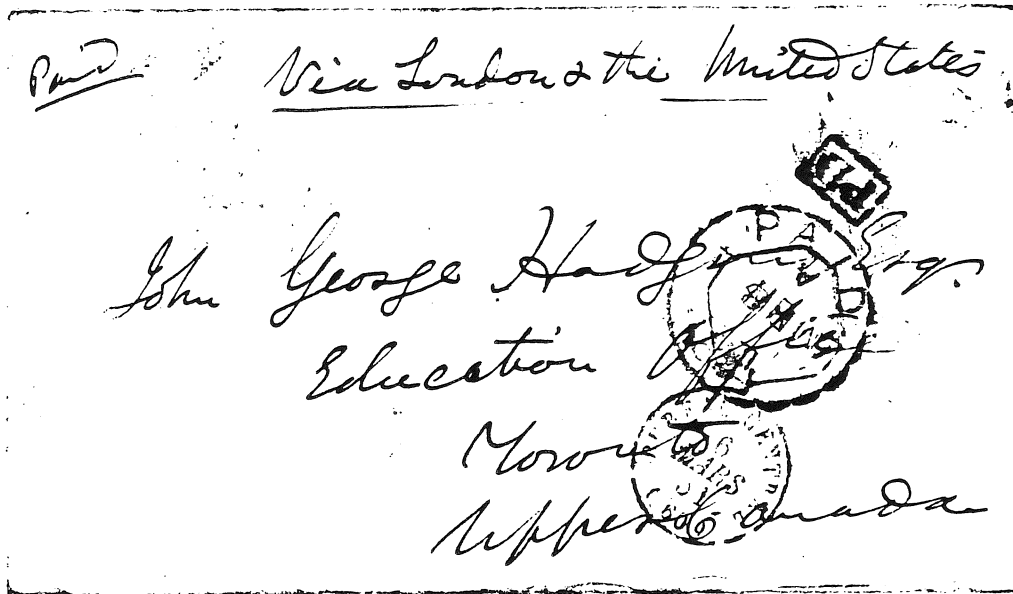
- APRIL 16, 1850 - COGNAC, FRANCE TO QUEBEC, L.C.
- ENDORSED PER "CANADA" COLARH STEAMER TO GO VIA LIVERPOOL
- SENT UNDER COVER TO FORWARDING AGENT AT NEW YORK - SENT PER THE "WASHINGTON" OF THE OCEAN LINE OF STEAMERS - BREMEN - SOUTHAMPTON - NEW YORK - SAILED APRIL 20, 1850 FROM SOUTHAMPTON - ARR. NEW YORK MAY 4, 1850
- ENDORSED "FORWARDED BY G. E. CARTILLO" FORWARDING AGENT AND PLACED IN MAIFS AT NEW YORK
- NEW YORK MAY 4 10CTS - MONTREAL MY 7 1850 L.C. - QUEBEC MY 8 1850 L.C. -
- RATED - 10¢ U.S. PREPAID TO THE BORDER - 11½¢ COLLECT BORDER TO QUEBEC

FRANCE TO CANADA - 1850



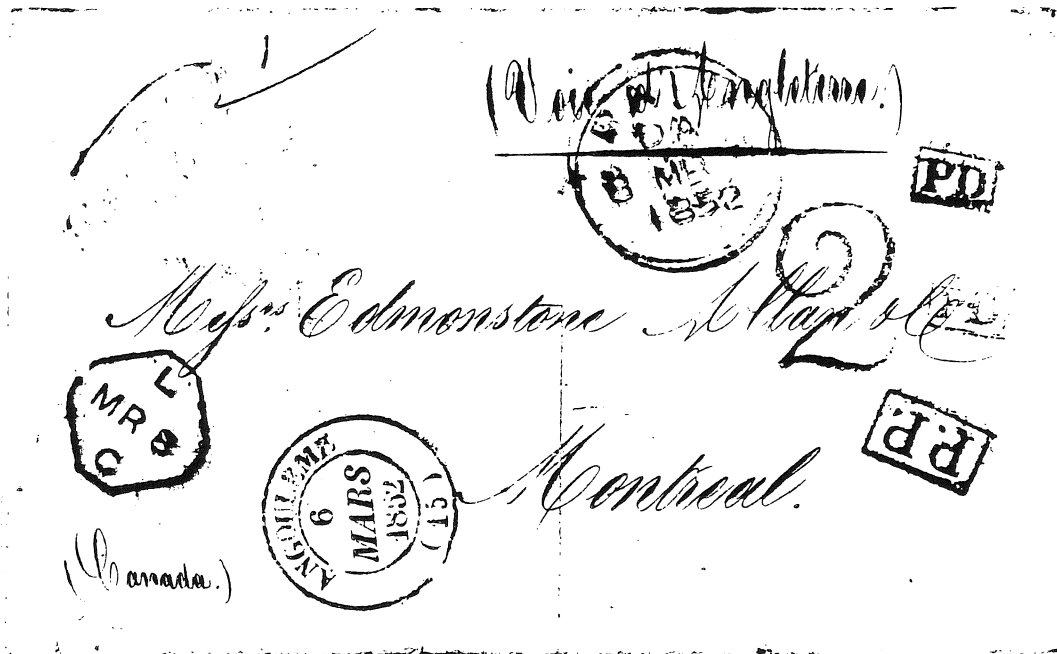
- APRIL 23, 1850 - AVIZE, FRANCE TO QUEBEC, CANADA
- AVIZE 23 AVRIL 50 (M) - PAID 0 26 AP 26 1850 - L AP 26 C (LIVERPOOL LUZENS) -
- ENDOUSEN "PAQUET A VAPEUR DE LIVERPOOL"
- PER CUNARD BRITISH PACKET "NIAGARA" JTHVOY. - LV. LIVERPOOL APR. 27, 1850 - AR. NEW YORK MAY 9, 1850 -
- CLOSED BAG MAIL FROM LONDON TO QUEBEC -
- RATE - PREPAID - NOT INDICATED ON COVER - [P.P.] - FRENCH HANDSTAMP "PORT PAYÉ"
- PROBABLY PREPAID 1<sup>fr</sup>50<sup>c</sup> PER 7 1/2 GRAMS AS LETTER IS MARKED P.P. AND NOT P.D. THERE SHOULD HAVE BEEN AN AMOUNT DUE IN CANADA TO PAY THE U.S. TRANSIT PLUS CANADIAN INTERNAL POSTAGE.

# FRANCE TO CANADA - 1851



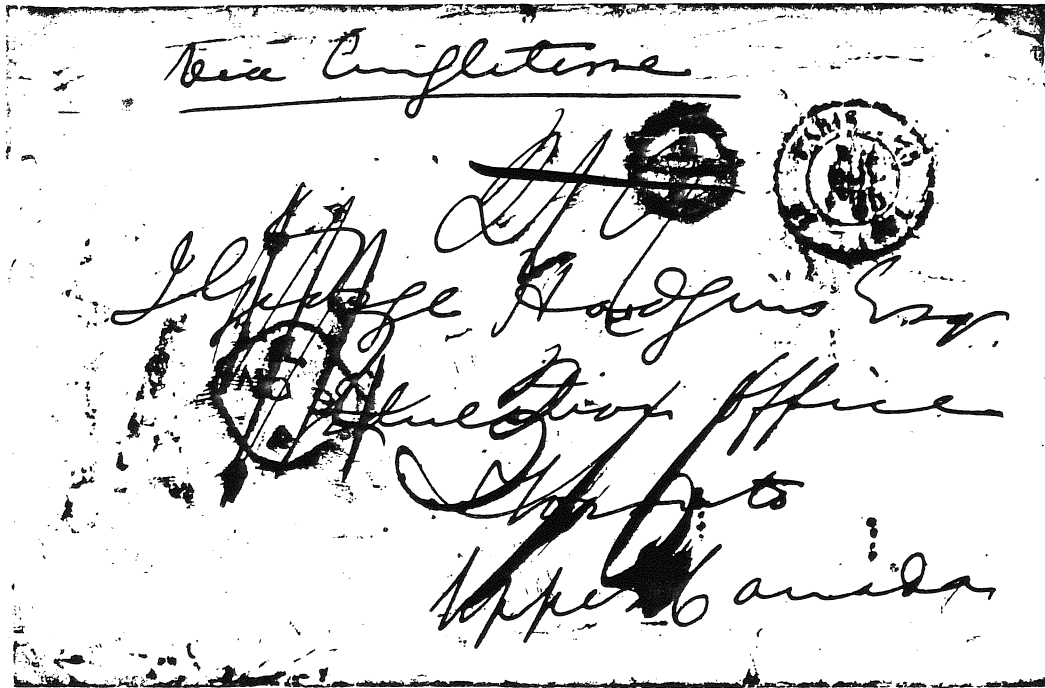
- MARCH 6, 1851 - PARIS, FRANCE TO TORONTO, C.W.
- "VIA LONDON + THE UNITED STATES" ENDORSEMENT
- "BUREAU CENTRAL 6 MARS 51 (60)" (PARIS) - PAID 7 MR 7 1851 (LONDON) - **PAID** PAID  
LIGNE-DE-CALAIS 6 MARS 51 N°1 (PARIS-CALAIS T.P.Q.) - L MR 8 A (LIVERPOOL)
- ROUTE - PARIS TO LIVERPOOL OPEN MAILS - LIVERPOOL TO BOSTON PER CUNARD BRITISH  
STEAMER "CANADA" 17TH VOYAGE - CLOSED MAIL LIVERPOOL TO TORONTO
- RATE - "30" REVERSE - 1/4 TO 1/2 OZ. OR 7 1/2 TO 15 GRAMS - 30 DECIMES PREPAID DOUBLE RATE  
OF 15 DECIMES PER 7 1/2 GRAMS ANGLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT TREATY RATE,
- THE 1<sup>55</sup> PER 7 1/2 GR. RATE PAID THIS LETTER ONLY TO THE PORT OF ARRIVAL (BOSTON). THERE SHOULD HAVE  
BEEN AN ADDITIONAL CHARGE ON DELIVERY FOR THE U.S. TRANSIT AND CANADIAN INTERNAL FEES
- LETTER INCORRECTLY MARKED P.R. - SHOULD HAVE BEEN MARKED P.P.

# FRANCE TO CANADA - 1852



- MARCH 6, 1852 - ANGOULEME, FRANCE TO MONTREAL, CANADA
- "VOIE DE L'ANGLETERRE" ENDORSEMENT - SENDER'S BLUE CACHET UPPER RIGHT
- ANGOULEME 6 MARS 1852 - PAID DA 8 MRS 1852 (LONDON) - L MR & C - PARIS 7 MARS 52
- PERCUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "EUROPA" 27TH VOYAGE - LIVERPOOL DEP. MAR. 13 - ARR NEW YORK MAR 25
- "2" RED BRITISH ACCOUNTANCY HANDSTAMP - ~~PP~~ & ~~PP~~ TWO HANDSTAMPS - PP INCORRECT
- RATED REVERSE 17 DECIMES PREPAID - FRANCE-CANADA PER 1/4 OZ or 7 1/2 GRAMS RATE VIA USA BY BRITISH STEAMER VIA BRITAIN
- THE 1<sup>st</sup> 70c PER 7 1/2 GRAM RATE PREPAID THIS LETTER TO DESTINATION IN CANADA (P.O.) WITH ENGLAND CREDITING CANADA 2 PENCE STG. FOR THE U.S. TRANSIT AND CANADIAN INTERNAL CHARGES

# FRANCE TO CANADA - 1855

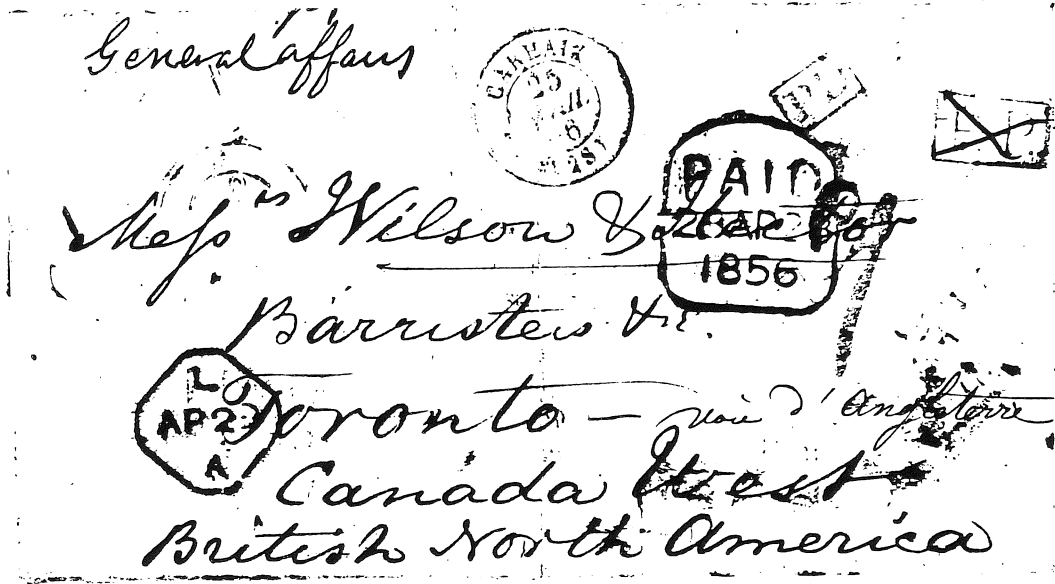


- NOVEMBER 1, 1855 - PARIS, FRANCE TO TORONTO, CANADA
- PARIS 1 NOV 55 - EB 2 NOV 1855 (LONDON) - L NO 3 A - ⊕ RED BRITISH CROSS
- PER UNITED STATES STEAMER COLLINS LINE "PACIFIC" SAILED NOV 3 LIVERPOOL - ARR NOV 15 NEW YORK
- SO CALLED "CRIMEAN EMERGENCY WAR RATE" PERIOD VIA U.S. STEAMER VIA NEW YORK DURING 1855 WHEN CUNARD SERVICE TO NEW YORK WAS WITHDRAWN AND BRITISH AND AMERICAN STEAMERS CARRIED THE MAILS ON ALTERNATE WEEKS TO BOSTON AND NEW YORK -
- RATED 1/10, 1/11, 2/9 OBLITERATED - 3/16 CT. COLLECT 1/4 TO 1/2 OZ DOUBLE RATE
- RATE BREAKDOWN - UNPAID LETTER FROM FRANCE TO BRITAIN EXCHANGED AT THE 2 FRANC PER DOLLAR EXCHANGE RATE. FOR 10-GRAM LETTER:- G.B. CREDIT TO FRANCE - 15 DECIMES
 

G.B. INTERNAL	- 10 DECIMES	(10 PENCE)
	- 25 DECIMES	= 2/11 SIG
- FOR AMERICAN PACKET SERVICE TO U.S., G.B. DEBITED CANADA AN ADDITIONAL 8 PENCE SIG., FOR A TOTAL DEBIT OF 2/19 SIG. CANADA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR COLLECTING THE U.S. CHOSEN MAIL TRANSIT FEE OF 2d SIG. PLUS THE G.M.A. INTERNAL POSTAGE OF 1d FOR A TOTAL OF 3/16 CT. COLLECT.

