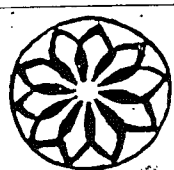
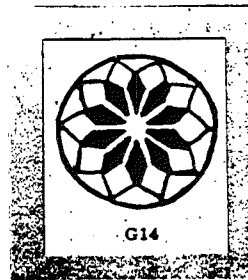


NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

GEOMETRICS NOT PROVEN ON COVERS



G13



G14

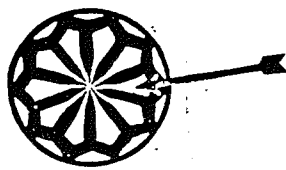
IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT GEOMETRIC TYPES G14 AND G13, CLASSIFIED AS TWO SEPERATE AND DISTINCT TYPES BY EARLIER STUDENTS, ARE ONE AND THE SAME BUT APPEAR TO BE DIFFERENT DEPENDING ON AMOUNT OF INK APPLIED TO THE DEVICE. THE FOLLOWING CHARACTERISTICS ARE COMMON TO BOTH TYPES -

1. BOTH MEASURE 25-26MM,
2. BOTH ARE THE ONLY GEOMETRIC TYPES WITH 10 POSITIVE INNER DIAMONDS,
3. BOTH ARE THE ONLY GEOMETRIC TYPES WITH 10 NEGATIVE INNER 'SPADE-HEADS'.

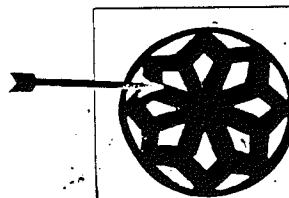
FURTHER, ONLY ONE EXAMPLE OF TYPE G14 IS REPORTED ON COVER.

NOTE THAT THE SIZE OF THE INNER DIAMONDS VARIES ON THE SAME CANCELLATION.

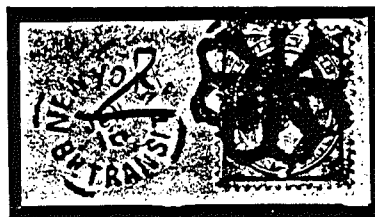
PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED GEOMETRIC TYPE



G14



HERE WE HAVE A SITUATION WHERE, AT FIRST GLANCE, THE STAMP APPEARS TO BEAR A TYPE G14 (UNPROVEN ON COVER) CANCELLATION, BUT IS A DISTINCTLY DIFFERENT TYPE. NOTE THAT G14 HAS 10 NEGATIVE INNER DIAMONDS AND 10 POSITIVE OUTER POINTS, AND THE NEW TYPE HAS 8 INNER DIAMONDS AND 10 OUTER POINTS. ALL POSITIVE LINES ARE MUCH HEAVIER THEN TYPE G14.



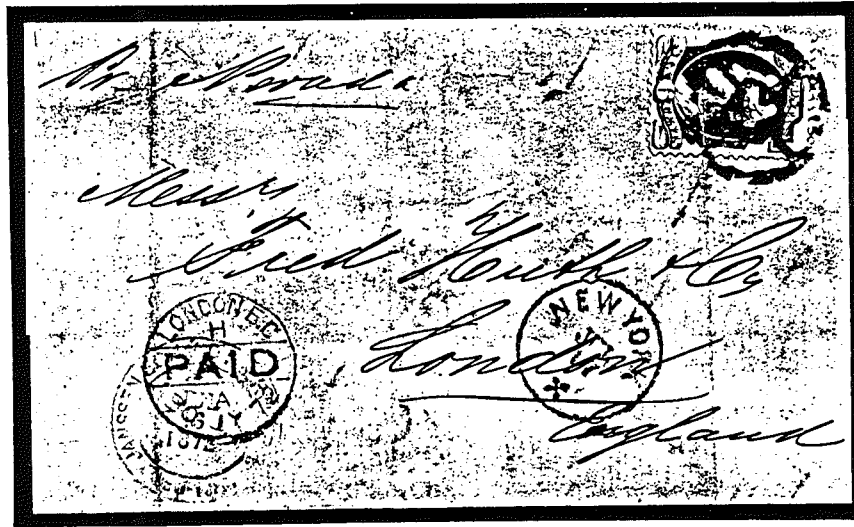
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

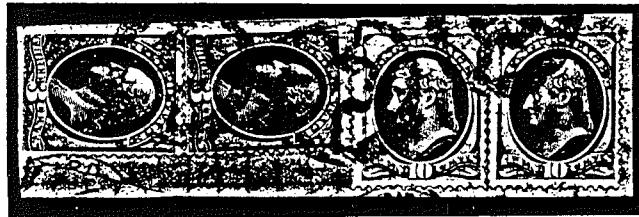
TYPE ONE



DATE OF USE -
7/16/1872



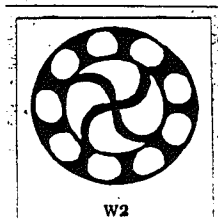
WHEEL TYPE 1 IS CONSIDERED BY MANY STUDENTS TO BE THE RAREST OF ALL NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS. THIS IS THE ONLY REPORTED EXAMPLE ON COVER.



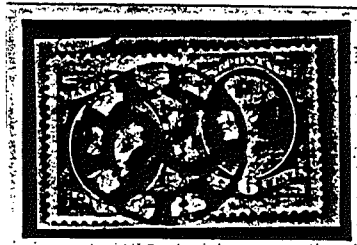
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

TYPE TWO

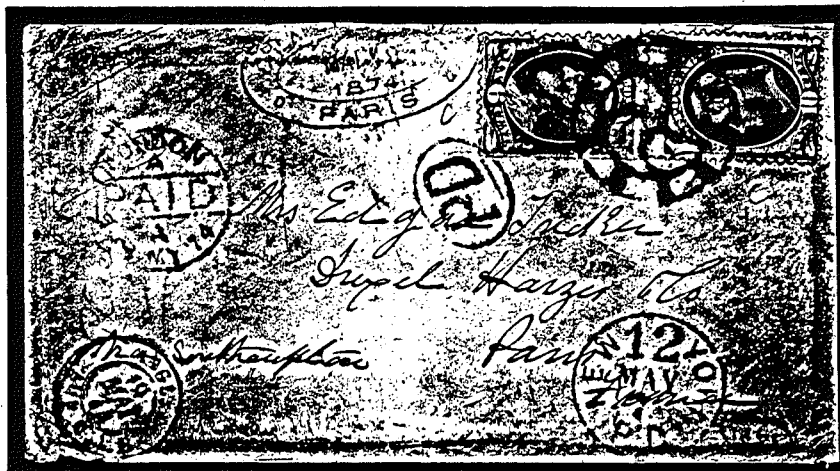


W2



EARLIEST USE -
02/12/1874

LATEST USE -
08/16/1876



A PROGRESSIVE RATE, BASED ON WEIGHT, WAS USED ON FRENCH MAIL, VIA GREAT BRITAIN, BEGINNING IN JULY, 1870. ITEMS WEIGHING BETWEEN 1/3-1/2 OZ. WERE RATED AT 16¢.



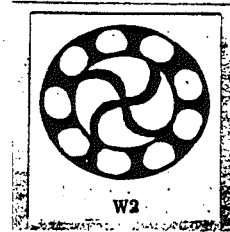
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS



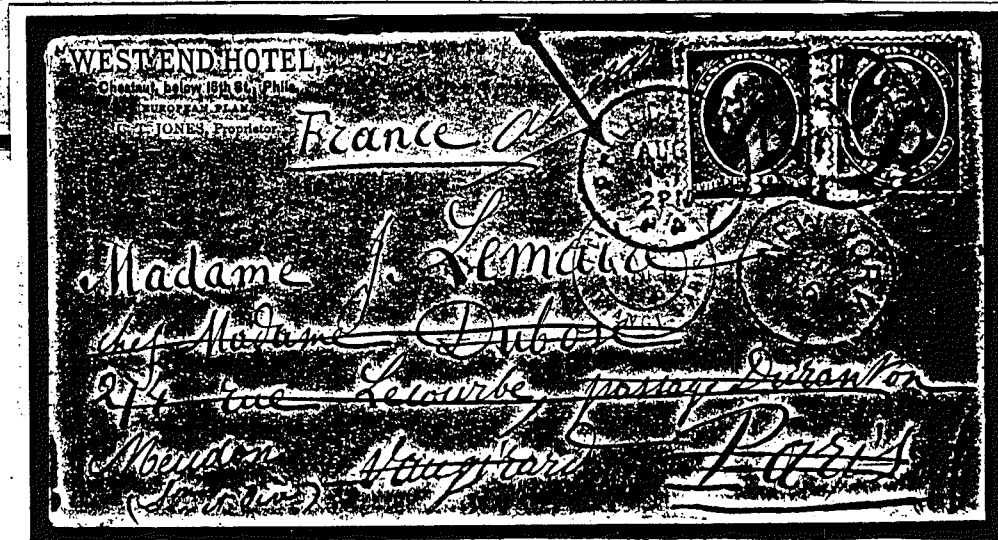
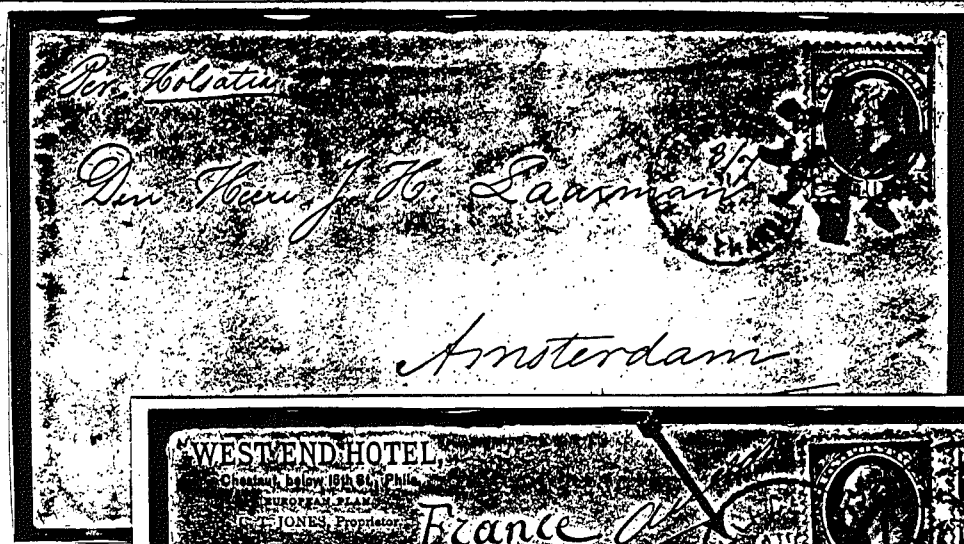
WHEEL



TYPE TWO



W2

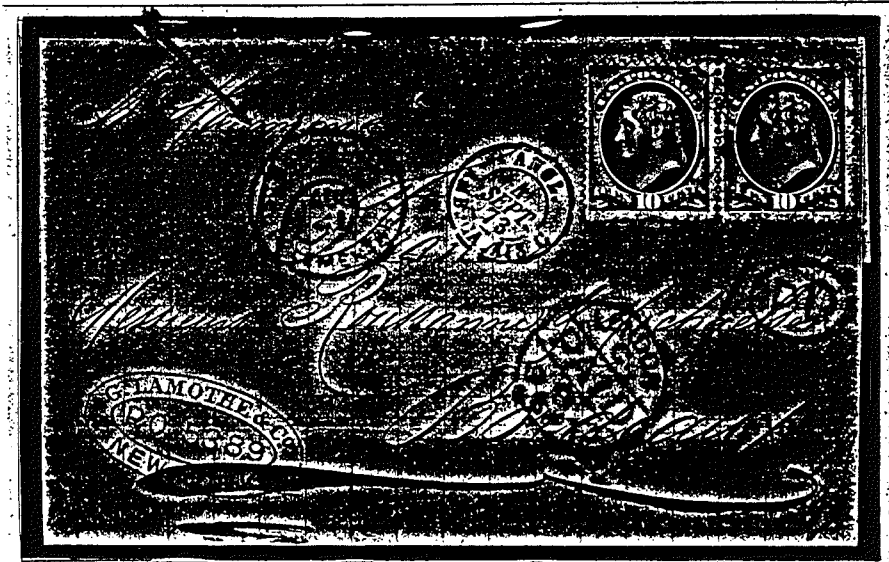
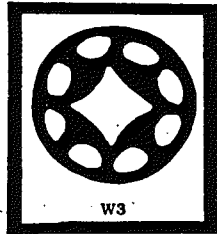


EARLIER STUDENTS WERE AWARE OF A 'BROKEN STATE' OF TYPE W2 (TOP COVER). TWO SUCH EXAMPLES, DATED JULY 8 & 9, 1874 ARE KNOWN. WHAT WAS NOT KNOWN IS THAT A COMPLETELY NEW DEVICE WAS MADE, AND USED, WITH THE LATEST USE OF THE NEW DEVICE (BOTTOM COVER) ON 8/16/1876. NOTE THAT THIS COVER ORIGINATED NOT IN NEW YORK, BUT IN PHILADELPHIA, AND THIS IS ONE OF A FEW SUCH EXAMPLES KNOWN OF A NYFM USED IMPROPERLY ON MAIL ORIGINATING IN A TOWN OTHER THAN NEW YORK.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

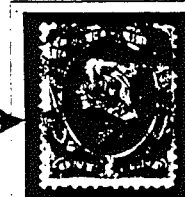
TYPE THREE



THIS IS THE ONLY EXAMPLE OF TYPE 3 EVER REPORTED ON COVER.
AUGUST 21, 1873.