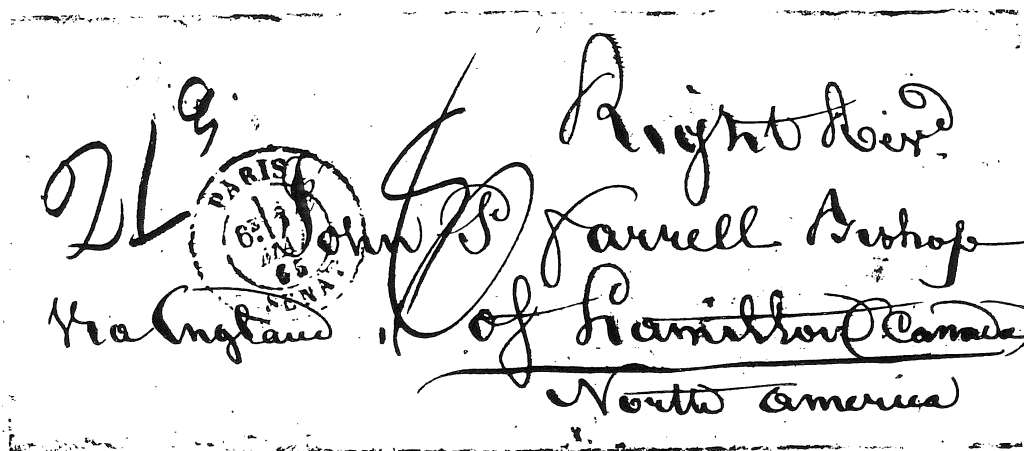


FRANCE TO CANADA - 1856



- APRIL 25, 1856 - CARHAIX, FRANCE TO TORONTO, CANADA
- CARHAIX 25 AVRIL 56 (48) - BRIEST A PARIS 26 AVRIL 56 - PARIS 27 AVRIL 56 - PARIS A CANAIS 27 AVRIL 56 - PAID 28 AP 28 1856 - L AP 29 A (LIVERPOOL) - [L.P.] SOLICITATED AND [P.D.] HANDSTAMP.
- PIER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "ASIA" 47TH VOY - LV. LIVERPOOL MAY 3, 1856 - AR. NEW YORK MAY 16, 1856.
- CLOSED MAIL FROM LIVERPOOL TO TORONTO VIA NEW YORK
- PREPAID - 1/4 OUNCE SINGLE LETTER - PROBABLY 17 DECIMAS NOT INDICATED
- 1d. STG. ACCOUNTANCY HANDSTAMP R10 - ARNELL PG-1d <sup>CREDIT</sup> TO CANADA

# FRANCE TO CANADA - 1865

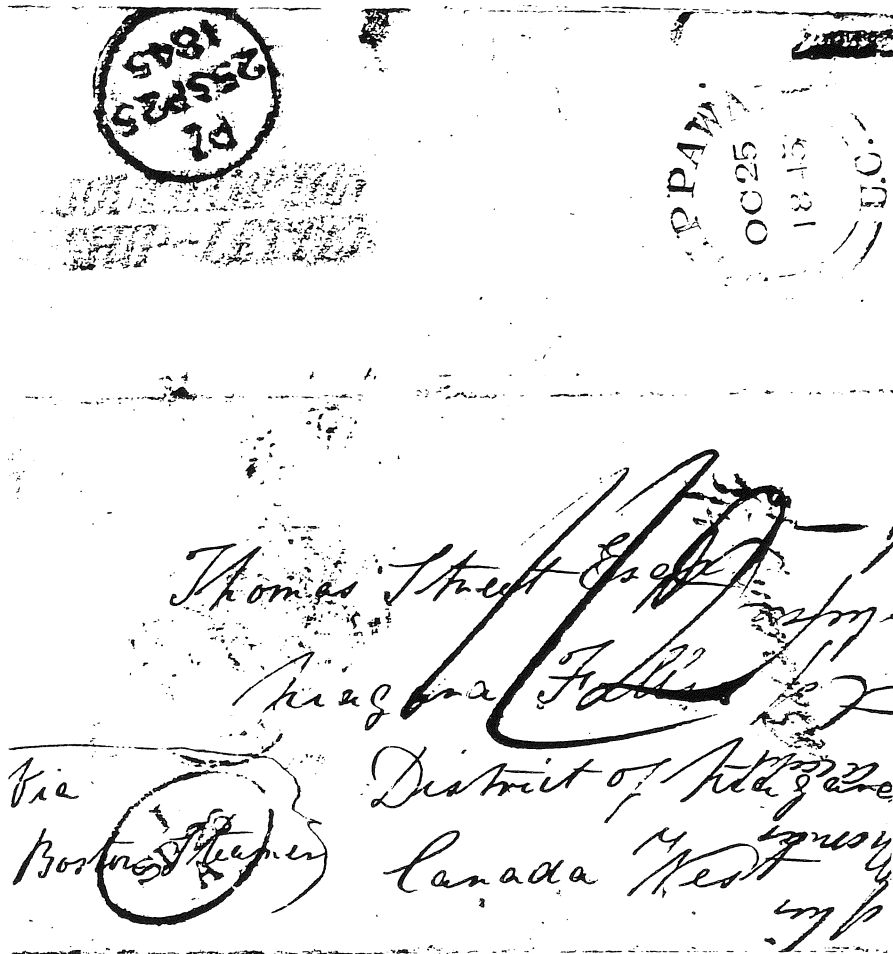


- MAY 30, 1865 - PARIS, FRANCE TO HAMILTON, CANADA
- PER ALLAN LINE "PERUVIAN" CANADIAN STEAMER - SAILED JUN 1 LIVERPOOL - ARR. JUNE 12 QUEBEC
- PARIS 62/30 MAI 65 SEMAT - HAMILTON JU 14 1865 U.C. - NO OTHER TRANSIT HANDSTAMPS
- APPEARS TO BE CLOSED MAIL PARIS TO HAMILTON?
- RATED 6d + RE-RATED 21¢ COLLECT

\* UNPAID LETTER FROM FRANCE TO G.B. OR TO BRITISH POSSESSION BEYOND ENGLAND WAS ESTABLISHED AT 2 FRANCE PER DUKE (THE FR.) ACCOUNTING MARKING WAS NOT INTRODUCED UNTIL LATE 1866)

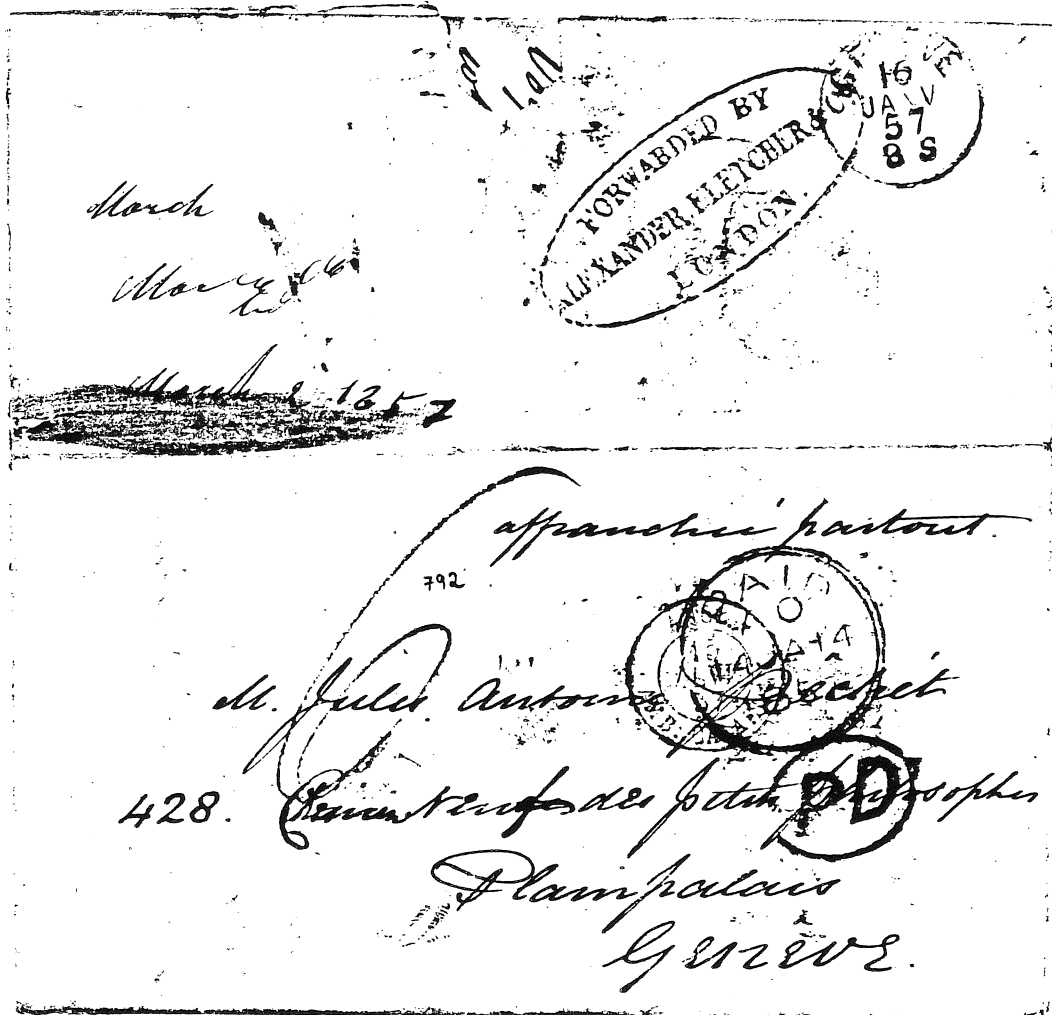
- G.B. CREDIT TO FRANCE	- 5 DECIMES	(FOR 0-7 1/2 GRAMS)
- G.B. INTERNAL	- 1 PENCE	
- TOTAL DEBIT TO CANADA	- 6 PENCE	FOR BRITISH
- FOR ALLAN LINE SERVICE - SEA TRANSIT	- 4 PENCE	
- B.N.A. INTERNAL	- 7 PENCE	
TOTAL	11 PENCE	OR 21 CENTS COLLECT.

FRANCE TO CANADA - 1845



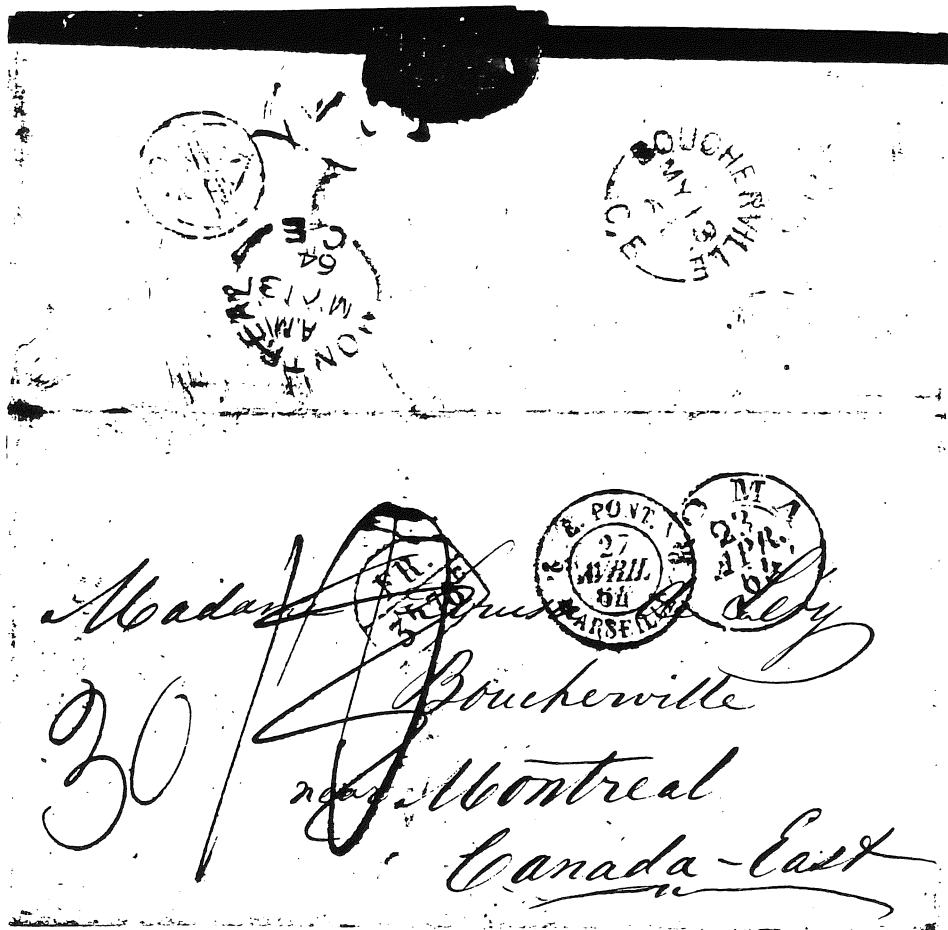
- SEPTEMBER 22, 1845- ST. SERVAN, FRANCE TO NIAGARA FALLS, CANADA
- P2 25 SP 25 1845- 2 SP 26 A - CHIPPAWA OCT 25 1845 U.C. - ENDORSED "VIA BOSTON STEAMER"
- BY PRIVATE SHIP TO GREAT BRITAIN OUTSIDE THE MAILS
- RECEIVED AS A SHIP LETTER - "SOUTHAMPTON / SHIP-LETTER" - FORWARDED TO LONDON
- IT APPEARS INWARDS SHIP LETTER CHARGE OF 8D 6S 6D WAS NOT CHARGED OR COLLECTED.
- PER CUNARD STEAMER "HIBERNA" 14TH VOY. - LV. LIVERPOOL OCT. 4, 1845- AR. BOSTON OCT. 9, 1845-
- CLOSED BAG-MAIL LIVERPOOL TO CANADA VIA BOSTON. TO MONTREAL
- RATE - 1/2 S/G - 1/4 C/S - SINGLE CORRECT
- 3/4 Currency ARNEKA-3 APPLIED AT MONTREAL
- AUGUST 11, 1840 - VICT. 344, CAP 96, P.O. ACT OF U.K. - "SHIP LETTERS BETWEEN PLACES BEYOND THE SEAS THROUGH THE UNITED KINGDOM, ONE UNIFORM RATE OF ONE SHILLING AND FOUR PENCE."

# CANADA TO SWITZERLAND - 1856



- DECEMBER 20, 1856 - MARYSBURGH, CANADA WEST TO GENEVA, SWITZERLAND
- FORWARDED UNDER COVER TO LONDON, U.K. - CONTENTS "I THEREFORE SEND THIS THROUGH MY BANKERS IN LONDON..."
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "CANADA" 6TH VOY - LV. BOSTON DEC. 31, 1856 - AR. HAVRE MAR. 14, 1857
- "FORWARDED BY / ALEXANDER FLETCHER & CO. / LONDON" HANDSTAMP
- "PAID 10 IN JAN 14 1857" - "ANGL. 15 JANV 57 AMB. CATAIS A" - "GENEVE 16 JANV 57 85"
- ENDORSED "AFFRANCHI PARTOUT" - PAID ALL THE WAY - 6d STG RATE - (PD) HANDSTAMP - VIA FRANCE
- LETTER EXCHANGED UNDER THE FRANCO-SWISS POSTAL CONVENTION OF 9 JULY 1840, AS OF 15 DEC. 1857 THE SWISS INTERNATIONAL POSTAGE WAS BASED ON THE DIVISION OF SWITZERLAND INTO 2 RAYONS; RAYON 1 UP TO 10 HOURS FROM THE BORDER; RAYON 2 BEYOND 10 HOURS FROM THE BORDER, GENEVA WAS IN THE 1ST RAYON, AND THE PREPAID RATE TO AND FROM BRITAIN WAS ESTABLISHED AT 6 PENCE / 60 CENTIMS PER 7 1/2 GRAMS.