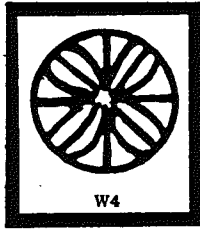
TREASURY DEPARTMENT STAMP



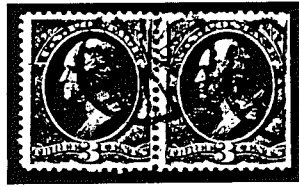
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

TYPE FOUR



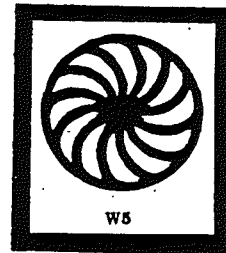
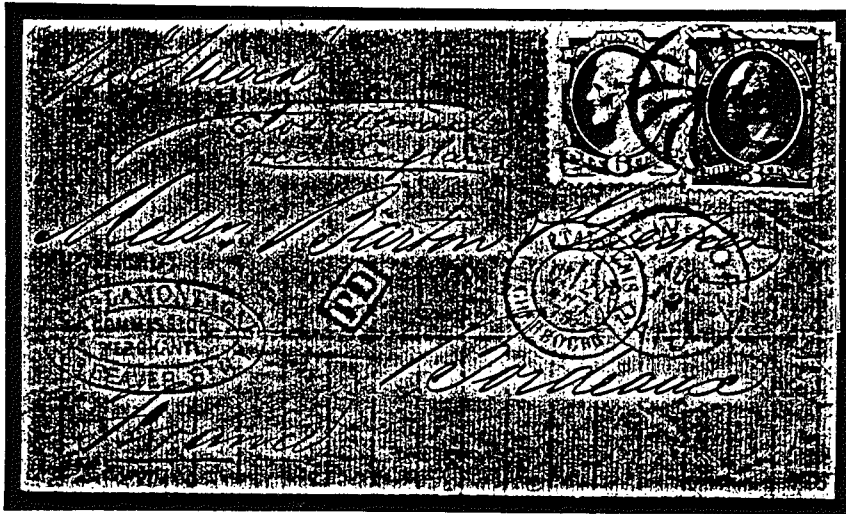
KNOWN USE - 1/1875



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

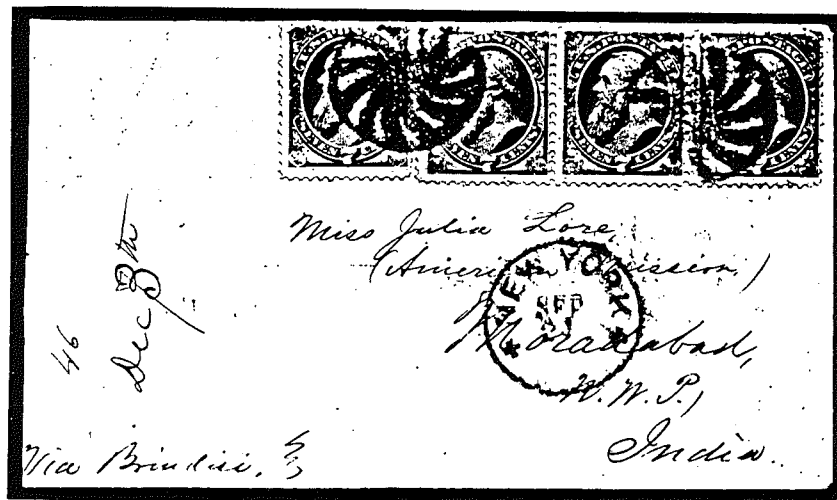
TYPE FIVE



EARLIEST USE -
8/09/1875
LATEST USE -
9/28/1875



EARLIEST RECORDED USE.

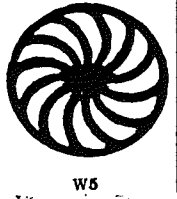


1¢ OVERPAYMENT OF 27¢ RATE BY ENGLAND VIA BREMEN.

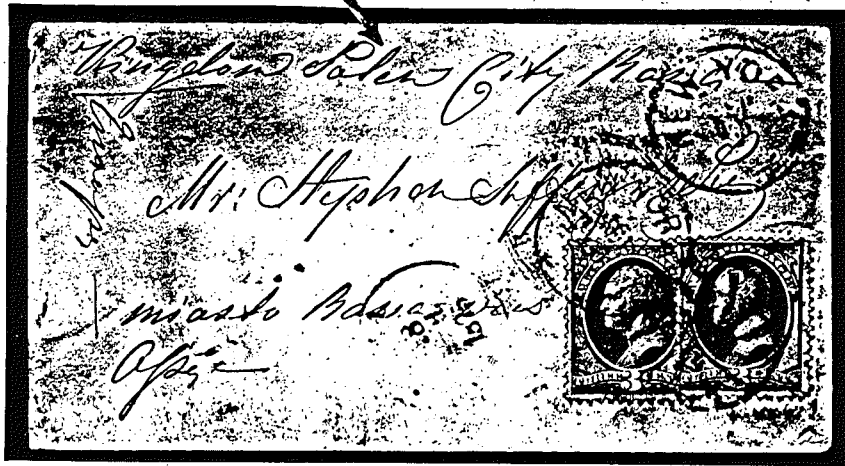
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

TYPE FIVE



POLAND



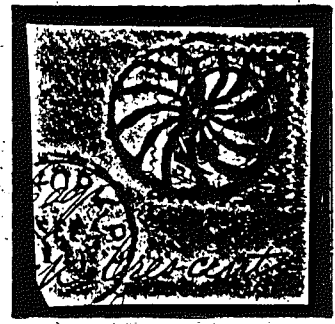
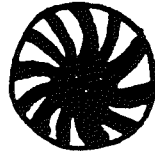
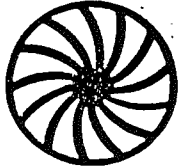
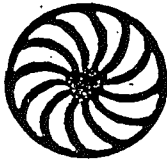
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEELS- TYPE FIVE & VARIABLE TYPES

TYPE FIVE

NEW TYPE

NEW TYPE



12 SPOKES/28MM 13 SPOKES/30MM

12 SPOKES/24MM



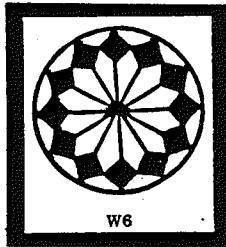
IN 1933 BARTELS LISTED TWO TYPES OF W5, THE LARGER TYPE HAVING 13 SPOKES INSTEAD OF 12. LATER STUDENTS DISCONTINUED LISTING OF THE LARGER TYPE, BUT BARTELS WAS CORRECT, AS ALL EXAMPLES WE SHOW HERE (EXCEPT THE COVER) ARE THE 13-SPOKE TYPE, INCLUDING THE 6¢ ON PIECE (TOP RIGHT), THUS PROVING USAGE ON COVER. FURTHER, USAGES OVER-LAP, ALSO PROVING TWO TYPES. A THIRD TYPE (ON COVER) MEASURES 2MM SMALLER THAN TYPE 5, AND USAGES WITHIN A FEW DAYS OF COVERS WITH TYPE 5 (PRECEEDING PAGE/TO POLAND) ARE RECORDED. SEVERAL FACTORS CAN CAUSE A DEVICE TO EXPAND (OVERINKING, HUMIDITY, ETC.), BUT NO FACTOR CAN CAUSE IT TO SHRINK.



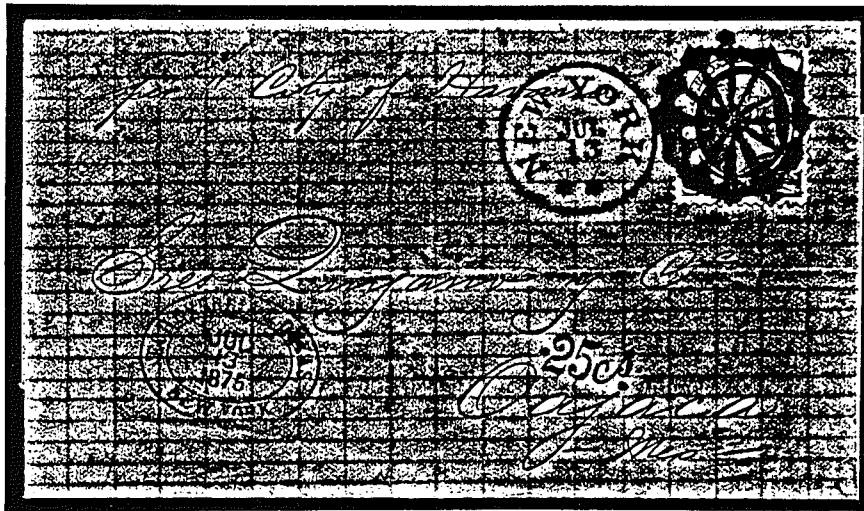
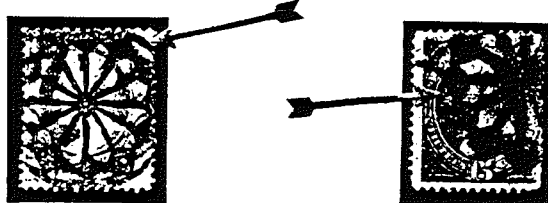
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

TYPE SIX



EARLIEST USE -
 6/19/1875
 LATEST USE -
 7/30/1875



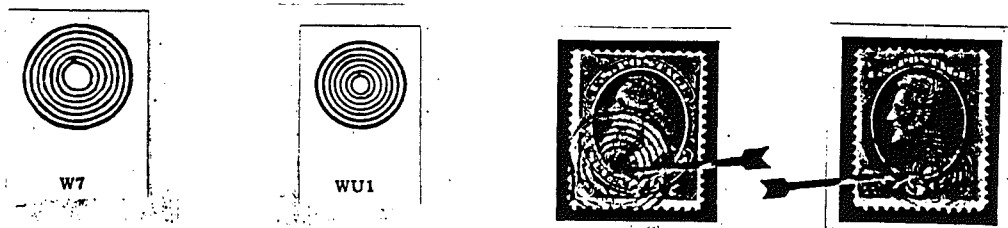
SINCE NO OTHER NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATION IS KNOWN CONTAINING TWELVE INNER NEGATIVE SEGMENTS, THE ITEMS SHOWN HERE PROVE CONCLUSIVELY THAT THE APPEARANCE (AND THUS THE POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION) OF MANY TYPES ARE ALTERED DEPENDING ON AMOUNT OF INK USED ON THE CANCELLATION DEVICE. NOTE THAT THREE OF THE CANCELS SHOW AN OUTER CIRCLE AND THREE DO NOT.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

TYPE SEVEN



TYPES W7 AND WU1 (UNPROVEN ON COVER) APPEAR SIMILAR. DIFFERENCES ARE - W7 MEASURES 18MM IN DIAMETER, WU1 MEASURES 15MM IN DIAMETER, INNER CIRCLE CONSIDERABLY LARGER ON W7 THAN ON WU1.



ONLY REPORTED TYPE W7 ON PIECE OF COVER. MERCHANT'S HANDSTAMP ON REVERSE ESTABLISHES 1874 YEARDATE.

WHEEL

TYPE EIGHT

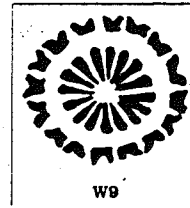


HAS ONLY BEEN REPORTED ON PIECE OF COVER DATED 1873.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

TYPE NINE



EARLIEST USE -
12/3/1874
LATEST USE -
2/16/1875



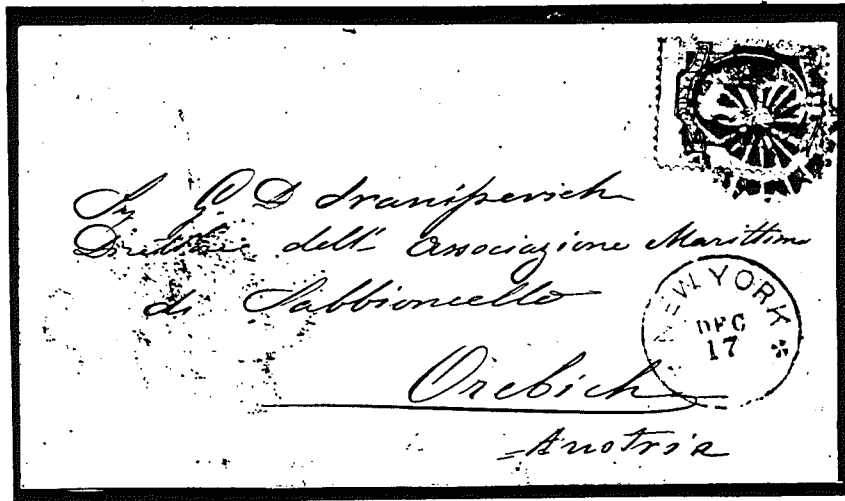
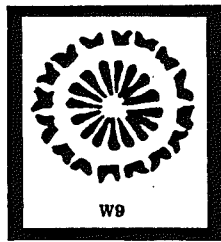
DESPITE DRAMATIC DIFFERENCES IN APPEARANCE DUE TO AMOUNT OF INK APPLIED TO INDIVIDUAL CANCELLATIONS, THIS IS THE ONLY NYFM WITH 16 INNER POSITIVE WEDGES IN A CIRCLE, AND 16 OUTER HALF-WEDGES IN A CIRCLE.



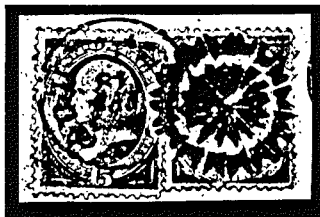
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

TYPE NINE



6¢ RATE VIA NORTH GERMAN UNION MAIL DIRECT.

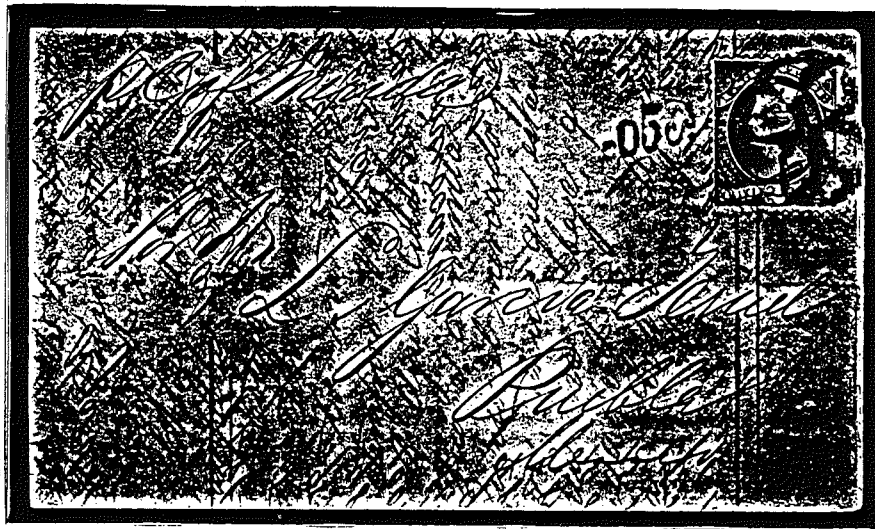
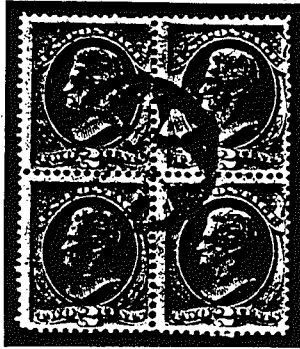


need something
to replace
← this

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

TYPE TEN



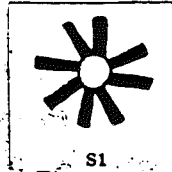
THE ONLY REPORTED EXAMPLE ON COVER. DATED APRIL 30, 1878



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE ONE



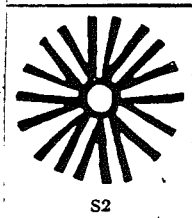
EARLIEST USE - 12/5/1870
LATEST USE - 2/01/1873



16¢ PROGRESSIVE RATE VIA ENGLAND.

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE TWO

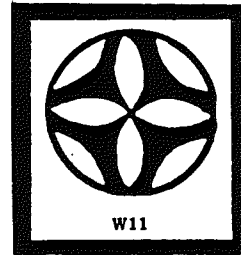


EARLIEST USE - 10/14/1876
LATEST USE - 12/07/1876

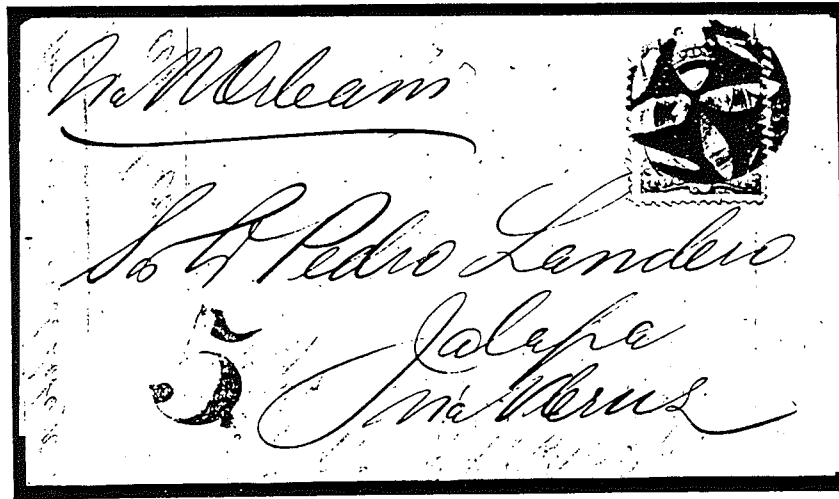
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

WHEEL

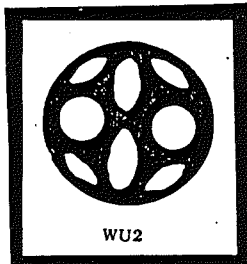
TYPE ELEVEN



EARLIEST USE -
 3/-/1876
 LATEST USE -
 6/10/1876



LATEST RECORDED USAGE. 2¢ PRINTED MATTER RATE.

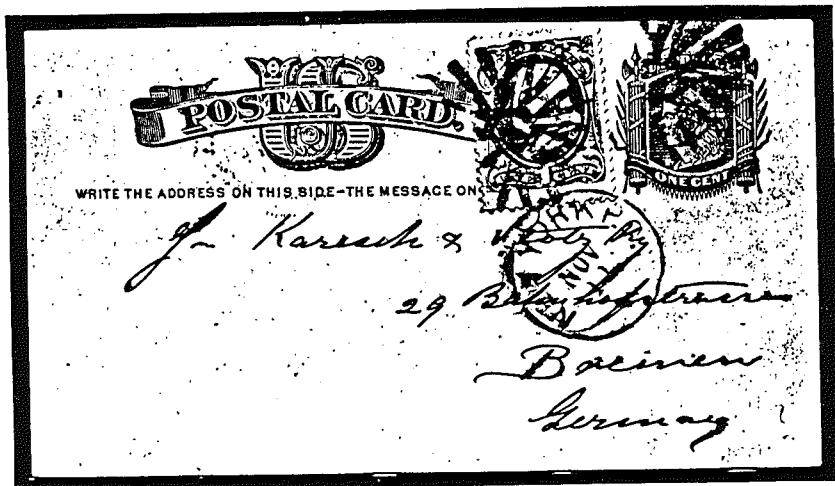
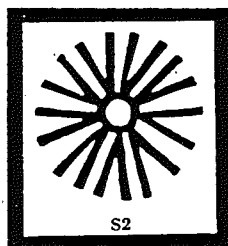


ALTHOUGH CONSIDERED TO BE A SEPERATE TYPE BY STUDENTS, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT TYPE WU2 (UNPROVEN ON COVER) IS MERELY AN OVERINKING VARIETY OF TYPE W11.

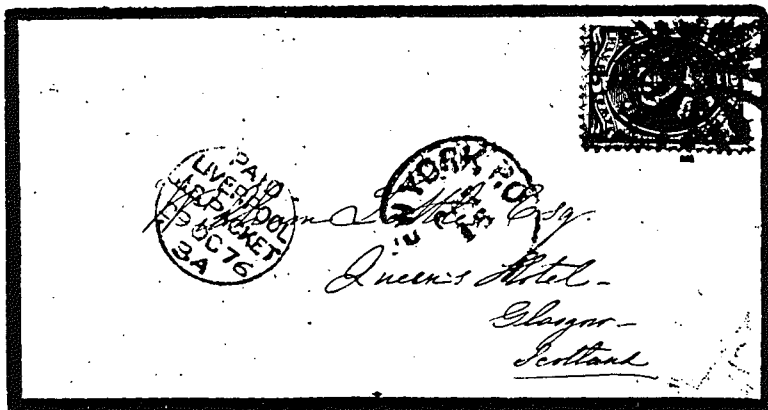
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE TWO



ONE OF THREE REPORTED EXAMPLES OF A NYFM ON AN 1875 ISSUE POSTAL CARD.



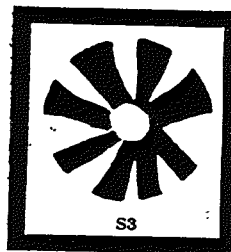
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE THREE



EARLIEST USE -
 10/30/1874
 LATEST USE -
 08/11/1875



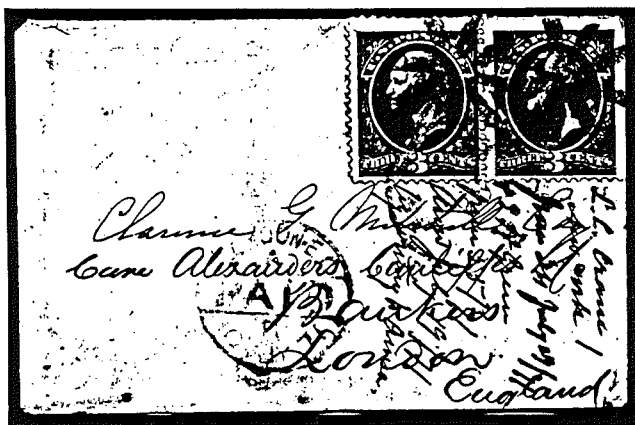
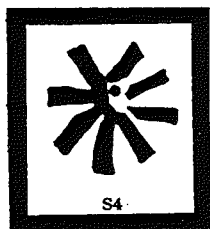
EARLIEST REPORTED USAGE.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE FOUR

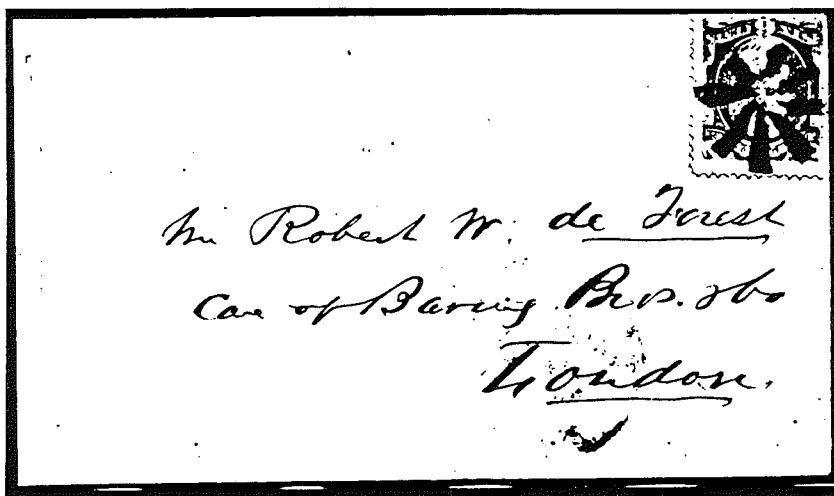
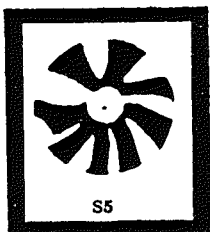


EARLIEST USE - 6/27/1871, LATEST USE - 7/7/1871,
THIS COVER IS EARLIEST REPORTED USAGE.