PAPAL STATES TO CANADA - 1864



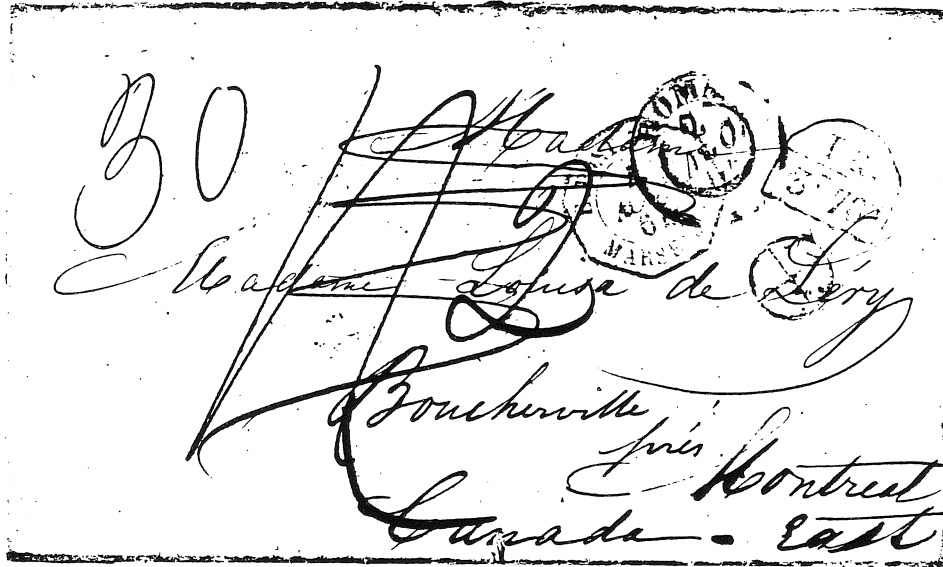
- APRIL 23, 1864 - ROME, PAPAL STATES TO BOUCHERVILLE, QUÉBEC
- ROMA 23 APR 64 - AL LONDON AP 27 64 (BLUE) - MONTREAL AM MT 13 C.E. - BOUCHERVILLE MY 19 64 C.E.
- ROUTE - BY SHIP TO MARSAILLES, FRANCE - E. PONT. 27 AVRIL 64 2 MARSAILLES 2 FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP - VIA LONDON - CLOSED BAG TO MONTREAL BY ALLAN LINE CANADIAN STEAMER "NORTH AMERICAN" SAILED APR. 28 LIVERPOOL - ARRIVED QUÉBEC MAY 12
- RATED COLLECT - 10d RATE IN U.K. & RE-RATED 30¢ COLLECT IN CANADA (POSTAL GUIDE HIST. RATE AS 29¢ PER 1/4 OZ. CANADA TO PAPAL STATES)



SALLES # 3094 USED 1857-1865 ARTICLE 35 ANGLU-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT  
 3F76c DUE BANKER FROM BRITAIN TO FRANCE PER 30 GRAMS OR 1 OZ. ON  
 LETTERS FROM ITALIAN PROVINCES TO CANADA

- G.B. CREDIT TO FRANCE	- 9 DECIMES	
- G.B. INTERNAL	- 2 PENCE	
	<u>11</u>	
	TOTAL	- 10 PENCE - G.B. DEBIT TO CANADA
- CANADIAN SEA TRANSIT	- 4 PENCE	
- BNA INTERNAL	- 1 PENCE	
	<u>5</u>	
	TOTAL DUE	- 15 PENCE OR 30¢ IN CANADA

# PAPAL STATES TO CANADA - 1864



- AUGUST 2, 1864 - ROME, PAPAL STATES TO BOUCHERVILLE, QUEBEC
- ROMA 2 AGO 64 - MONTREAL AM AU 19 64 C.E. - BOUCHERVILLE AU 19 64 C.E.
- ROUTE - BY SHIP TO MARSEILLES, FRANCE - "E. PONT ? 4 AOUT 64 MARSEILLES" FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP - ⊕ BRITISH RED CROSS HANDSTAMP - CLOSED BAG FROM LONDON OR LIVERPOOL TO MONTREAL BY CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "ASIA" 10300 VOYAGE - DEPART LIVERPOOL AUG. 6 - ARR. BOSTON AUG. 18 -
- RATE 1/10 STG - RERATED 1/2 STG - RERATED 30¢ COLLECT IN CANADA (POSTAL GUIDE OF 1863 HISTORICAL CANADA - PAPAL STATES RATE AS 29¢ PER 1/4 OZ.)

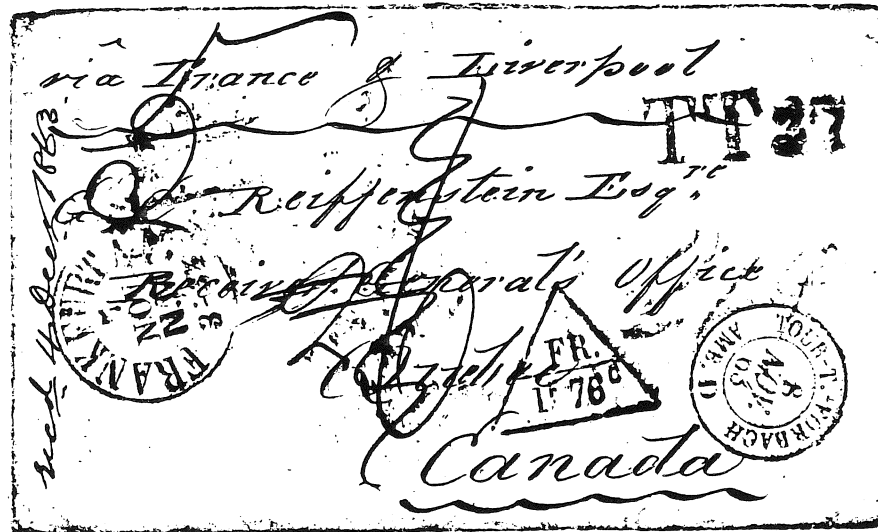



- **SALLES<sup>9</sup> 3094** USED 1857-1865 - ARTICLE \*35 ANGLLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT  
3F76c DUE FROM BRITAIN TO FRANCE PER 30 GRAMS OR 1 OZ. ON LETTERS FROM ITALIAN PROVINCES TO CANADA.

- TO MARSEILLES, FR. BY COMMERCIAL NON-CONTRACT SHIP.

- G.B. CREDIT TO FRANCE	- 9 DECIMS
- G.B. INTERNAL	- 1 PENCE
- G.B. SEA TRANSIT	- 4 PENCE
	<hr/>
TOTAL	- 14 PENCE = 1/2 G.B. DEBIT TO CANADA
- BNA INTERNAL POSTAGE	- 1 PENCE
	<hr/>
TOTAL	= 15 PENCE OR 30¢ COLLECT.

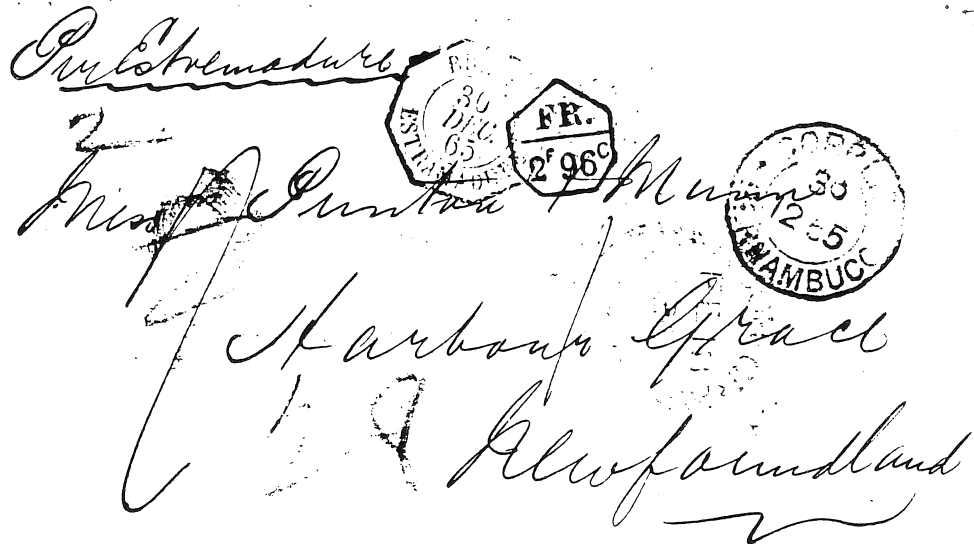
# PRUSSIA TO CANADA - 1863

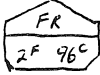


- NOVEMBER 7, 1863- FRANKFURT AM MAIN, PRUSSIA TO QUEBEC, CANADA
- "FRANKFURT AM. 7 NOV. N.M. 3-3½" - "TOUR-FOURCH & NOV 63 AMB. D." (FRENCH ISART HAMBURG) - "LONDON EX NO 10 63" - "QUEBEC DE H 63 LG."
- ENDORSED "VIA FRANCE & LIVERPOOL" AND "REC'D 11 DEC. 1863"
- PER ATLANTIC CANADIAN STEAMER "AMERICA" - LV. LIVERPOOL NOV. 12, 1863 - AR. QUEBEC DEC. 3, 1863 -
- "TT 37" - THURN & TAXIS POST HAMBURG UNDER THE FRANCO-THURN & TAXIS POSTAL CONVENTION OF APRIL 2, 1862 -
- ART. 37 OF THE LETTER BILL PERTAINING TO UNPAID LETTERS SENT FROM ALL THURN & TAXIS OFFICES (EXCEPT THOSE IN THE HANSEATIC CITIES OF HAMBURG, BREMEN AND LUBECK), SENT VIA FRANCE TO COUNTRIES BEYOND FRANCE.
-  SALLÉS FIG 3089 - ARTICLE 430 - 1876 DUE FRANCE FROM BRITAIN OR UNPAID LETTER FROM PRUSSIA AND FRANKFURT (FREE CITY) VIA FRANCE TO BRITAIN OR THRU BRITAIN.
- RATE -
 

G.B. CREDIT TO FRANCE	- 5	DÉCIMES
G.B. INTERNAL	- 7	PENCE
TOTAL	- 6	PENCE - G.B. DÉBIT TO CANADA
CANADIAN SEA TRANSIT	- 4	PENCE
B.M.A. INTERNAL	- 1	PENCE
TOTAL	- 11	PENCE = 21¢ COLLECT
- CUNARD STEAMER "AMERICA" CHARTERED BY ATLANTIC LINE MADE 4 VOYAGES RETURN FOR THE ATLANTIC LINE. HER LAST CUNARD VOYAGE CARRYING MAILED WAS MAY 27, 1863 FROM BOSTON. SHE WAS THE ONLY PADDLE WHEEL STEAMER USED BY ~~CUNARD~~ ATLANTIC LINE IN TRANS-ATLANTIC SERVICE

BRAZIL TO NEWFOUNDLAND - 1865



- DECEMBER 29, 1865 - PERNAMBUCO, BRAZIL TO HARBOUR GRACE, NEWFOUNDLAND.
- ENDORSED "PER ESTREMADE" - "CURRICO 30 12 65 PERNAMBUCO" - "ST. JOHN'S-NEWFOUNDLAND FE 12 1866" "HARBOR-GRACE FE 13 1866"
- "BRÉSIL 30 DEC 65 ESTREMADE" SALLÉS #1010 FRENCH PACKET DATESTAMP - PER LIGNE DE BRÉSIL" SAILED DECEMBER 30, 1865 FROM PERNAMBUCO - ARRIVED JANUARY 19, 1866 BOURDEAUX.
- CLOSED BAG MAIL TO ST. JOHN'S, Nfld. VIA CANALS, LONDON, LIVERPOOL AND HALIFAX
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "AFRICA" 10380 VOT - LV. LIVERPOOL JAN 21, 1866 - AR. HALIFAX FEB. 2, 1866
- RATE - 25 CENTS COLLECT - 1/10, 2 AND 1 RATES/ACCOUNTANCY MARTINES
-  SALLÉS FIG. 3093 - ARTICLE 34 - UNPAID LETTERS FROM BRAZIL TO ALL THRU FRANCE BY FRENCH PACKET - 2F96c PER OUNCE OR 30 GRAMS WERE DUE FRANCE FROM BRITAIN.
 

- G.B. CREDIT TO FRANCE	- 8 DECIMES
- G.B. INTERNAL	- 1 PENCE
- G.B. SBA TRANSIT	- 4 PENCE
	<hr/>
TOTAL	- 13 PENCE = 1/11 G.B. DEBIT TO CANADA
- B.M.A. INTERNAL	- 1 PENCE
	<hr/>
TOTAL	- 14 PENCE = 25c COLLECT



# CANADA TO WURTEMBERG - 1846



- FEBRUARY 2, 1846 - MONTRÉAL, L.C. TO TUBINGEN, WURTEMBERG
- "MONTRÉAL PAID FE 2 1846 CANADA" (2) - "OCTRE MER 28 FEV 46 LE HAVRE" - "PARIS 1 MARS 46" - "01/5-3"
- ENDORSED "PA. NEW YORK & HAVRE DE GRACE" & "PAID THROUGH T'S T.D.H." OF A FORWARDING AGENT AT MONTRÉAL. POINT OF ORIGIN SOMEWHERE IN UPPER CANADA, POSSIBLY BERLIN OR MADRID, ETC.
- PRÉPAID TO NEW YORK - 48 kr. MONTRÉAL TO THE BORDER AND 100 U.S. BORDER TO NEW YORK - AMERICAN SAILING VESSEL TO LE HAVRE - RECEIVED AS A SHIP LETTER - RATE 48/6 OR 54 COLLECT.
- LETTER EXCHANGED UNDER THE FRANCO-THURN & TARS POSTAL CONVENTION AT THE 3<sup>rd</sup> 60<sup>e</sup> PER 60 GRAMS BULK RATE -

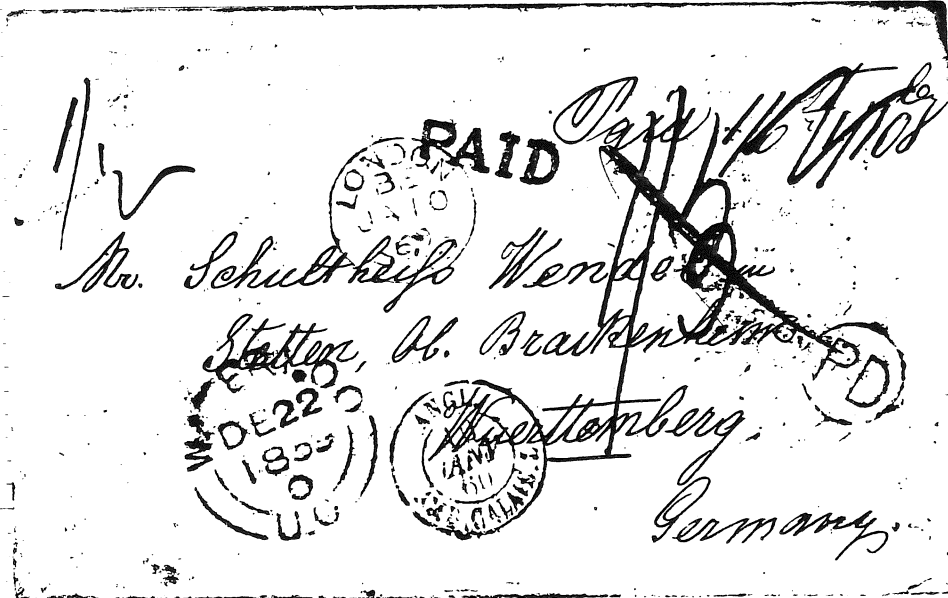
- FRENCH DEBIT TO THURN & TARS	- 48 KR. (FOR D 10-15 GR. LETTER)
- THURN & TARS TRANSIT	- 3 KR.
- WURTEMBERG INTERNAL	- 3 KR.
TOTAL	- 48/6 = 54 KR. BULDER COLLECT

CANADA TO WURTEMBERG - 1857



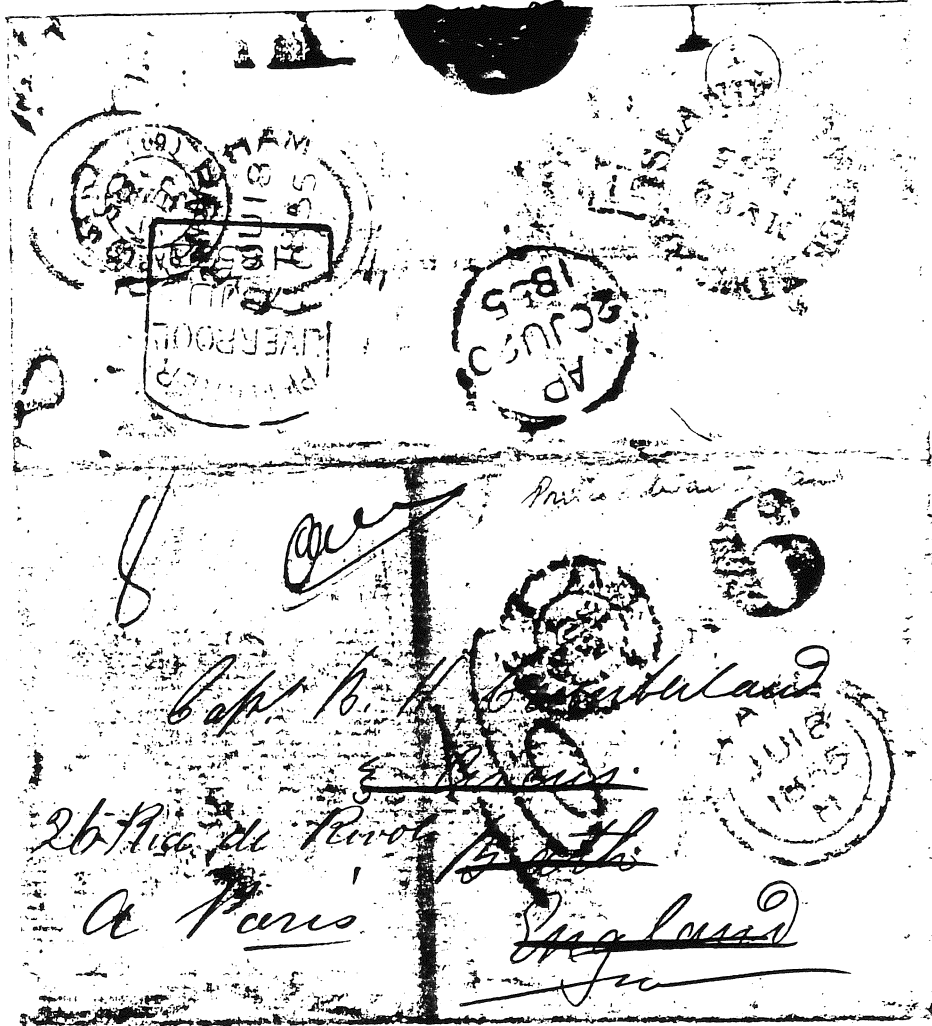
- APRIL 19, 1857 - TORONTO, CANADA TO BALINGEN, WURTEMBERG
- TORONTO, C.W. APR 19 1857 PAID - PAID 5 MYS 1857 - ANG 5 MAI 57 AMB. CALAIS M - PARIS 6 MAI 57 - STUTTGART 7 MAI 1857 ? - BALINGEN 8 5 57 - R.A. 7 MAI / CIA IL
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "NIAGARA" 5<sup>th</sup> VOY. - AV. BOSTON APR. 22, 1857 - AR. LIVERPOOL MAY 4, 1857 -
- CLOSED BAG MAIL TORONTO TO LONDON VIA BOSTON + LIVERPOOL
- ENDORSED "PROV. SEC. / PAID T. D. HARRINGTON" - "VIA ENGLAND" - (PD) HANDSTAMP
- RATE - PAID 1/4 TO FRANCE - 2 LOCAL RATE COLLECT.
- LETTER EXCHANGED UNDER THE FRANCO-BADEN POSTAL CONVENTION OF 2 JANUARY 1857. THE RATE FOR LETTERS TO AND FROM CANADA WAS ESTABLISHED AT 1<sup>fr</sup> 20<sup>c</sup> PER 7 1/2 GRAMS.

CANADA TO WURTEMBERG - 1859



- DECEMBER 22, 1859 - WATERLOO, CANADAWEST TO BRACKENHEIM, WURTEMBERG
- WATERLOO DE 22 1859 U.C. - LONDON 13 JAN 60 PAID - ANK 10 JAN 60 AMB CAFAIS L - PARIS 11 JAN 60 - FLEMING TOL - STUTTGART 12 JAN 60 - BRACKENHEIM 13 1 60 - ED 1 - Jan / CIVIS ? - (PD) LONDON HANDSTAMP
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "AMERICA" 78TH VOY. - LV. BOSTON DEC. 28, 1859 - AR. LIVERPOOL JAN. 9, 1860
- RATE - PAID 1/6 STG - 1/10 CY - ACCOUNTANCY MARKINGS 1/12 + 1/3 1/2
- POST OFFICE DIRECTORY OF 1857 - RATE TO WURTEMBERG 4/8 1/2 UPTO 1/4 OZ AND 1/6 STG 1/4 TO 1/2 OUNCE - IF SENT VIA CUNARD VIA USA 2/8 1/2 IN ADDITION PER 1/2 OUNCE
- THIS COVER IS SHORT PAID 2/8 1/2 AND SHOULD BE RATED 1/8 STG FOR A HALF OUNCE LETTER, 1/6 + 2 = 1/8 1/2.
- LETTER EXCHANGED UNDER THE FRANCO-BAVARIAN POSTAL CONVENTION OF 9 JANUARY 1857, THE RATE FOR LETTERS TO AND FROM CANADA WAS ESTABLISHED AT 1¢ 20¢ PER 7 1/2 GRAMS.

# PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND TO GREAT BRITAIN TO FRANCE - 1855



- MAY 22, 1855 - CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND TO BATH, UK. RE-DIRECTED TO PARIS, FRANCE
- PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND MAY 27 1855 - PHT. LETTER 17 JU 1855 □ (GREEN) - BIRMINGHAM JU 18 1855 C (GREEN) - BRISTOL JU 18 1855 C - BATH JU 18 1855 H - REDIRECTED TO PARIS, FRANCE - ANG. 21 JU 1855 2 CAFIS 2 - AP 20 JU 20 1855 (LONDON) - PARIS 21 JU 1855 (6) - REDIRECTED IN PARIS AND MARKED OVER
- PER CONRAD BRITISH STEAMER "AMERICA" 51ST. VCY - LV. HALIFAX JUNE 8, 1855 - AR. LIVERPOOL JUNE 17, 1855
- RATE - 6d STG COLLECT - "6" HANDSTAMP - IN USE AS 6 OR 9 INDICATING 6d STG OR 9c LY ON OUTGOING AND INCOMING MAIL FROM BRITAIN (ARVELL #23 - LEHR P106).
- RATE OF "6" OR "9" ADD 16 DECIMES COLLECT IN FRANCE.
- FRANCE TREATED THIS AS AN UNPAID DOUBLE WEIGHT LETTER FROM BRITAIN, EXCHANGED AT THE ONE SHILLING PER OUNCE BULK RATE! - "8" UPPER LEFT FOR 8 GRAMS - OVER 7 1/2 GR. SINGLE RATE.
- G.B. DEBIT TO FRANCE - 6 DECIMES (HALF THE 1 SHILLING PER OUNCE RATE)
- FRENCH INTERAM - 10 DECIMES (DOUBLE 5 DEC. PAR 7 1/2 GR. RATE)
- TOTAL - 16 DECIMES COLLECT

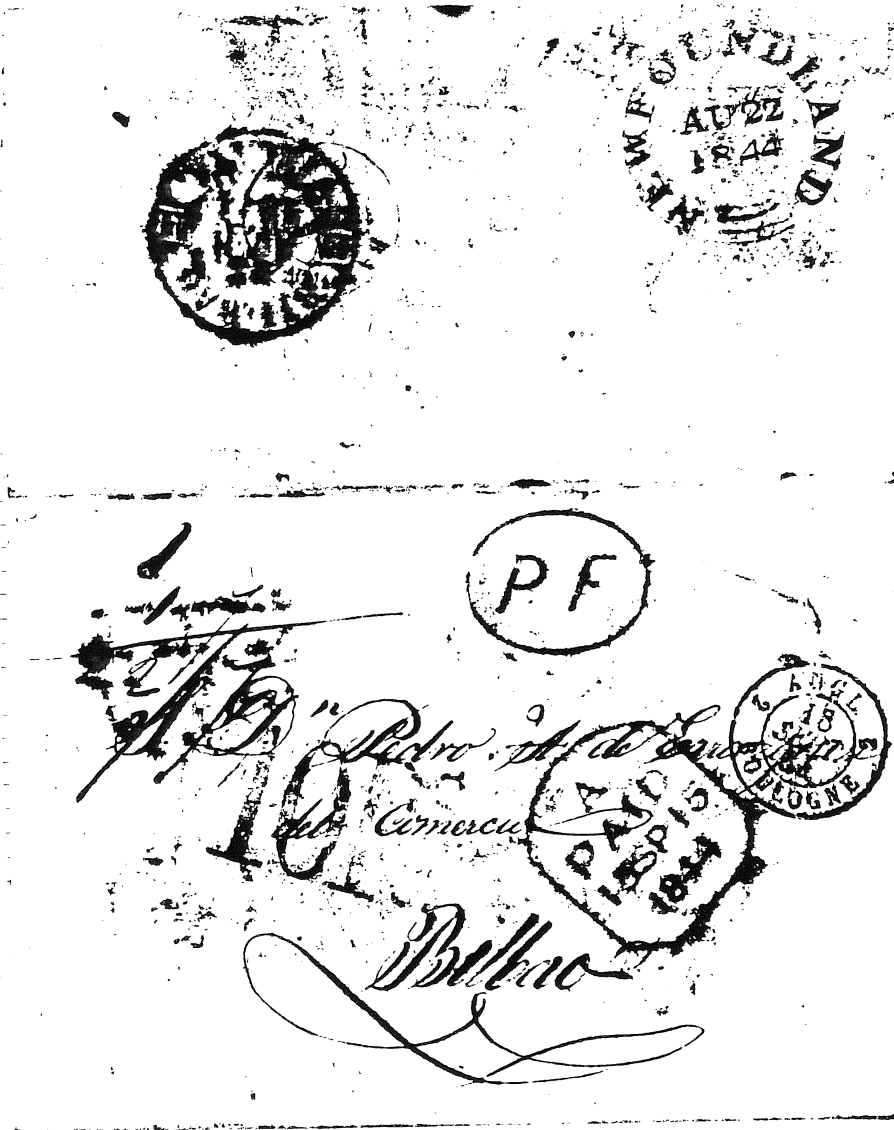
# CANADA TO TUSCANY - 1847



- FEBRUARY 23, 1847 - QUEBEC, CANADA TO FLORENCE, TUSCANY (ITALY)
- "QUEBEC FE 23 1847 L.C." - "PAID AT QUEBEC, L.C." (AROUND CIRCLE) - "LONDON 17 MAR 1847 PAID" - "PAID 17 MR 17 1847"
- "ALL ? BOULOGNE" - "PONT DI BEAUVOISIN" - "FIRENZE 26 MAR 1847" - "CORRISP ESTA DA GENOVA"
- PER COURIER BRITISH STEAMER "CAMBRIA" 12TH VOY. - LV. BOSTON MAR. 1, 1847 - AR. LIVERPOOL MAR. 16, 1847
- CLOSED BAG MAIL QUEBEC TO LONDON VIA BOSTON AND LIVERPOOL
- RATE - PAID 1/2 STG - 1/4 CT CANADA TO BRITAIN PER CUNARD VIA CLOSED MAIL VIA USA.
  - ADDRESSEE CARE OF FORWARDING AGENT GLYNN, HALLIFAX, MILLS & CO, LONDON AND RETAIKEN
  - UNDER THE FRANCO-BRITISH CONVENTION OF 1843, LETTERS FROM BRITAIN COULD BE SENT TO TUSCANY, PREPAID AS FAR AS THE FRENCH-SARDINIAN BORDER.
 

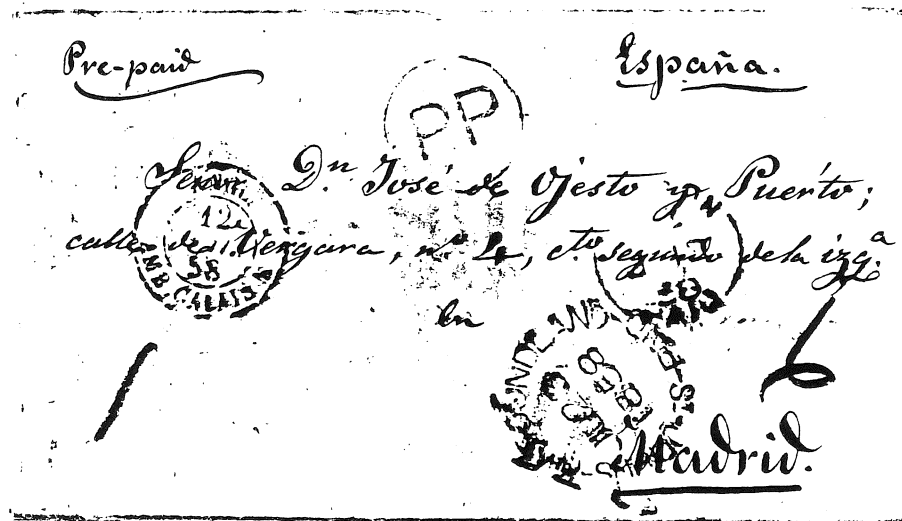
"GB TO FRANCE	- 5 PENCE PER 1/2 OZ.
- FRENCH TRANSIT POSTAGE	- 5 DECIMES PER 7 1/2 GRAMS - SA CREDIT TO FRANCE
TOTAL PREPAYMENT TO FRENCH SARDINIAN BORDER	"10" PENCE
  - ON ARRIVAL "J. CRAZIE" WAS COLLECTED TO PAY SARDINIAN TRANSIT FEE PLUS THE INTERNAL TUSCANY POSTAGE
  - "PONT DI BEAUVOISIN" - SARDINIAN BORDER ENTRY HANDSTAMP
- VIA CANADA, UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, SARDINIA AND TUSCANY.