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE FIVE

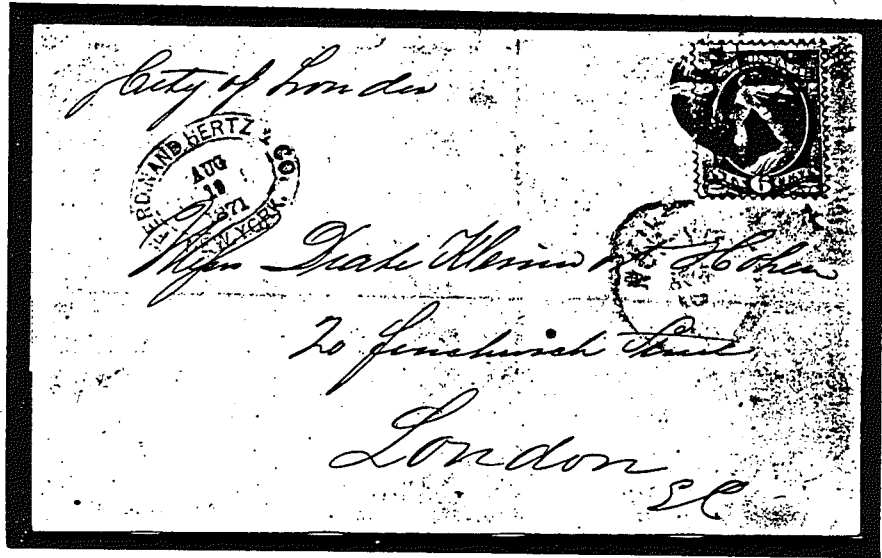
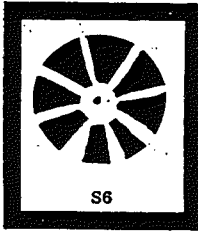
UNKNOWN DATE OF USAGE.



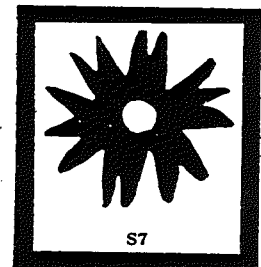
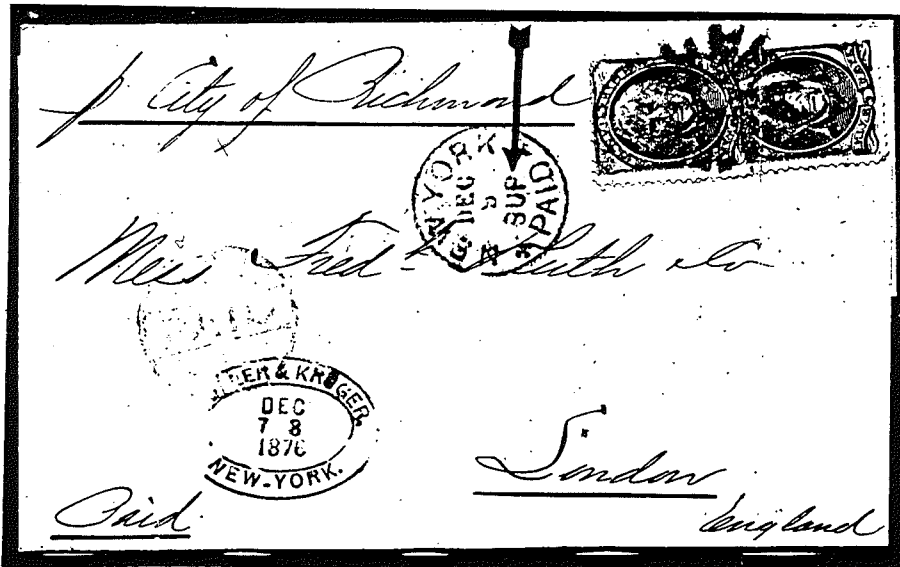
IT IS POSSIBLE THAT TYPES S4 AND S5 ARE THE SAME CANCELLATION, WITH INDIVIDUAL STRIKES APPEARING DIFFERENT DUE TO INKING VARIATIONS.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

 SUNBURST-SPOKE - TYPES SIX AND SEVEN



ONLY REPORTED EXAMPLE ON COVER, AUGUST 15, 1871.

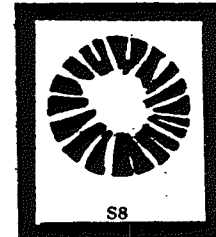
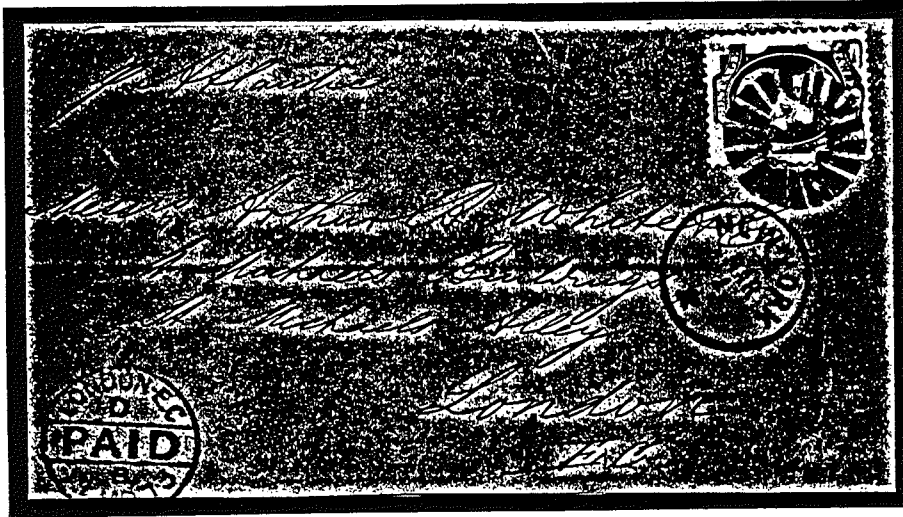


ONE OF TWO EXAMPLES REPORTED ON COVER, DECEMBER 8, 1876.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

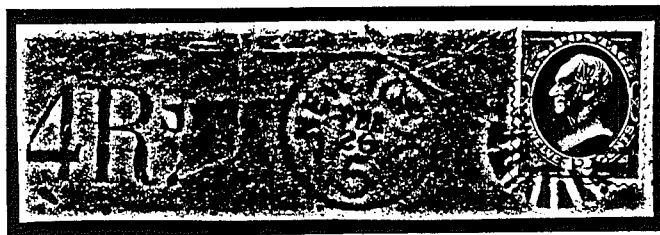
SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE EIGHT



EARLIEST USE -
 2/26/1873
 LATEST USE -
 3/01/1873

REPORTED USED LESS THAN ONE WEEK, THIS IS LATEST REPORTED USE.
 TYPES EIGHT AND NINE ARE VERY SIMILAR. DIFFERENCES ARE - TYPE
 8 - 23MM DIAMETER AND 20 POSITIVE SPOKES, TYPE 9 - 20MM DIAM-
 ETER AND 17 POSITIVE SPOKES. (SEE NEXT PAGE).



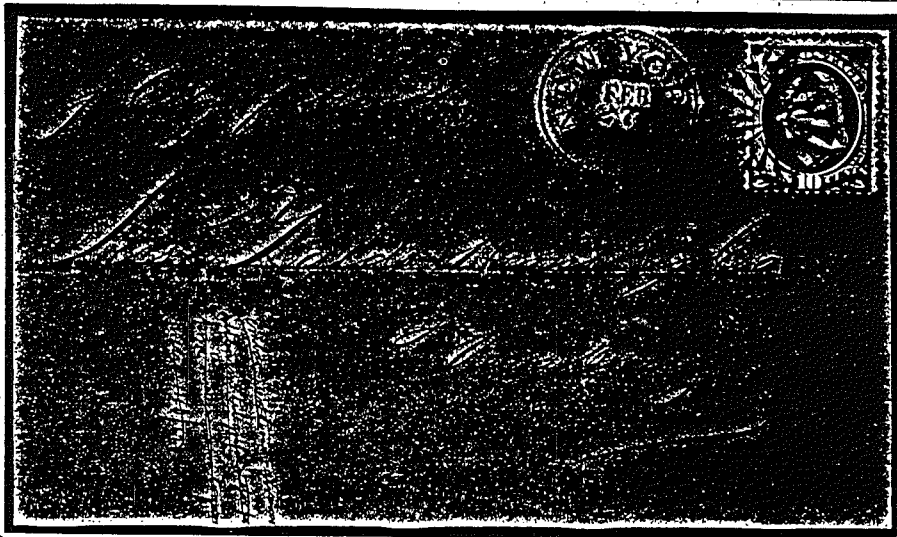
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE TYPES NINE AND TEN



S9

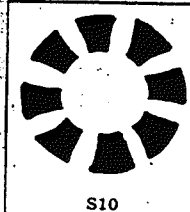
EARLIEST USE -
2/24/1873
LATEST USE -
2/27/1873



THIS TYPE BEARS 17 POSITIVE SPOKES, WHILE TYPE S8 BEARS 20. IT IS ALSO 3MM SMALLER. REPORTED USED ONLY 3 DAYS, THIS BEING THE LATEST REPORTED USE.



10¢ RATE BY CLOSED MAIL VIA ENGLAND PLUS 10¢ SUPPLEMENTARY FEE.



S10

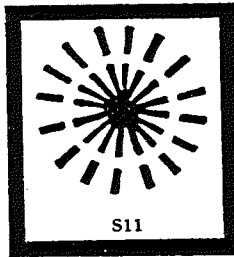
EARLIEST USE -
10/22/1873
LATEST USE -
4/4/1874



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE ELEVEN



EARLIEST USE -
12/08/1874
LATEST USE -
12/20/1874

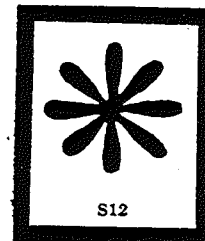


EARLIEST REPORTED USE. 2¢ OVERPAYMENT OF DOUBLE 9¢ RATE.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE-TYPES TWELVE-THIRTEEN

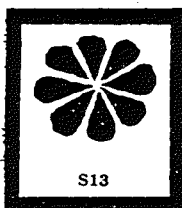


EARLIEST USE -
 7/27/1870
 LATEST USE -
 10/31/1870

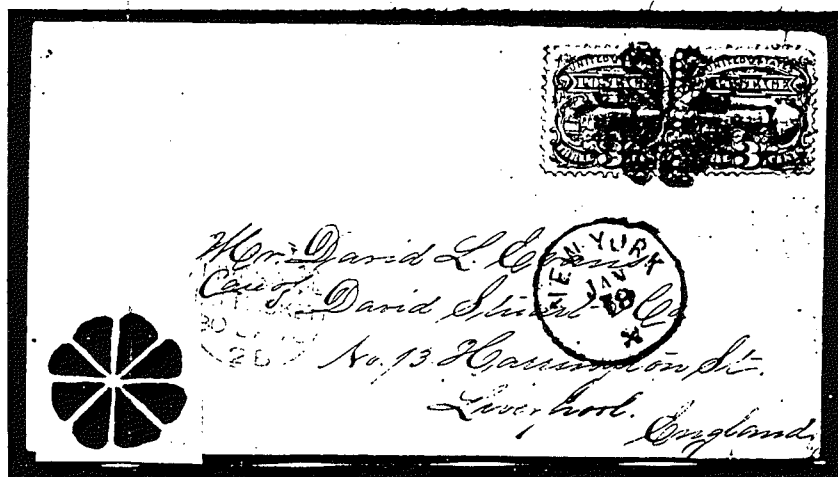


TYPE THIRTEEN, EARLIEST REPORTED USE.

PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPE



EARLIEST USE -
 3/05/1870
 LATEST USE -
 10/31/1870

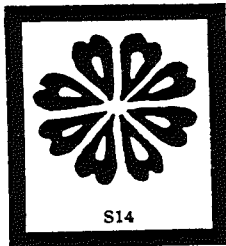


ALTHOUGH GREATLY RESEMBLING TYPE S13, THIS CANCELLATION MEASURES SEVERAL MM LARGER IN ALL DIRECTIONS. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT TYPE S13 IS A LATER AND WORN STATE OF THIS TYPE.

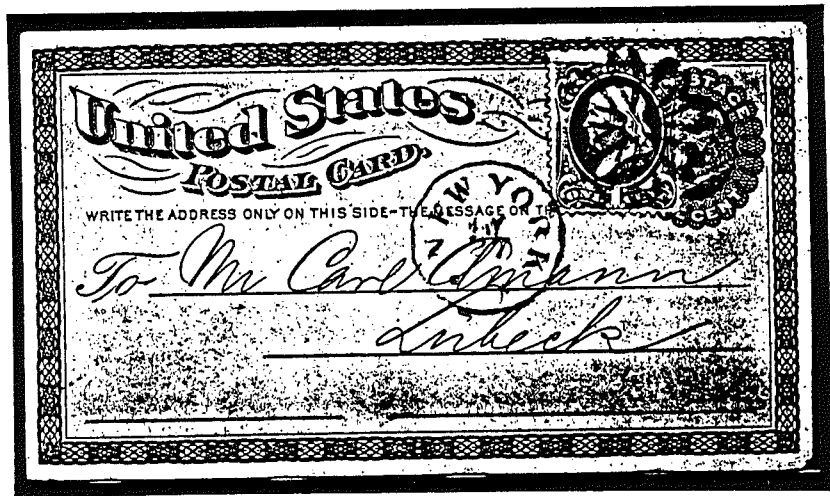
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE FOURTEEN



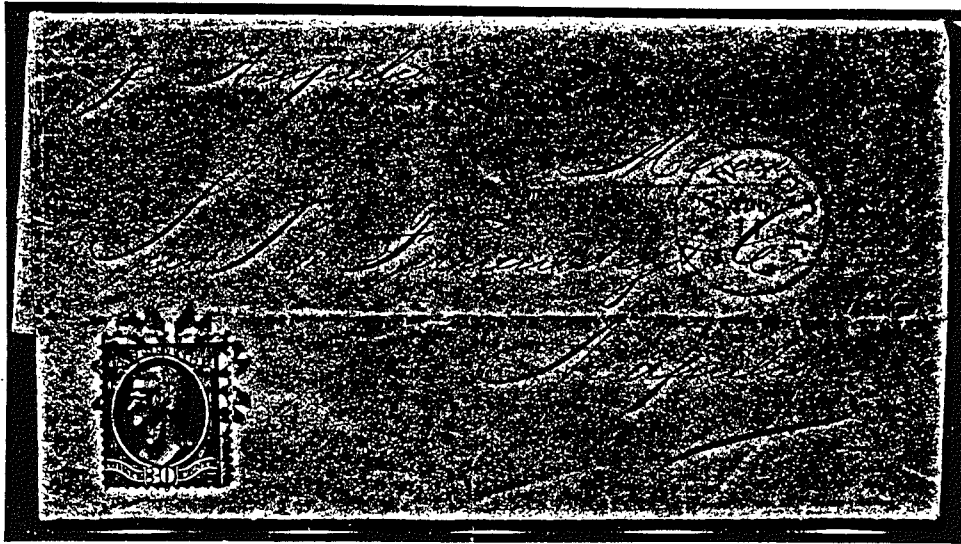
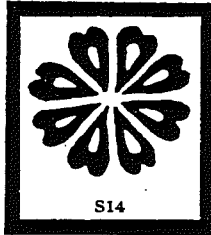
EARLIEST USE -
4/18/1874
LATEST USE -
5/02/1875



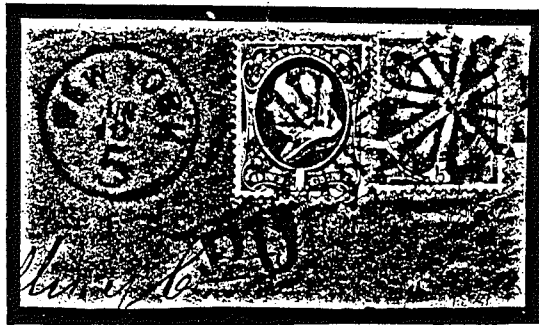
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE FOURTEEN

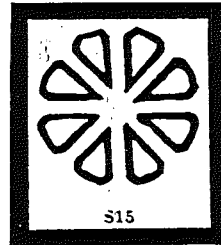


THREE TIMES 10¢ RATE.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE-TYPES FIFTEEN-SIXTEEN

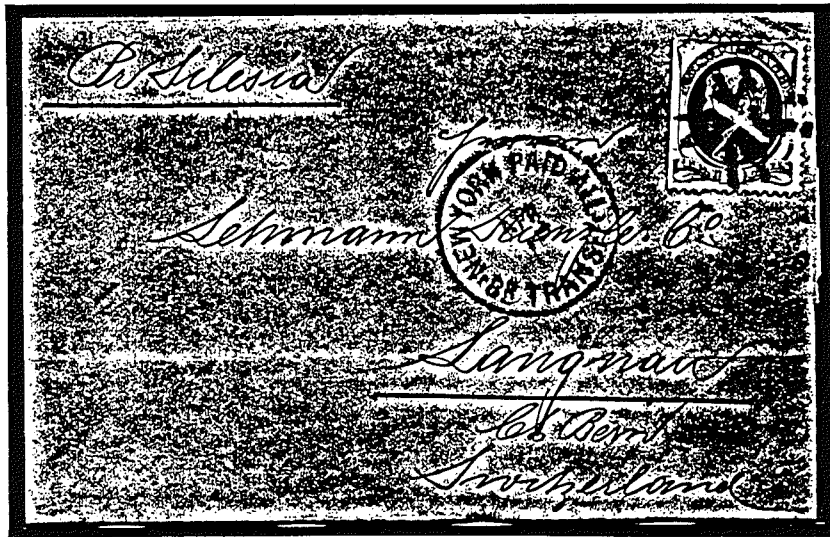


EARLIEST USE -
 8/4/1873
 LATEST USE -
 6/4/1875

ALTHOUGH TERMED 'COMMON' BY PREVIOUS STUDENTS, NO ON-COVER USAGES ARE RECORDED BY CURRENT STUDENTS, LEADING TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT TYPE 15 IS A VARIETY OF TYPE S14.



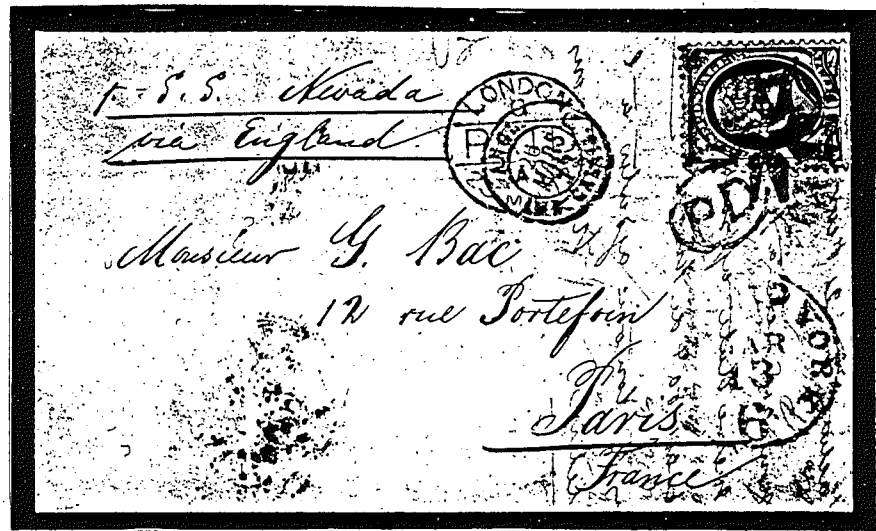
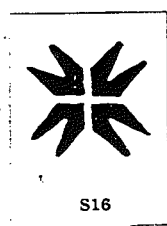
EARLIEST USE -
 5/01/1871
 LATEST USE -
 9/28/1872



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE SIXTEEN

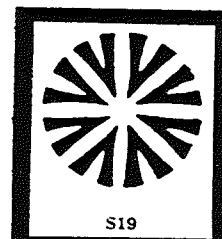
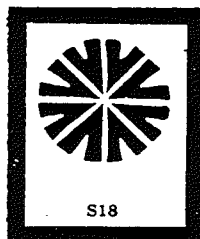


ALTHOUGH QUITE UNCOMMON, A BROWNISH-COLORED INK, AS ON THIS COVER, WAS OCCASIONALLY USED.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE- TYPES 17 TO 19



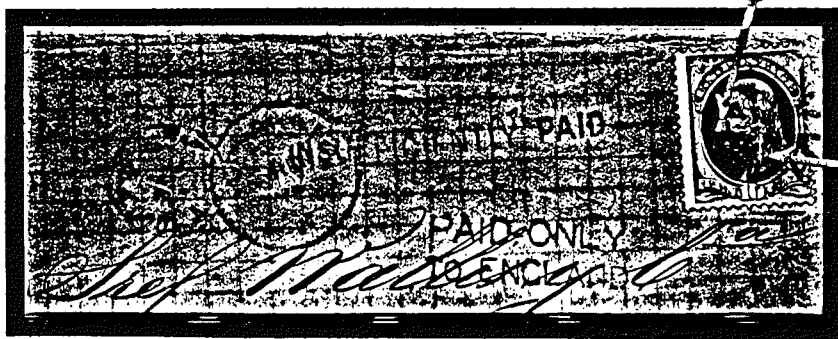
THESE THREE TYPES ARE REFERRED TO AS A 'CIRCLE OF 'V'S', AND EARLIER STUDENTS CLASSIFIED THEM AS THREE DISTINCT TYPES. APPARENT DIFFERENCES WERE -

TYPE 17 - 24MM DIAMETER, MEDIUM SPACING BETWEEN 'V'S, MEDIUM THICKNESS,
TYPE 18 - 23MM DIAMETER, NARROW SPACING BETWEEN 'V'S, HEAVIER THICKNESS,
TYPE 19 - 26MM DIAMETER, WIDE SPACING BETWEEN 'V'S, MEDIUM THICKNESS.

PERIODS OF USAGE WERE ASSIGNED AS FOLLOWS -

TYPE 17 - 8/21/1870 TO 11/25/1876, CANCEL WAS TERMED 'COMMON',
TYPE 18 - ONLY RECORDED 8/02/1872, CANCEL WAS TERMED 'RARE',
TYPE 19 - 12/9/1876 TO 12/14/1876, CANCEL WAS TERMED 'SCARCE'.

AS WE SHALL SEE, ALTHOUGH INDIVIDUAL STRIKES DO DISPLAY VARIATIONS WHICH SEEM TO SHOW DRAMATIC DIFFERENCES, THE 'ON COVER' EXAMPLES SHOWN HERE DO NOT AGREE WITH PREVIOUS CANCEL ASSIGNMENTS. FURTHER, SOME EXAMPLES SHOW CHARACTERISTICS NOT MENTIONED OR ILLUSTRATED AT ALL BY EARLIER STUDENTS.