NEWFOUNDLAND TO SPAIN - 1844



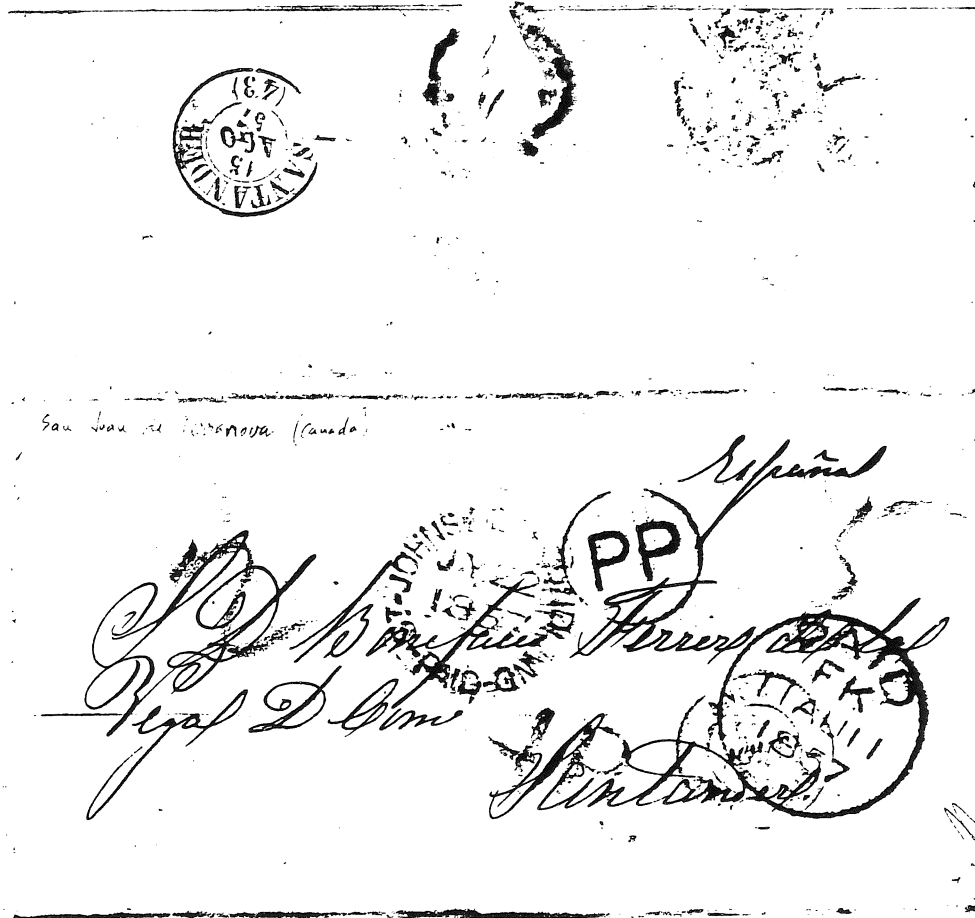
- AUGUST 22, 1844 - ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND TO BILBAO, SPAIN
- NEWFOUNDLAND AUG 22 1844 - BAYONNE 15 SEPT 1844 - ANTT 18 SEPT 44 2 BAYONNE 2 - BILBAO 22 SEPT 1844 VIZCAYA - BAYONNE 21 SEPT 44 (64) - (PF) PAYE JUSQU'A LA FRONTIERE -
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "ACADIA" 21ST VOY. - LV. HALIFAX SEPTEMBER 5, 1844 - AR. BILBAO STR 14, 1844 -
- CLOSED BAG MAIL ST. JOHN'S TO LONDON VIA HALIFAX AND LIVERPOOL
- RATE - 1/10 + 1/7 = 2/7 PREPAID TO THE FRENCH FRONTIER - 10KS COLLECT IN SPAIN
- POSSIBLY THE PREPAID RATE FOR THIS LETTER SHOULD HAVE BEEN ONLY 1/7 (10<sup>0</sup> 6-8 + 1/5 + 5<sup>9</sup> FRANCE) - AS IF PREPAID TO FRANCE.

# NEWFOUNDLAND TO SPAIN - 1858



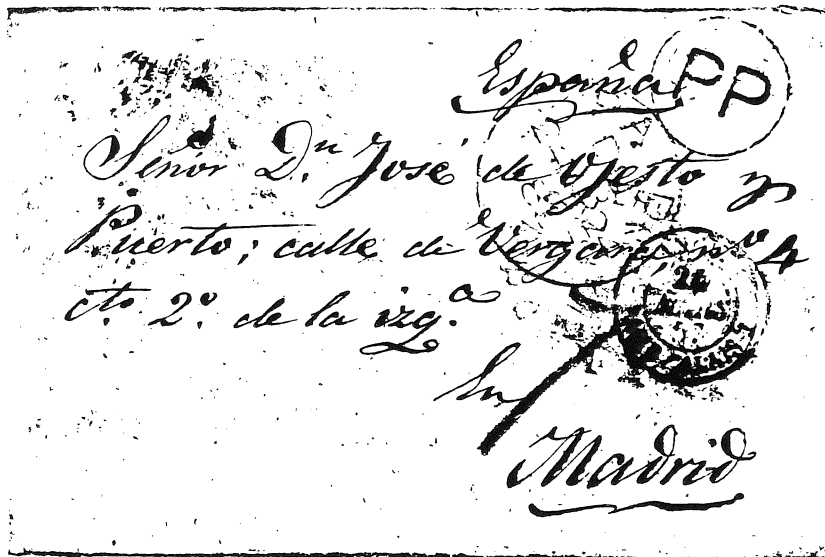
- JUNE 23, 1858 - ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND TO MADRID, SPAIN
- ST. JOHN'S - NEWFOUNDLAND JU 23 1858 PAID - LONDON L2 JY 12 58 PAID - ANGL. 12 JUL 58 AMB. CALAIS 14 - PARIS 13 JUL 58 - MADRID 16 JUL 58 (i) - (PP) - PORT PAID
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "EUROPA" BOTH WAYS - LV. HALIFAX JULY 2, 1858 - AR. LIVERPOOL JULY 11, 1858
- BY CLOSED BAG MAIL ST. JOHN'S TO LONDON VIA HALIFAX AND HULL
- RATE - PREPAID 6d. STG. (EFFECTIVE MAY 30, 1854) - "1" ACCOUNTANT - 1d. STG DUE TO NEWFOUNDLAND 4 Rs BLUE SPAIN - 4 REALS COLLECT.
- LETTER EXCHANGED UNDER THE ANGLO-SPANISH POSTAL CONVENTION OF 9 JANUARY, 1857
- RATES AND ROUTE AVAILABLE ONLY TO OCTOBER 1858.
- LETTER PREPAID TO FRANCO-SPANISH BORDER ONLY.

NEWFOUNDLAND TO SPAIN - 1857



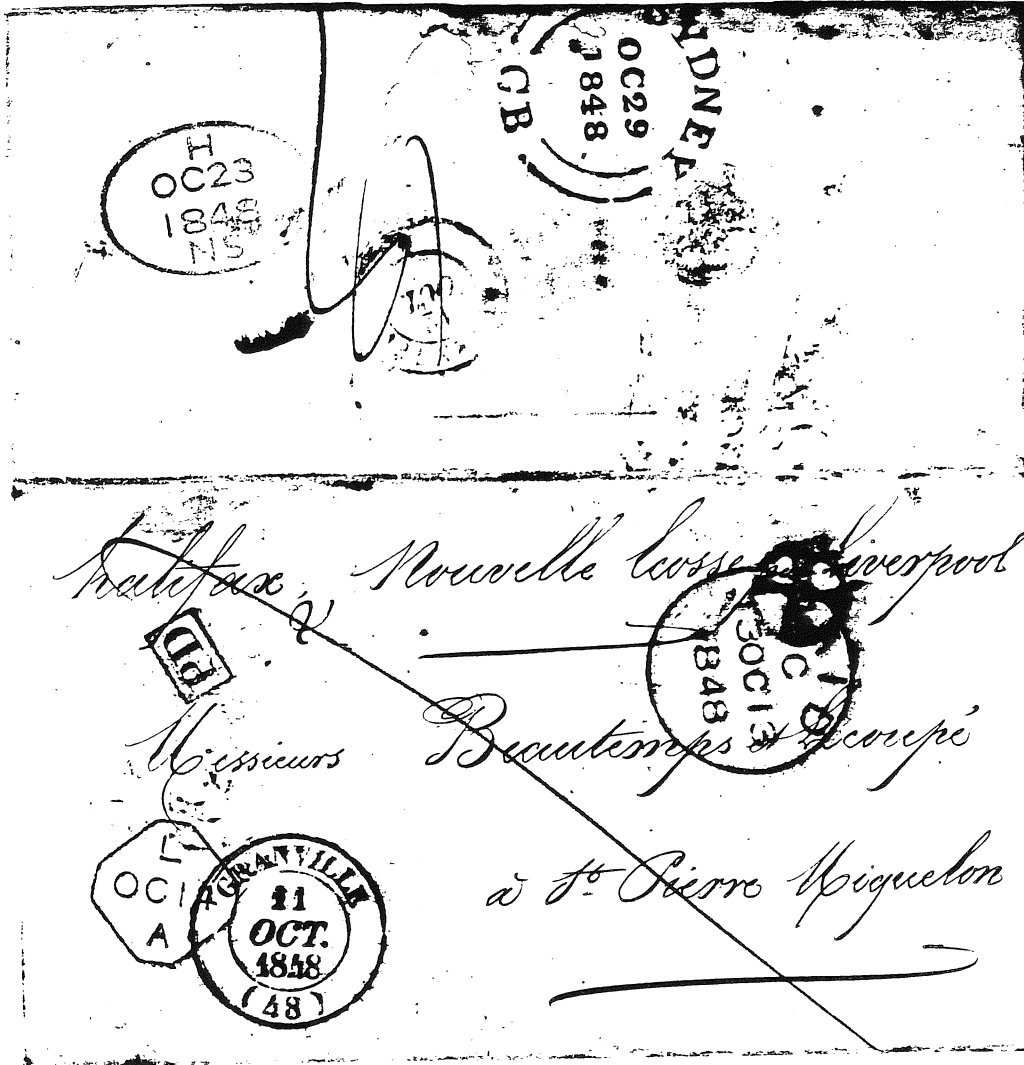
- JULY 27, 1857 - ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND TO SANTANDER, SPAIN
- ST. JOHN'S - NEWFOUNDLAND JULY 27 1857 PAID - PAID FR 11 AUG 1857 (LONDON) - ALTH 13 AUG 57 AMB. CALAIS 3  
- SANTANDER 13 AGO 57 (A7)
- ROUTE + RATE - ST. JOHN'S TO HALIFAX PER CUNARD - HALIFAX TO LIVERPOOL PER CUNARD STEAMER AMERICA 64TH VGT. - LV HALIFAX JULY 31 - ARR. LIVERPOOL AUG. 10 - "2" AND "5" RED PENGIN ACCORDIANCY MARKINGS - VIA FRANCE TO SPAIN - "H.R." COLLECT IN SPAIN -  
PREPAID RATE NOT SHOWN
- LETTER EXCHANGED UNDER ANGLU-SPANISH POSTAL CONVENTION OF 9 JANUARY 1857 (VIA FRANCE).  
- RATE AND ROUTE AVAILABLE ONLY UNTIL OCTOBER, 1857 - PREPAID TO FRANCO-SPANISH HOLDER





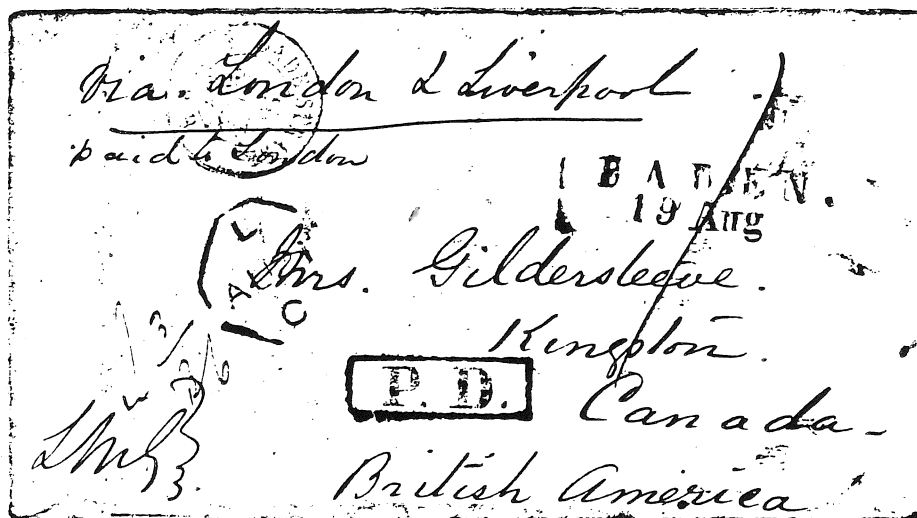
- MARCH 8, 1857 - ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND TO MADRID, SPAIN
- ST. JOHN'S-NEWFOUNDLAND MR 8 1857 PAID - PAID DU 24 MR 24 1857 - ANGL 24 MARS 57 AMB. CALAIS 1 - PARIS 4 BORDEAUX 25 MARS 7º 6 - MADRID 29 MAR (2) - (PP) - PORT PAYE
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "NIAGARA" S. NOVEL - LV. HALIFAX MAR. 13, 1857 - AR. LIVERPOOL MAR. 23, 1857 -
- BY CLOSED BAE MAIL ST. JOHN'S, Nfld TO LONDON VIA HALIFAX AND LIVERPOOL.
- RATE - PREPAID 7d SIG TO FRENCH-SPANISH BORDER - FR. - 4 REALS COLLECT IN SPAIN

FRANCE TO ST. PIERRE ET MIGUELON - 1848



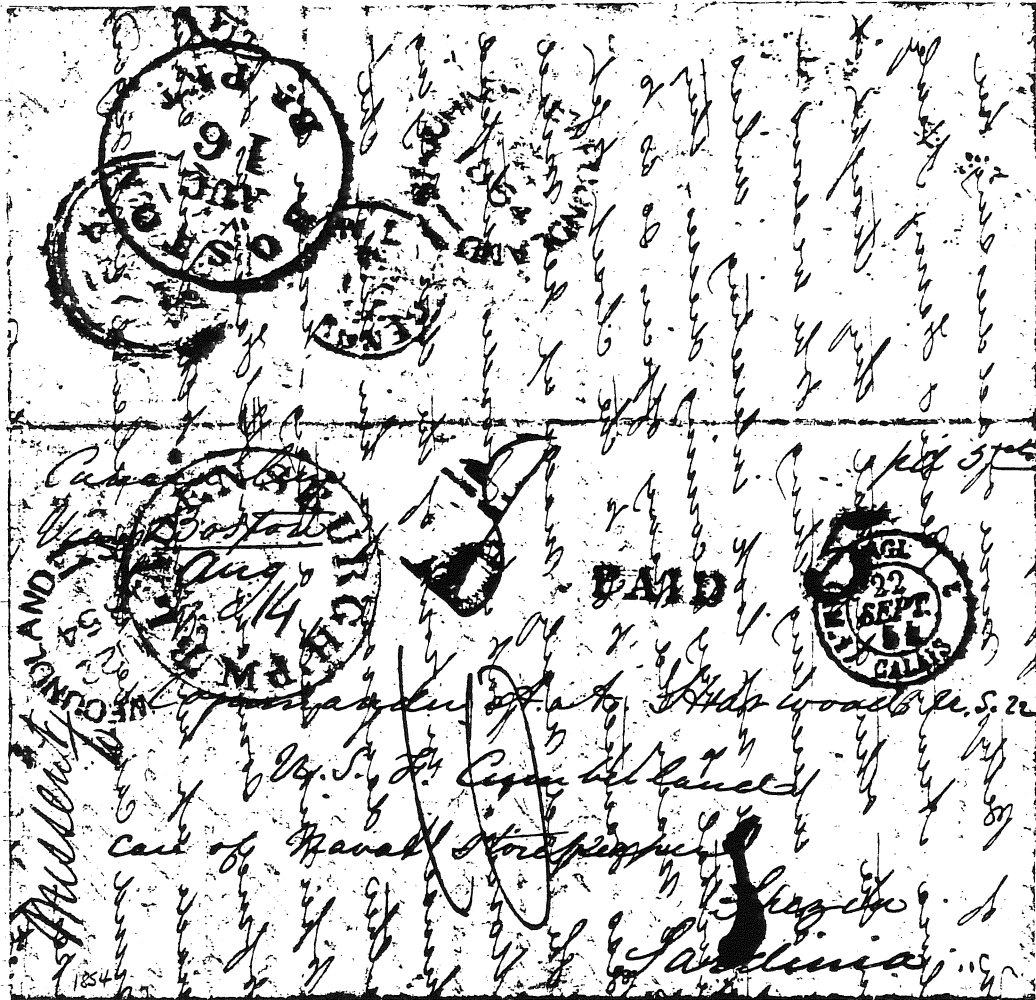
- OCTOBER 9, 1848 - GRANVILLE, FRANCE TO ST. PIERRE & MIGUELON.
- "GRANVILLE 11 OCT 1848 (48)" - ST. ANGE 12 OCT - PAID C 13 OCT 1848 (48) - "L OCT 14 A" - "H OCT 23 1848 MS" -
- "SYDNEY OCT 29 1848 C.B." - ENDORSED "HALIFAX, NOUVELE ECOSSE PAR LIVERPOOL"
- PER CUNARD "EUROPA" STEAMER - LV. LIVERPOOL OCT. 14, 1848 - AR. HALIFAX OCT. 23, 1848 - 3RD VOYAGE
- PER CUNARD HALIFAX, N.S. - ST. JOHN'S, NEW MAIL STEAMER TO SYDNEY, C.B.
- LOCAL MAIL BOAT SYDNEY, C.B. TO ST. PIERRE & MIGUELON
- **PD** - BOXED PAID R 60 AND  $\oplus$  R 60 HANDSTAMPS
- FRENCH INTERNAL POSTAGE - GRANVILLE TO CALAIS (329 KM) - 7 DECIMES FOR A 0-7 1/2 GRAM LETTER
- FRENCH CREDIT TO GA UNDER 1843 FRANCO-BRITISH CONV. - 12 DECIMES (454/07 EXCHANGE RATE)
- TOTAL - 19 DECIMES PREPAID (ON REVERSE)

# BADEN TO CANADA - 1853

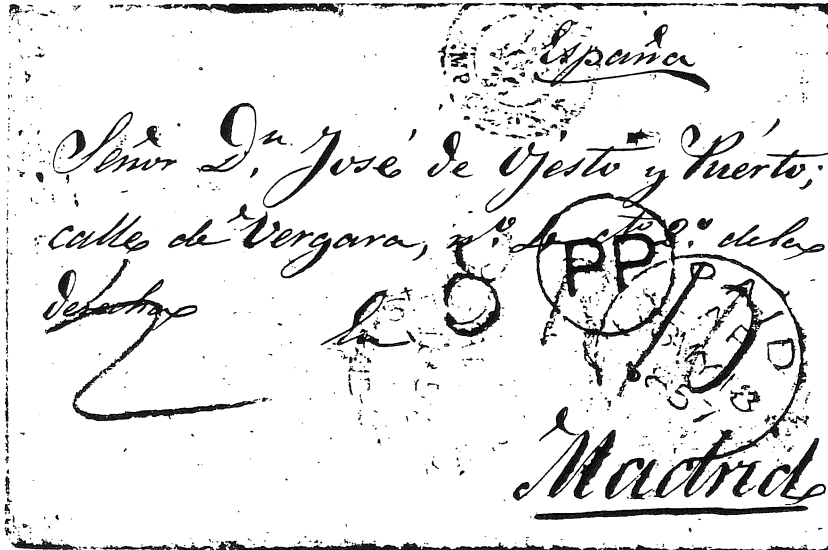


- AUGUST 19, 1853 - BADEN, BADEN TO KINGSTON, CANADA WEST
- "BADEN 19 AUG" - FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP "BADEN-STRASB. 19 AOUT 57 BMB.B." - "STRASBOURG A PARIS 2" 19 AOUT 57 B" - "PARIS 20 AOUT 57 (60)" - "PARIS A CAHAIS 2° 20 AOUT 57 L" - "L AULIC" LIVERPOOL -
- PER EDWARD STEAMER "ASIA" 57TH VOY. - SAILED LIVERPOOL AUG. 22, 1857 - ARR. NEW YORK SEPT. 3, 1857 -
- ENDORSED VIA LONDON & LIVERPOOL - "PAID TO LONDON"
- RATE  $\frac{3}{36}$  IN BADEN PAID TO LONDON VIA FRANCE - P.D. PAID HANDSTAMP - "1" ACCOUNTANCY MARK - NO CANADIAN POSTAGE INDICATED - IF COLLECT FROM LONDON RATE WOULD BE 8d 50-100cy.
- PROBABLY CLOSED BAG MAIL LIVERPOOL TO KINGSTON VIA NEW YORK - KINGSTON WAS A BORDER EXCHANGE POST OFFICE AND EXCHANGED MAILED DIRECTLY WITH THE U.S.A.
  - BADEN INTERNAL POSTAGE - 3 KR.
  - BADEN CREDIT TO FRANCE - 36 KR = 1F 20<sup>c</sup>
  - TOTAL PREPAID =  $\frac{3}{36}$  PREPAID TO CANADIAN BORDER
- 1<sup>st</sup> POSSIBLY 1d CANADIAN POSTAGE INTERNAL COLLECT.

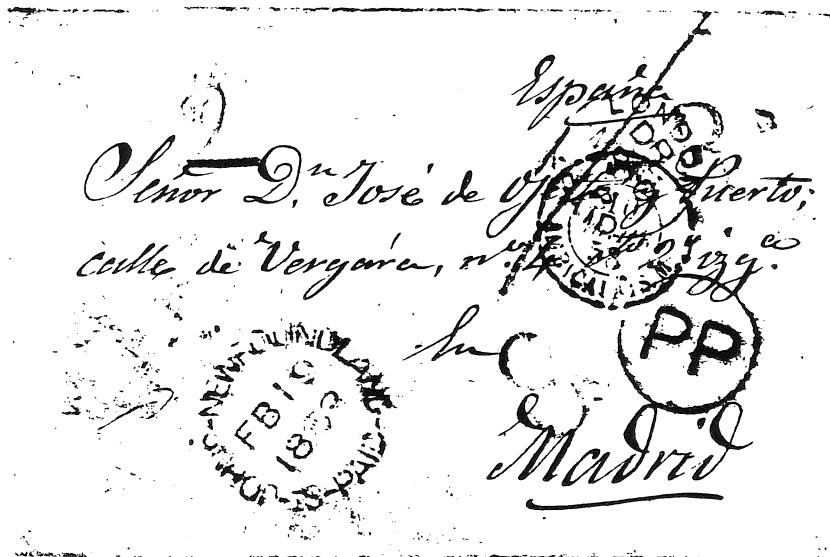
# UNITED STATES TO SARDINIA - 1854



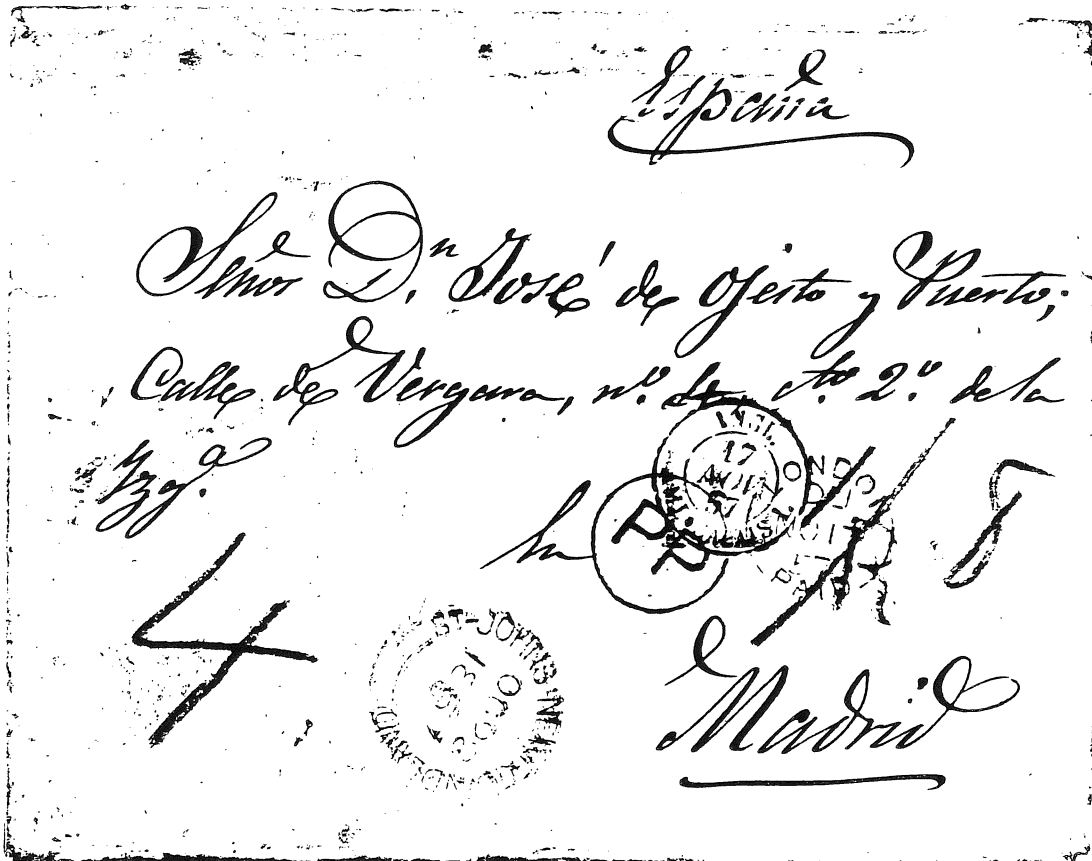
- AUGUST 14, 1854 - BLADENS BURG, MD, U.S.A. TO SPEZIA, SARDINIA
- "BLADENS BURG Md." "AUG 14" - "BOSTON AUG 16 8<sup>9</sup> P.M." - ENDORSED "CUNARD LINE VIA BOSTON -
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "CANADA" #3 VOY - LV. BOSTON AUG. 16, 1854 - AR. HALIFAX AUGUST 18, 1854 -
- PUT IN WRONG MAIL BAG AT BOSTON + SENT TO NEWFOUNDLAND - "ST. JOHN'S - NEWFOUNDLAND AUG 21 1854" - ON FRONT MANUSCRIPT "MISSSENT TO" AND HANDSTAMP "ST. JOHN'S - NEWFOUNDLAND AUG 22 1854" -
- RETURNED TO HALIFAX, N.S. AND FORWARDED PER CUNARD "AMERICA" #674 VOY SAILED HALIFAX 5 P.M. - ARRIVED 3 P.M. -
- LONDON "D.C. 21 SEPT 1854" - "AUG 22 SEPT 54 (AM) CALAIS 2" FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP - "GENEVA 25 SEPT 54 7 M SPEZIA 25 SEPT 54" -
- RATE - PAID 5¢ US TO BOSTON - RATED 8¢ + THEN 10 DÉCIMES COLLECT
- TREATED AS AN UNPAID LETTER FROM BRITAIN. FRANCE ORIGINALLY DEBITED THE ADDRESSEE 8 DÉCIMES (AS IF ADDRESSED TO FRANCE), THEN FORWARDED IT TO SPEZIA UNDER THE FRANCO-SARDINIAN POSTAL CONVENTION - 10 DÉCIMES COLLECT = 8 DÉC. TO FRANCE + 2 DÉC. SARDINIAN CHARGE.



- APRIL 30, 1857 - ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND TO MADRID, SPAIN
- ST. JOHN'S - NEWFOUNDLAND AP 30 1857 PAID - PAID AP 18 HY & 1857 - ANGL. 18 MAI 57 AMB. CALAIS 2 - PARIS 9 MAI 57 (6) -
- MADRID 22 MAY 57 (1) - (PP) - PORT PAYE -
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "AMERICA" 6200WT. - LV. HALIFAX MAY 7, 1857 - AR. LIVERPOOL MAY 17, 1857 -
- BY CLOSED BAG MAIL ST. JOHN'S TO LONDON VIA HALIFAX AND LIVERPOOL -
- RATE - PREPAID 10d STG - DOUBLE RATE - "2" d ACCOUNTANT MARKING - 2d DUE TO NEWFOUNDLAND -
- 8 RS - 8 REALS SPANISH POSTAGE COLLECT
- LETTER EXCHANGED UNDER THE ANGLO-SPANISH POSTAL CONVENTION OF 9 JANUARY, 1857.
- LETTER PREPAID TO FRANCO-SPANISH BORDER ONLY.

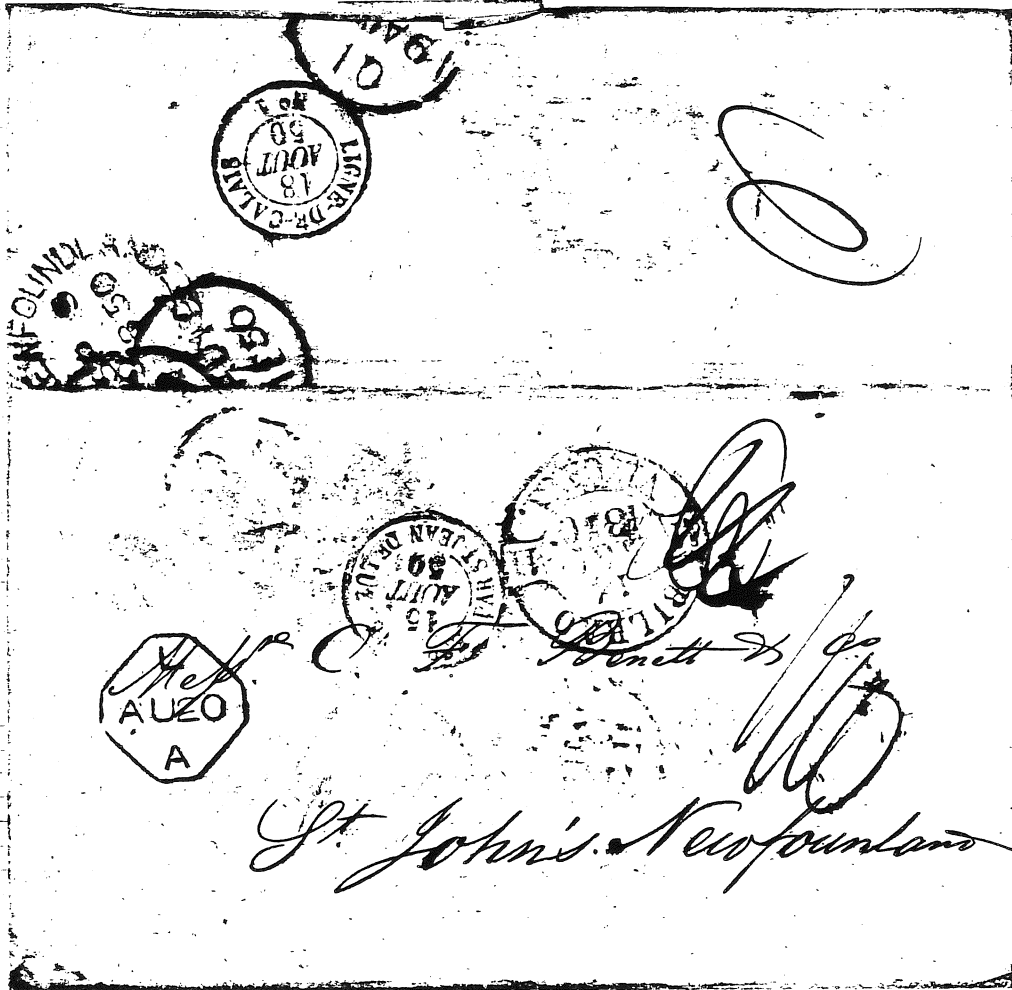


- FEBRUARY 19, 1858 - ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND TO MADRID, SPAIN
- ST. JOHN'S-NEWFOUNDLAND FEB 19 1858 - LONDON OR MAR 10 58 PAID - ANGL. 10 MARS 58. AMB. CANAIS M - PARIS 11 MARS 58 - MADRID 14 MAR 58 (H)
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "MAHARA" 59TH VOY. LV. HALIFAX FEB. 26, 1858 - AR. HIVERPOOL MAR. 9, 1858.
- BY CLOSED BAG MAIL ST. JOHN'S TO LONDON VIA HALIFAX AND HIVERPOOL.
- RATE - PREPAID 1/6 STG - DOUBLE 6d RATE TO UK (EFFECTIVE MAY 30, 1854) - "2" d ACCOUNTANT - 2d. STG DUE TO NEWFOUNDLAND - "8" RS - 8 REALS COLLECT - DOUBLE RR RATE.
- LETTER EXCHANGED UNDER THE ANGLO-SPANISH POSTAL CONVENTION OF 7 JANUARY, 1857
  - RATE AND ROUTE AVAILABLE ONLY TO OCTOBER 1858
  - LETTER PREPAID TO FRANCO-SPANISH BORDER ONLY.