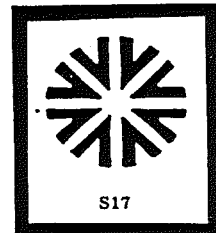
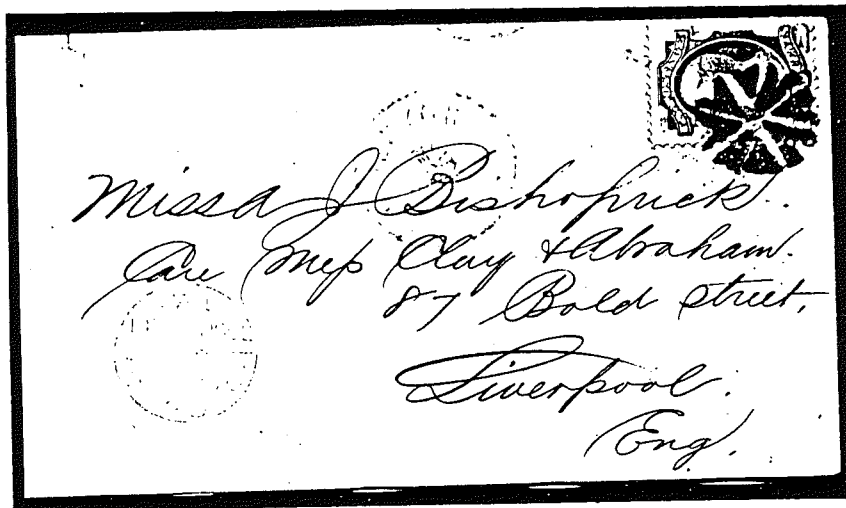
NARROW AND WIDE
SPACING IN THE
SAME CANCEL-
LATION.



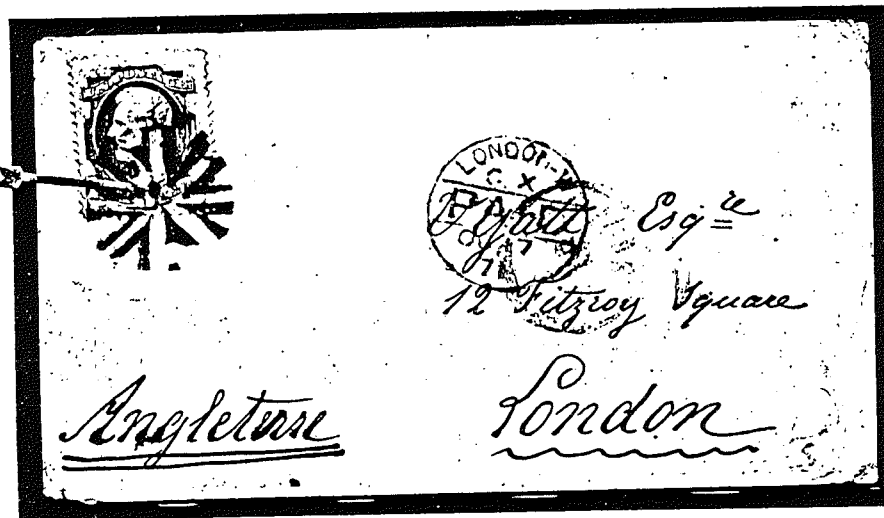
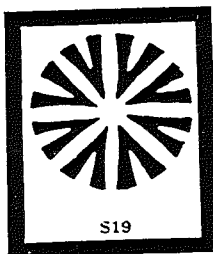
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPES 17 TO 19



THIS COVER SHOWS A USAGE NEARLY THREE MONTHS EARLIER THAN ANY LISTED BY EARLIER STUDENTS AND THE CANCELLATION IS 3MM SMALLER THAN ANY LISTED TYPE.

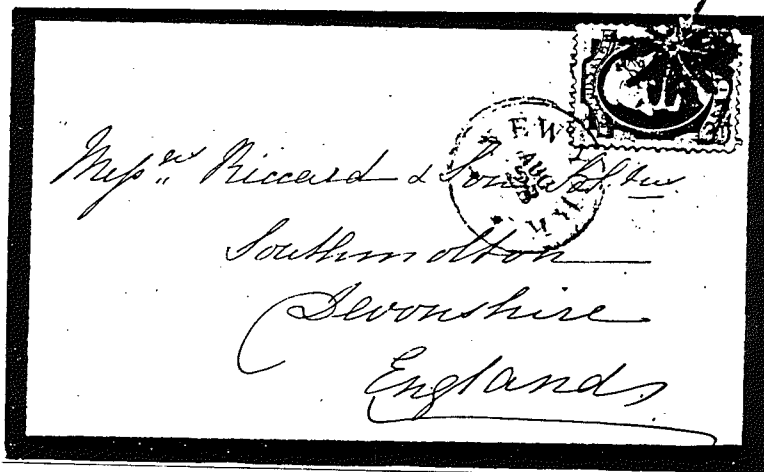
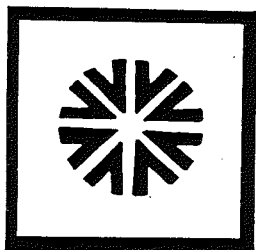


ONLY TYPE 19 IS SHOWN MEASURING AS LARGE AS 26MM, WHICH THIS CANCELLATION DOES MEASURE, BUT TYPE 19 IS ONLY LISTED AS USED IN 1876, WHEREAS THIS COVER IS PLAINLY DATED 1871. ALSO, THE OVAL DOT IN THE CENTER OF THE CANCELLATION IS NOT SHOWN ON ANY LISTED TYPE.

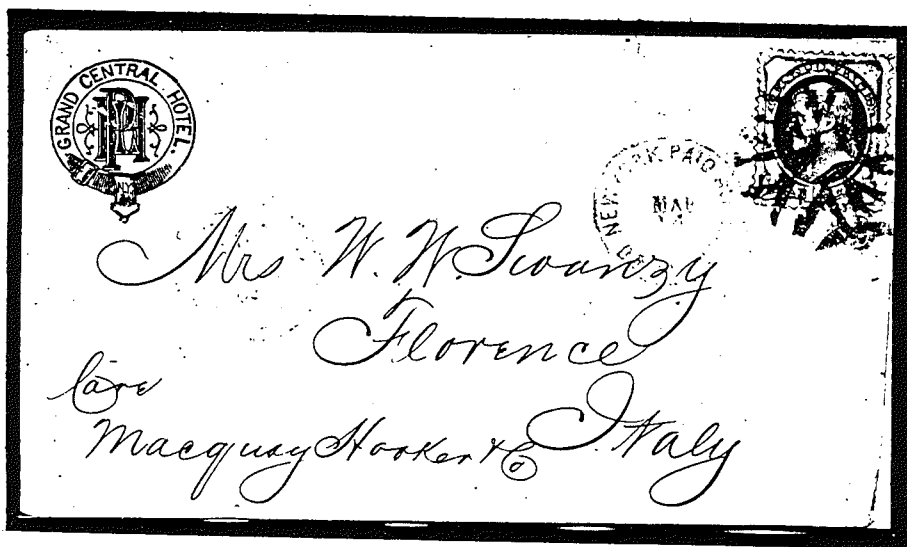
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPES 17 TO 19



SHOWING CHARACTERISTICS OF TYPE 18, EXCEPT FOR CLEAR DOT IN CENTER. DATED 8/28/1872.



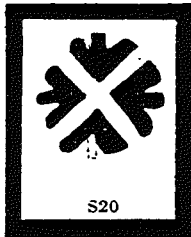
SHOWING CHARACTERISTICS OF TYPE 19, EXCEPT IT MEASURES NEARLY 30MM.

THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT A 'CIRCLE OF 'V'S' TYPE CANCELLATION MUST BE INCLUDED IN ANY STUDY OR LISTING OF NYFM CANCELLATIONS. THE EXAMPLES SHOWN HERE DEMONSTRATE THAT TO ATTEMPT TO CLASSIFY THEM OR ASSIGN THEM AS DISTINCT INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENT TYPES, IS NEITHER NECESSARY OR ACCURATE. IF ANY INDIVIDUAL VARIETY IS WORTHY OF LISTING, IT IS THE VARIETY WITH THE DOT IN CENTER.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE TWENTY



EARLIEST USE -
 3/23/1871
 LATEST USE -
 10/24/1871



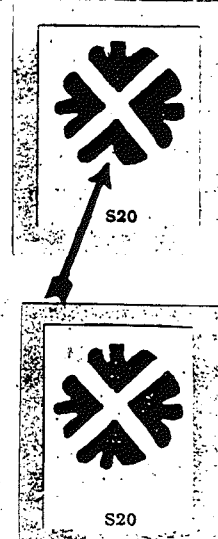
EARLIEST REPORTED USE.



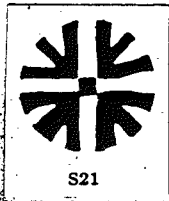
LATE USE OF 24¢ 1861 ISSUE STAMP

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE TYPES 20 AND 21



TRACINGS BY EARLIER STUDENTS (ABOVE RIGHT AND PREVIOUS PAGE), WERE INACCURATE IN THAT THEY SHOW TYPE 20 AS HAVING 'ARROWHEADS' WITH 'SHAFT' ON 3 SIDES, AND FORTH SIDE 'WITHOUT SHAFT'. THIS IS ANOTHER OBVIOUS CASE OF AMOUNT OF INK ON THE DEVICE. AS CAN BE SEEN ABOVE, IF OVERINKED, THE INDIVIDUAL SIDES CAN VIRTUALLY CLOSE UP TO FORM A TRIANGLE. THE ABOVE COVER CONTAINS ENCLOSURE DATED 1878, BUT SINCE NOT TIED TO COVER IS NOT CONSIDERED IN THE 'LATEST KNOWN' CATAGORY.



EARLIEST USE -
 10/6/1870
 LATEST USE -
 10/23/1871

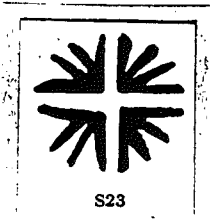


WHILE CONSIDERED A SEPERATE TYPE, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT S21 IS AN INKING VARIATION OF S20, WITH DOT IN CENTER. THIS IS LATEST REPORTED USE.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE TYPE TWENTY-THREE

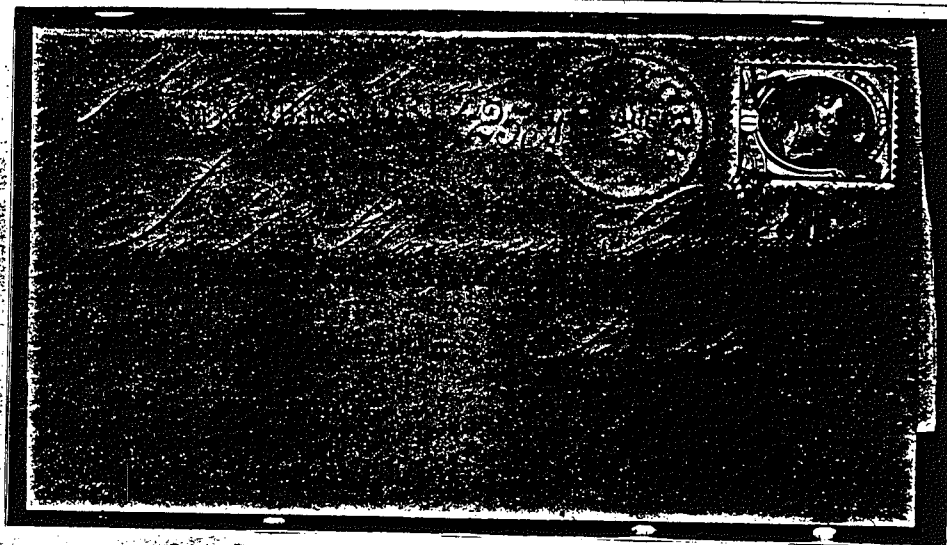


EARLIEST USE -
08/06/1870
LATEST USE -
08/29/1874

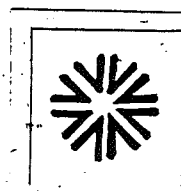
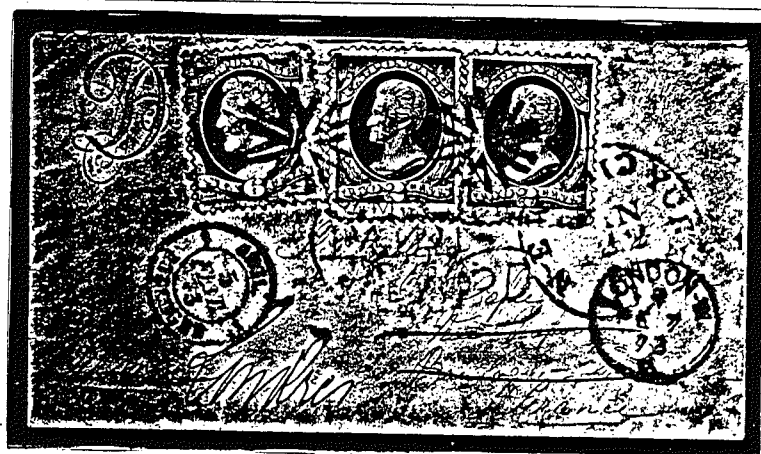


THE LATEST
RECORDED
USE.

SHOWS
EXTREME
WEAR.



PREVIOUSLY UNRECORDED TYPE

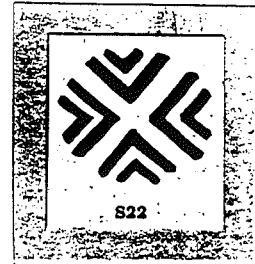


CIRCLE OF 'V'S',
19-20MM IN DIAMETER.
ALL PREVIOUSLY RECORDED
SPOKES OF THIS TYPE ARE
23MM OR MORE. CORRECTLY
BELONGS WITH THE S17-18
TYPES.
DATED 01/22/1873.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

SUNBURST-SPOKE

TYPE TWENTY-TWO



EARLIEST USE -
6/15/1870

LATEST USE -
6/15/1871



'Z' GRILL



1861 ISSUE



1861 ISSUE

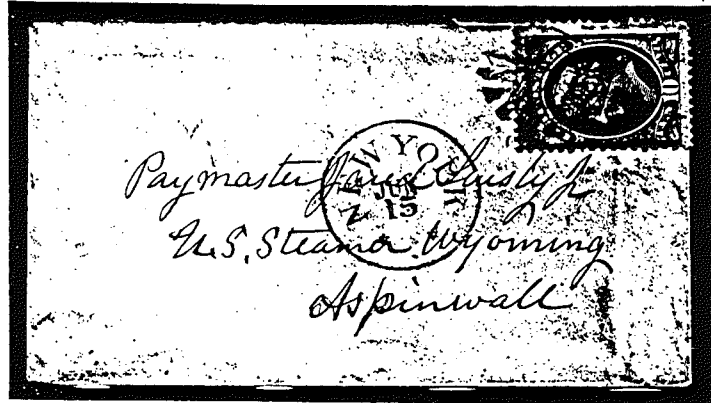


NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

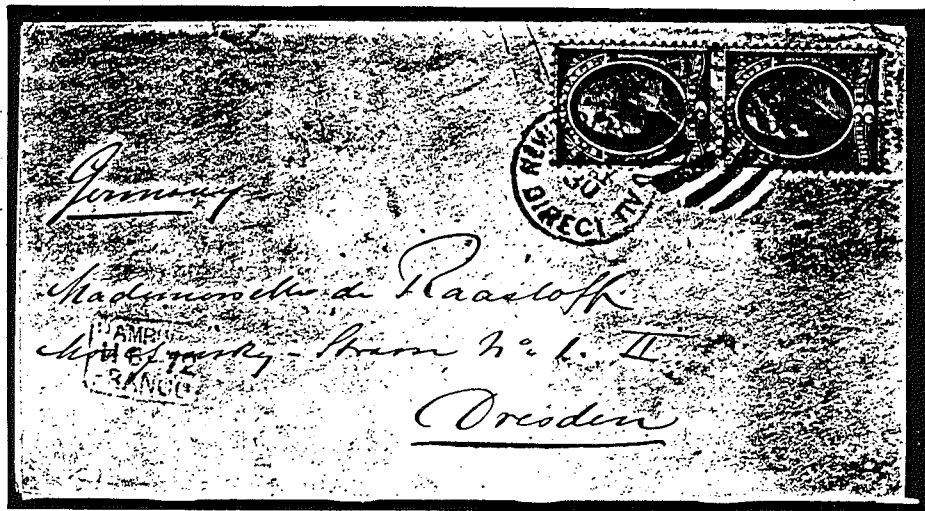
CONVENTIONAL DESIGN TYPE ONE



EARLIEST USE -
 5/30/1872
 LATEST USE -
 7/13/1872



10¢ RATE VIA AMERICAN PACKET TO COLON (PANAMA).

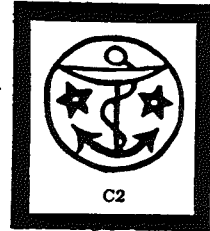


EARLIEST REPORTED USE.

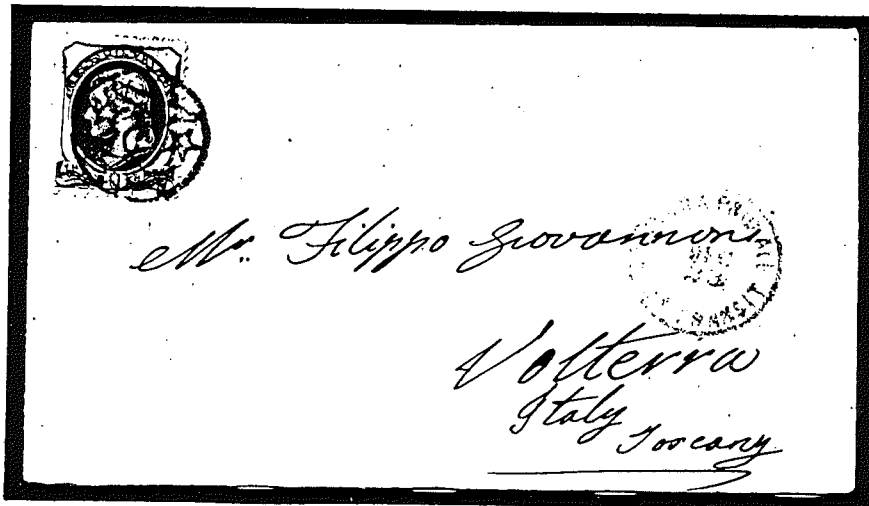
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

CONVENTIONAL DESIGN

TYPE TWO



EARLIEST USE -
12/22/1873
LATEST USE -
12/23/1875

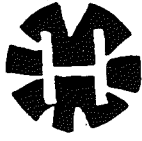


LATEST REPORTED USE. DOUBLE 5¢ (UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION RATE).



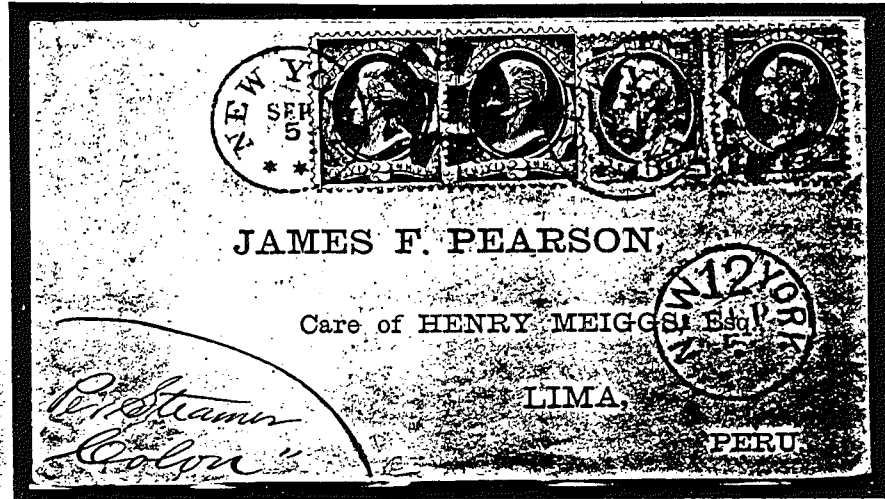
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

CONVENTIONAL DESIGN - TYPES 3 AND 4

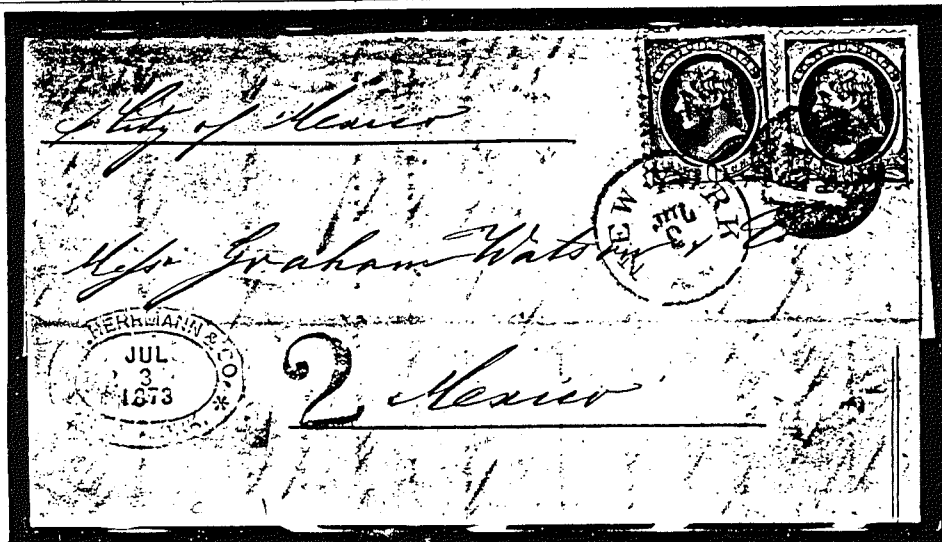


C3

EARLIEST USE -
 3/24/1873
 LATEST USE -
 9/27/1873



22¢ RATE BY AMERICAN PACKET, THEN BRITISH PACKET VIA COLON.



LATEST REPORTED USE. DOUBLE 10¢ RATE VIA AMERICAN PACKET DIRECT.



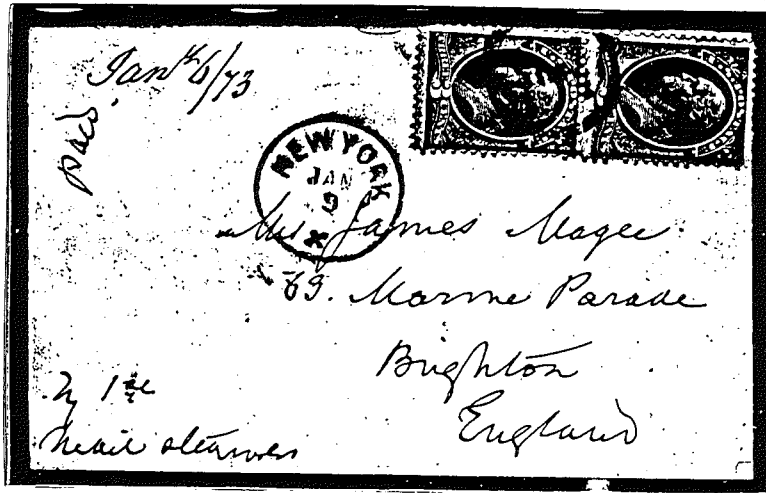
C4

EARLIEST USE -
 5/01/1873
 LATEST USE -
 7/03/1873



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

CONVENTIONAL DESIGNS-TYPE-FIVE & SIX



C5

DATE OF USE -
01/09/1873



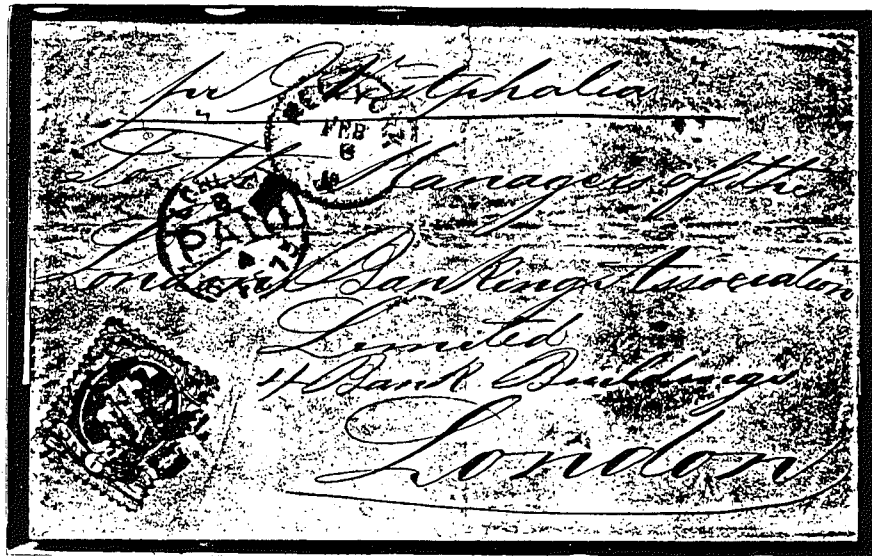
THE ONLY REPORTED EXAMPLE OF THIS TYPE ON COVER.