- OCTOBER 25, 1857 - ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND TO MADRID, SPAIN
- ST. JOHN'S - NEWFOUNDLAND OC 25 1857 - LONDON DU NOV 17 57 PAID - ANGE. 17 NOV. 57 AMB. CALAIS L. - PARIS 18 NOV 57 - MADRID 22 NOV 57 (1) - (PP) PORT PAYE -
- PER COMPANY BRITISH STEAMER "EVROPA" SSTH. VOY. - LV. HALIFAX NOV 15, 1857 - AR. LIVERPOOL NOV 16, 1857
- CLOSED BAG MAIL ST. JOHN'S TO LONDON VIA HALIFAX AND LIVERPOOL -
- RATE - 1/8 STG. - FOUR TIMES RATE BR. Nfld TO SPANISH BORDER - "4" d ACCOUNTANCY DUE TO NEWFOUNDLAND - 12 RS - 12 REALS COLLECT TRIPLE RATE - 3X R.
- LETTER EXCHANGED UNDER THE ANGLO-SPANISH POSTAL CONVENTION OF 9 JANUARY, 1857
- UNUSUAL USE OF ST. JOHN'S-NEWFOUNDLAND DATESTAMP IN RED INSTEAD OF PROPER PAID DATESTAMP.

SPAIN TO NEWFOUNDLAND - 1850.



- AUGUST 14, 1850 - BILBAO, SPAIN TO ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND
  - BILBAO 14 AOUT 1850 - ESPAGNE 15 AOUT 50 "PAR ST-JEAN DE LUZ" - LIGNE DE CALAIS 18 AOUT 50 -
  - ST. JOHN'S 19 AOUT 1850 (LONDON) - AUEO A (HULL) - ST. JOHN'S - NEWFOUNDLAND SP 9 1850 -
  - PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "HIBERNIA" 39TH VOY - LV. LIVERPOOL AUG. 24, 1850 - AR. HALIFAX SEP. 14, 1850 -
  - BY CLOSED BAG MAIL LIVERPOOL TO ST. JOHN'S VIA HALIFAX
  - RATE - "6" RATE REVERSED - "6" 4 REGATED 1/10 STG CORRECT
  - PREPAID TO THE FRENCH BORDER -
  - FRENCH DEBIT TO G.B. - 10 PENCE
  - G.B. INTERNAL - 2 PENCE
  - G.B. SEA TRANSIT - 8 PENCE
  - B.N.A. INTERNAL - 2 PENCE
- TOTAL - 22 PENCE = 1/10<sup>9</sup> STG.



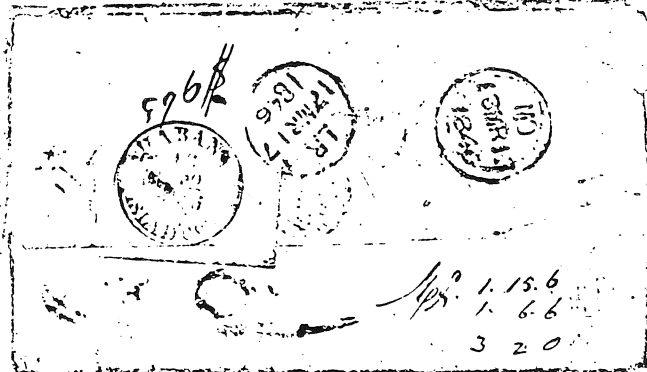
SPAIN TO NEWFOUNDLAND - 1845



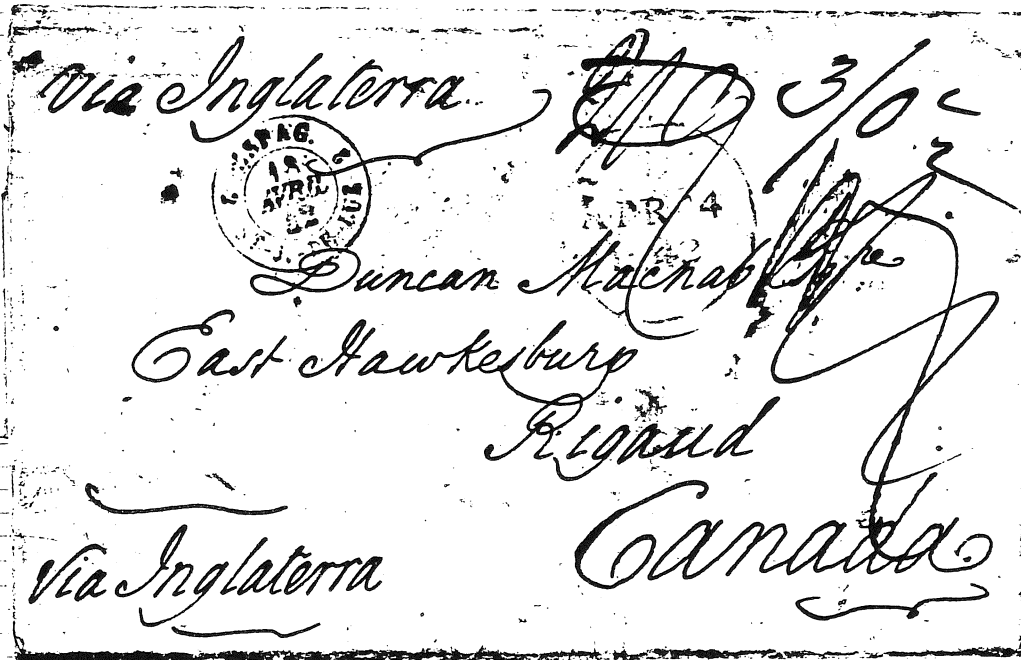
- OCTOBER 21, 1845 - ALICANTE, SPAIN TO ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND
- "ALICANTE 21 OCT 1845 20-20" - MISSENT TO HAVANNA, CUBA - "HABANA 16 JAU 1846 ISLAD CUBA - RETURNED TO SPAIN - FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP "ESPAG. 3 MARS 46 & ST-J-DE-LUZ 2" - "PARIS 10 MARS 46" - "MD 13 MR 13 1846" (LONDON) - "LR 17 MR 17 1846" - "L MR 17 H" (LIVERPOOL) -
- PER CUMMARD BRITISH STEAMER "CALEDONIA" 27TH. VOT. - LT. LIVERPOOL APRIL 5, 1846 - AR. BOSTON APRIL 20, 1846 - MAIL FOR NEWFOUNDLAND PUT OFF AT HALIFAX APRIL 18, 1846 BY SHIP HALIFAX TO ST. JOHN'S, N.F.H.
- CLOSED BAG MAIL LIVER POOL TO ST. JOHN'S, N.F.H. VIA HALIFAX,
- RATED 1/3 AND RE-RATED 2/6 STG COLLECT.
- ON UNPAID LETTERS FROM SPAIN (PAID TO THE FRENCH BORDER) FRANCE DEBITED 6s. AT THE 2 FRANCS PER OUNCE BUNK

RATE :: FOR AG-7/16R. LETTER

FRENCH DEBIT TO GB	- 5d.
GB INTERNAL	- 2d.
GB SEA TRANSIT	- 8d.
TOTAL DEBIT TO CANADA SINGLE RATE	- 13d.



SPAIN TO CANADA - 1842



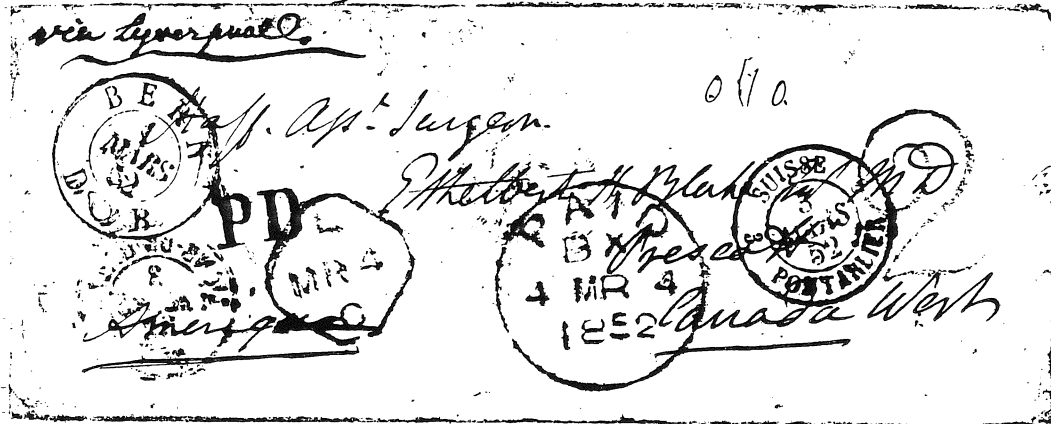
- MARCH 26, 1842 - MADRID, SPAIN TO EAST HAWKESBURY, LOWER CANADA
- FAVOUREE TO THE FRONTIER - FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP ESPAG, 18 AVRIL 42 ST. J. DE LUZ ? -  
1 23 APR 23 1842 (LONDON) - PARIS 1 AVRIL 42 - G APR 4 1842 (LIVERPOOL) - NO CANADIAN DATESTAMPS
- PER CUNARD STEAMER "ARABIA" 10 MAY 42 - LV. LIVERPOOL MAY 14, 1842 - AR. HALIFAX MAY 19, 1842 - OVERLAND VIA  
QUÉBEC - CLOSED BAG LIVERPOOL TO QUÉBEC OR MONTREAL
- RATES 117 RE RATE 2/9 & RELATED 3/0 1/2 COLLECT

- THE DISTANCE FROM THE FRENCH-SPANISH BORDER TO BOULOGNE = 890 KM

THEREFORE INTERNAL FRENCH POSTAGE	- 14 DÉCIMES	} FRENCH DEBIT TO G.B. = 19d or 1/7
CROSS CHANNEL FEE TO G.B.	- 5 DEC.	
G.B. PACKET RATE VIA HALIFAX	- 14 DÉCIMES (1/2)	

TOTAL COLLECT = 33d = 2/9 STG. = 3/0 1/2 CY

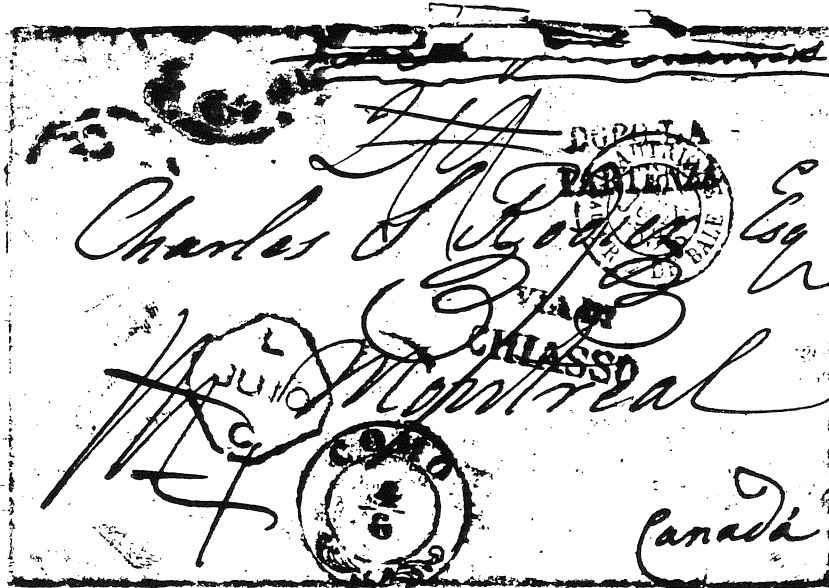
SWITZERLAND TO CANADA - 1852



- MARCH 4, 1852 - BERN, SWITZERLAND TO PRESCOTT, CANADA WEST
  - BERN 4 MARS 52 D B - FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP "SUISSE 3 MARS 52 3 PONTARLIER" - FRENCH H/S 1466116 -
  - "LIGNE DE CALAIS 3 MARS 52 N 2" - PAID BX 4 MR 4 1852 - LONDON - "L MR 4 C" - LIVERPOOL - PRESCOTT MK 22 1852 U.C.
  - PER CANADIAN BRITISH STEAMER "NIAGARA" 27TH VOL. - SAILED MR 6, 1852 LIVERPOOL - ARRIVED MR 18, 1852 BOSTON
  - CLOSED BAG MAIL FROM LIVERPOOL TO MONTREAL OR POSSIBLY PRESCOTT - BORDER EXCHANGE OFFICE WITH COBENS BUNG, N.Y.
  - RATE - PREPAID - "PD" HANDSTAMP - "25" RATE REVERSE AND "2" ACCOUNTANCY IN RED INDICATING 24 S/O.
- CROIT DUE TO CANADA:

- SWISS INTERNAL POSTAGE = 10 CENTIMES  
 - SWISS CREDIT TO FRANCE = 2 FHC (DOUBLE WEIGHT)  
 TOTAL = 2 F50<sup>c</sup> OR 25 DECIMES

LOMBARDY-VENETIA TO CANADA - 1853

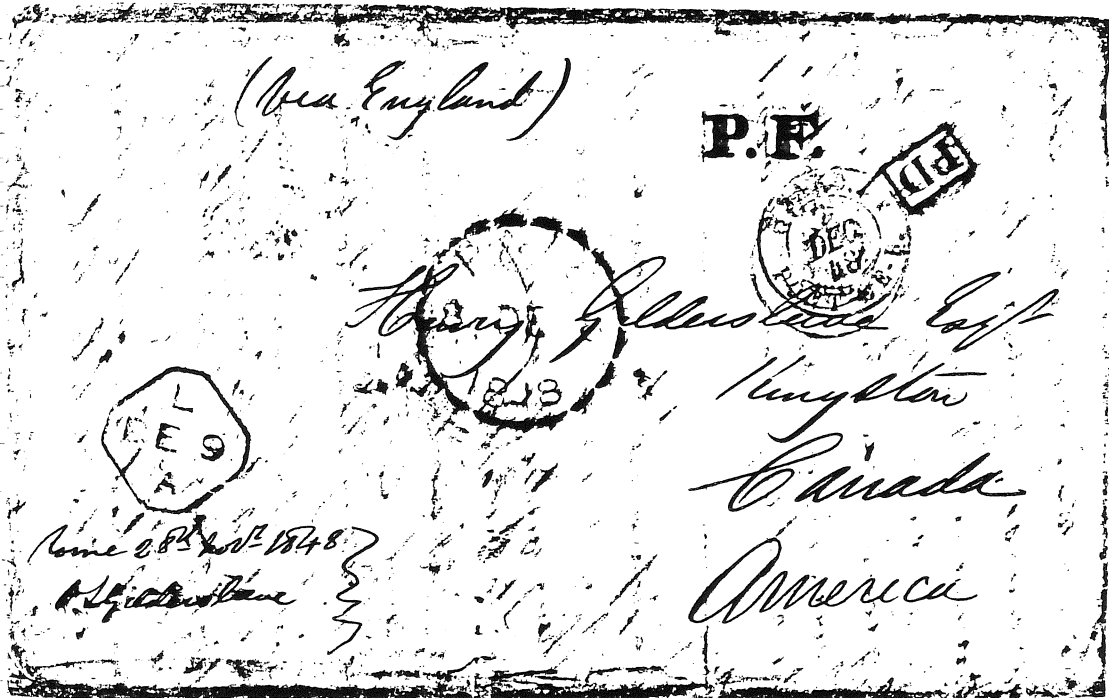


- JUNE 4, 1853 - COMO, LOMBARDY-VENETIA (AUSTRIA) TO MONTREAL, CANADA
- COMO 4/6 - COMO 5/6 - DOPO LA PARTENZA (TWO LATE) - VIA DI CHIASSO - FRENCH ENTRY HANDSTAMP "AUTRICHE 6 JUIN 53 1 AU. FR. 2 DE BAIE" - OE 10 JUN 10 1853 (LONDON) - L JUI 10 C (LIVERPOOL)
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "NIAGARA" 36TH VOY. - LV. LIVER POOL JUNE 11, 1853 - AR. BOSTON JUNE 23, 1853.
- CLOSED MAILS FRENCH BORDER TO LONDON - LIVER POOL TO MONTREAL VIA BOSTON
- RATE - RATE 1/4 + RATED 2/9 STG RERATED 3/3 LY CONTACT
- EXCHANGE RATE FOR UNPAID LETTERS SENT FROM AUSTRIAN PROVINCES ESTABLISHED AT 1/40<sup>c</sup> PER OUNCE.
- FOR A LETTER WEIGHING LESS THAN 7 1/2 GRAMS BUT GREATER THAN 1/4 OUNCE :-

- FRENCH DEBIT TO G.B.	- 11d = 1F10C
- G.B. INTERNAL	- 4d (2d PER 1/4 OZ.)
- G.B. SEA TRANSIT	- 16d (8d PER 1/4 OZ.)
- U.S. INTERNAL	- 2d (2d PER 1/2 OZ.)

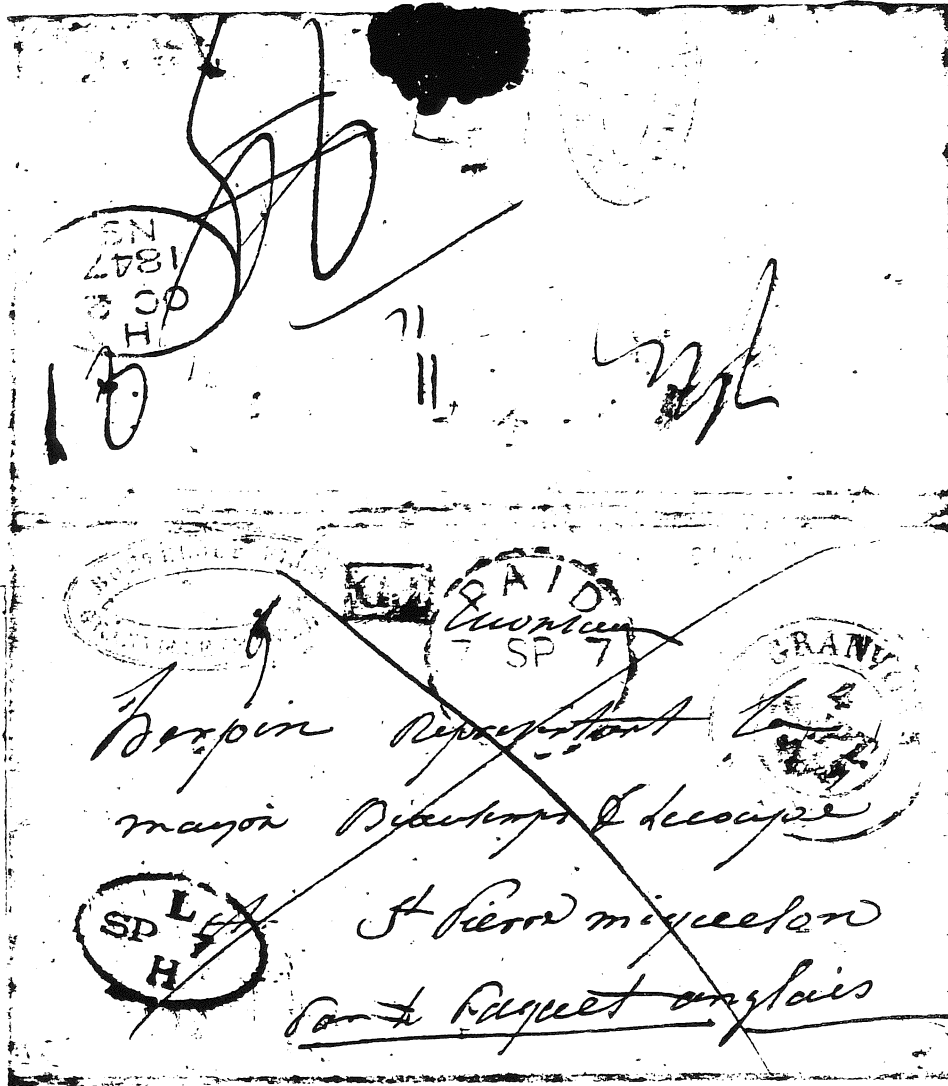
TOTAL G-B DEBIT TO CANADA = 33d. = 2/9d STG PLUS B.N.A. INTERNAL POSTAGE = 3/3d LY CCH.

PAPAL STATES TO CANADA - 1848



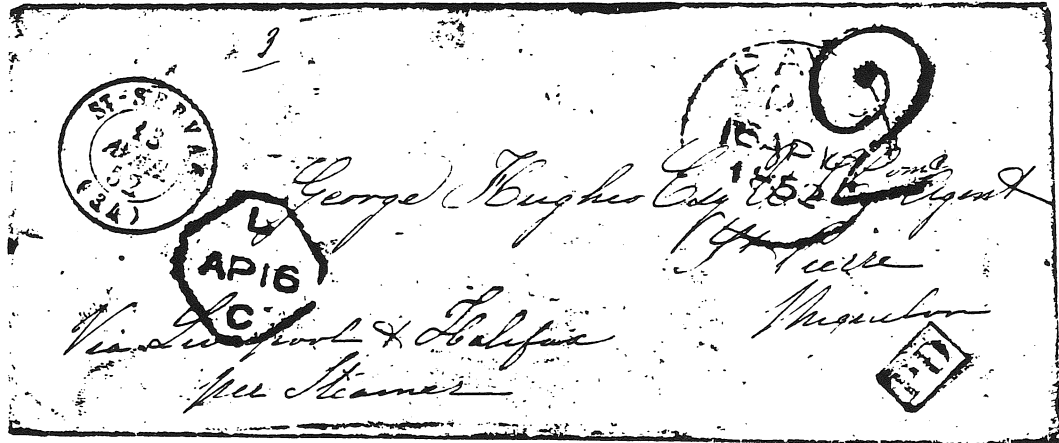
- NOVEMBER 17, 1848 - ROME, PAPAL STATES TO KINGSTON, UPPER CANADA
- 'ROMA NOV 28 1848' - FRENCH ENTRY HIS "SARD. 7 DEC 1848 PONT-DE-B." - LIGNE DE BULGONE 7 DEC 48
- PAID 8 DE 8 1848 (LONDON) - L DE 9 A (LIVERPOOL LUZEMME) - PD AND P.F. (PAID & PAID TO THE FRONTIER)
- PER "EUROPA" CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER 4TH VOY. - LV. LIVERPOOL DEC. 16, 1848 - AR. HALIFAX DEC. 29, 1848
- DURING PERIOD OF RETALIATORY RATES MAILED AT HALIFAX AND SENT OVERTLAND VIA QUEBEC
- REVERSE - RATE OF 65 PREPAID
- ACCORDING TO THE FRANCO-BRITISH POSTAL CONVENTION, THE PREPAID LETTER RATE FROM ROME TO CANADA, VIA FRANCE, WAS 2 FRANCS PER 7 1/2 GRAMS.

# FRANCE TO ST. PIERRE ET MIQUELON



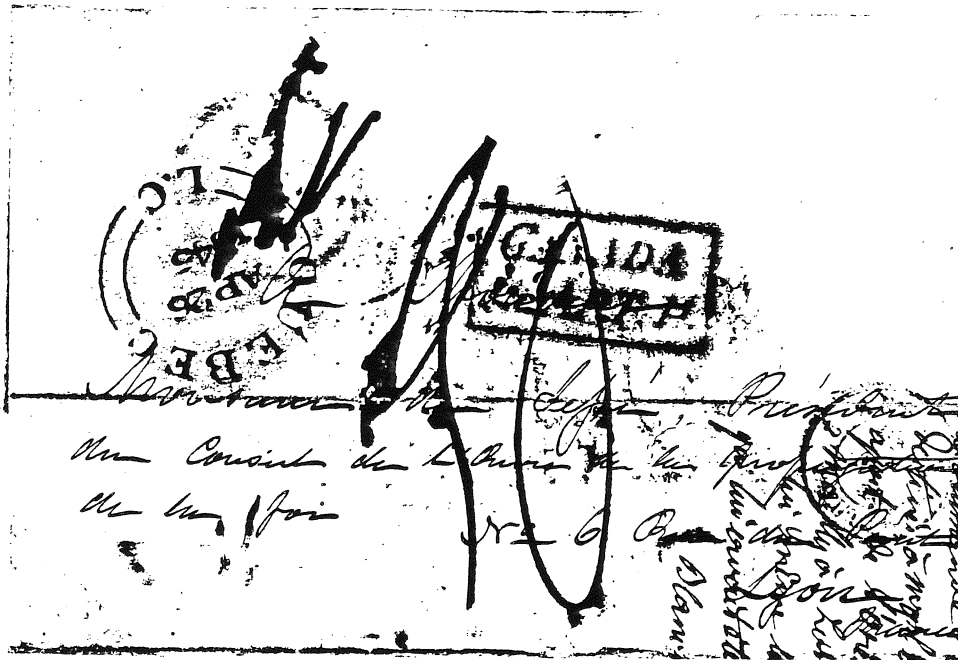
- AUGUST 31, 1847 - GRANVILLE, FRANCE TO ST. PIERRE ET MIQUELON
- "PAR LE PAQUET ANGLAIS" ENDORSEMENT - SENDER'S BLUE CACHET
- GRANVILLE 4 SEPT 1847 - PAID 7 SP 7 1847 (LONDON) - L SP 7 H (LIVERPOOL) - HOC 2 1847 US
- ROUTE - GRANVILLE TO LIVERPOOL VIA LONDON OPEN MAIL - PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "HIBERNIA" 24TH VOYAGE LIVERPOOL TO HALIFAX - SHIP TO ST. P. & M.
- RATE - SEVERAL FRENCH RATES & RE RATES - FINAL RATE 21 DECIMES TO HALIFAX - HALIFAX TO ST. PIERRE COLLECT - APPEARS 9.
- DISTANCE FROM GRANVILLE TO BOULOGNE - 305 KM.
- THEREFORE FRENCH INTERNAL POSTAGE - 11 DECIMES (FOR 0 TO 7 1/2 GRAMS)
- FRENCH CREDIT TO FA - 10 DEC. (3/4 PER OUNCE OR 40G)
- TOTAL PREPAID - 21 DEC.
- EXTONS - PAGE 7, JAN-FEB. 1960 ISNA TOPICS

# FRANCE TO ST. PIERRE ET MIQUELON



- APRIL 13, 1852 - ST. SERVAN, FRANCE TO ST. PIERRE ET MIQUELON
- ST. SERVAN 13 AVRIL 52 (34) - PAID DR 16 AP 16 1852 - L AP 16 C (MURKIN) - H AP 28 1852 N.S. (HALIFAX)
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "VIAGANA" 28TH. JULY - LV. LIVERPOOL APR. 17, 1852 - AR. HALIFAX APRIL 23, 1852.
- ENDORSED VIA LIVERPOOL + HALIFAX PER STEAMER - [PD] FRENCH PAID N/S
- PREPAID - RATE NOT INDICATED - 2<sup>d</sup> RECD ACCOUNTANCY HALIFAX STAMP - 2<sup>d</sup> STE DUE TO ANNO SCOTIA -
- FRANCE VIA LONDON, LIVERPOOL + HALIFAX TO ST. PIERRE ET MIQUELON

# CANADA TO FRANCE - 1845



- APRIL 23, 1845 - QUEBEC, CANADA TO LYON, FRANCE
- "QUEBEC AP 26, 1845 L.C." - "00 MM 14 1845 (LONDON)" - "ANG 15 MAI 45 BOURGONE 2-2" - "PARIS 18 MAI 45" - "LYON 19 MAI" -
- PER CUNARD BRITISH STEAMER "CALEDONIA" 23RD MAY - LV BOSTON MAY 1, 1845 - AR LIVERPOOL MAY 14, 1845 -
- BY CLOSED MAIL FROM QUEBEC TO LONDON VIA BOSTON AND LIVERPOOL
- FIRST SAILING FROM CANADA OF CLOSED MAILED THROUGH THE UNITED STATES TO GREAT BRITAIN.
- RATE - 30 DECIMES COLLECT - MISRATED BY FRANCE - SHOULD BE 32 DEC. COLLECT - POSSIBLE CONFUSION BY CANADA & ART. 11 - FIRST TIME FRANCE HAD SEEN THIS MARKING / EXCHANGE RATE ON MAIL.
- CANADA & ART. 11 SALLÉS FIG. 3002 - ANGLO-FRENCH POSTAL AGREEMENT EFFECTIVE JUNE 1, 1843 TO DECEMBER 31, 1845 - UNPAID LETTERS DIRECT FROM CANADA VIA BRITAIN TO FRANCE - HOSTS WAS DUE FROM FRANCE TO GREAT BRITAIN PER OUNCE.
- THIS IS THE FIRST POSSIBLE USAGE OF THE "CANADA" MARKING - PREVIOUS TO THIS VOYAGE CLOSED MAILED WERE SENT OVERLAND VIA HALIFAX AND AFTER THIS VOYAGE TO DEC. 31, 1845 MAILED WERE VIA CLOSED BAG VIA BOSTON, U.S.A.
- RATE BREAKDOWN -
 

G.B DEBIT TO FRANCE	- 12 DEC.	}	TOTAL COLLECT - 32 DECIMES DUE.
FRENCH INTERNAL POSTAGE FOR A 10-15			
GRAM LETTER BOURGONE TO LYON (W3RM) - 20 DEC			
- THIS IS THE FIRST REPORTED USE OF THE "CANADA & ART. 11" ACCOUNTANCY HANDSTAMP. SALLÉS REPORTS IT AS "INCONNU" (UNKNOWN).
- NOTE - FROM 1853 ALL CANADIAN LETTERS (EXCEPT SHIP LETTERS) WERE EXCHANGED UNDER "CANADA" ARTICLES. <sup>CANADA</sup> "CANADA & ART. 11" ACCOUNTANCY MARKINGS WERE USED ON UNPAID LETTERS VIA THE US PRIOR TO THIS. OTHER CANADIAN LETTERS CONTINUED TO BE EXCHANGED UNDER "COLONIES" ARTICLES.