C6

EARLIEST USE -
02/08/1873

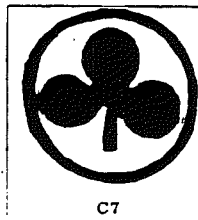
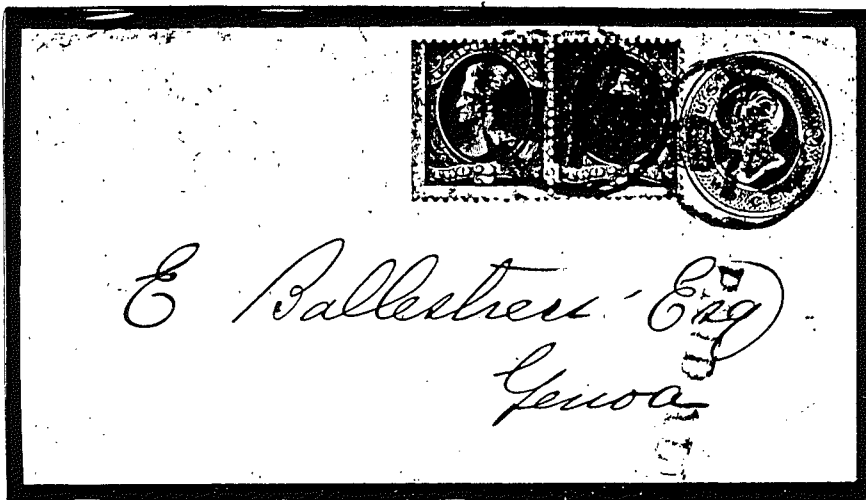
LATEST USE -
11/16/1873



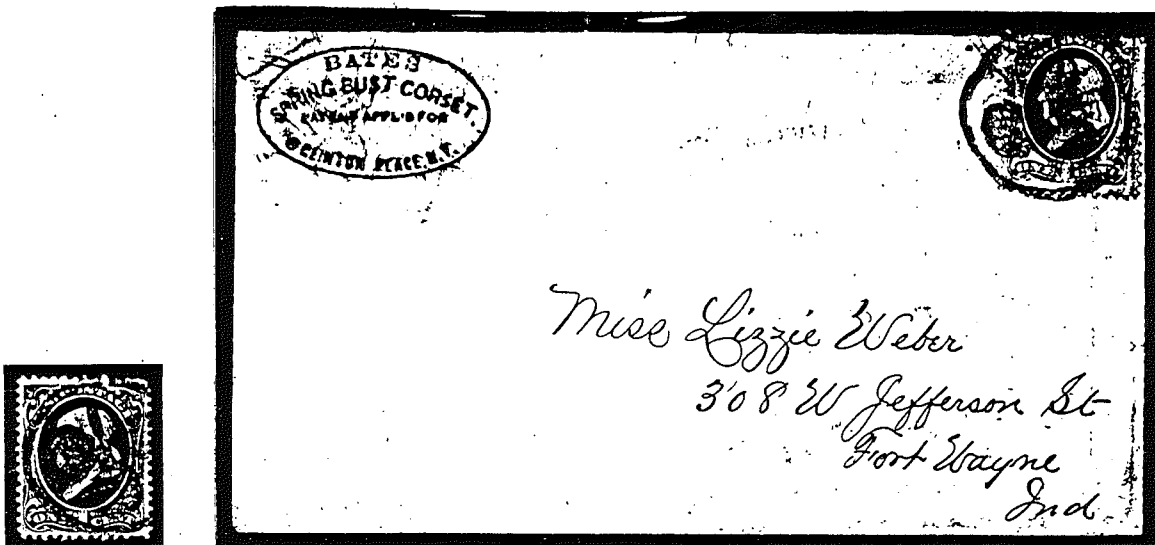
THE LATEST AND ONE OF TWO EXAMPLES REPORTED ON COVER.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

CONVENTIONAL DESIGN TYPE SEVEN



THE ONLY TWO OF TYPE C7 REPORTED ON COVER, THE COVER BELOW BEING AN IMPROPER DOMESTIC USE. DATES OF USE ARE NOT KNOWN.



THE STAMP AT LEFT BEARS A 'LOOK-ALIKE' CANCEL, IT MEASURES 2MM SMALLER THAN THE OTHER EXAMPLES SHOWN HERE.

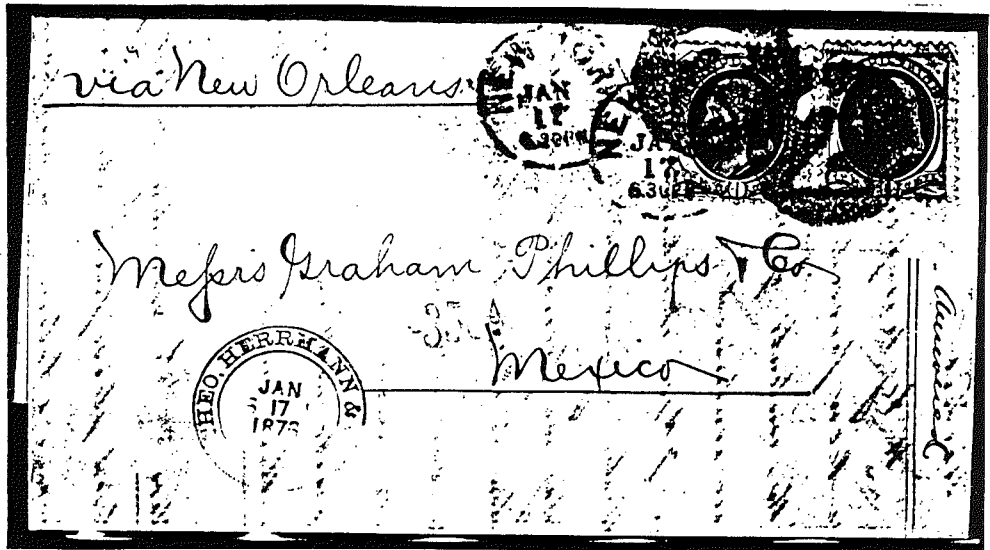
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

CONVENTIONAL DESIGN - TYPES 8 AND 9

2

C8

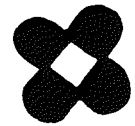
DATE OF USE -
 01/17/1875



ONLY REPORTED USE ON COVER.



REPORTED USED FOR ONE WEEK ONLY, THIS IS EARLIEST REPORTED USE.



C9

EARLIEST USE -
 9/14/1871
 LATEST USE -
 9/20/1971



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

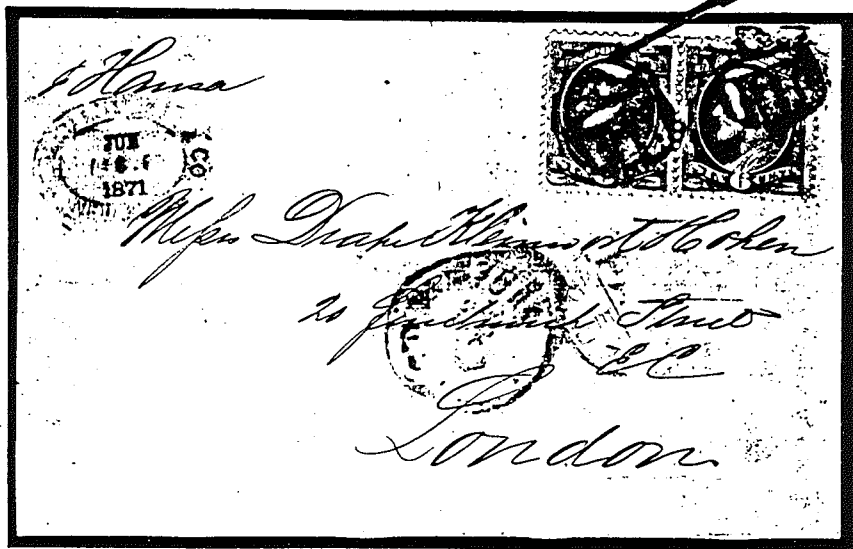
CONVENTIONAL DESIGN-TYPES 10 AND 11

GRILLED STAMPS

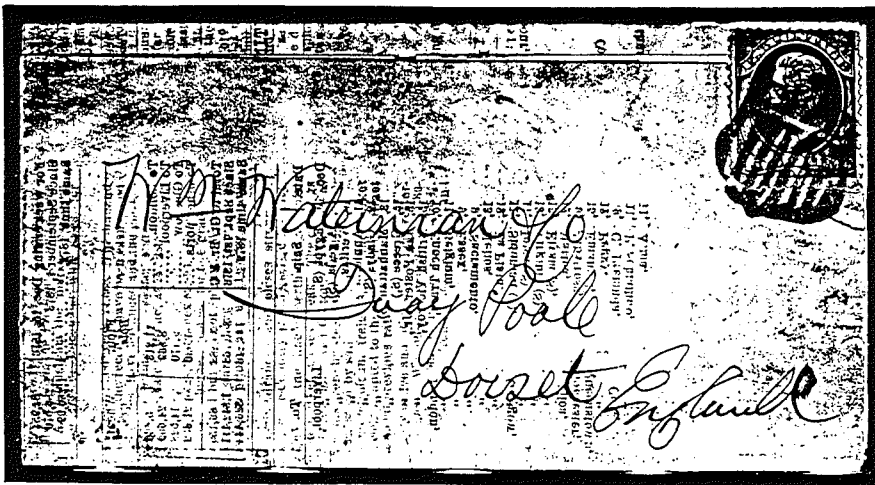


C10

EARLIEST USE -
 06/08/1871
 LATEST USE -
 06/17/1871



EARLIEST REPORTED USE.



ONLY REPORTED USE ON COVER.



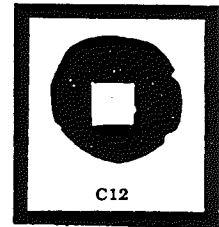
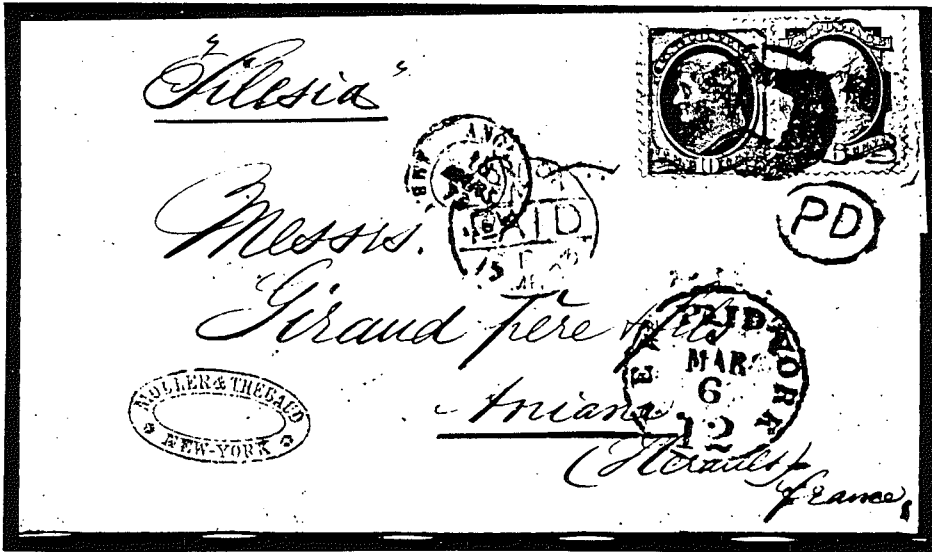
C11

DATE OF USE -
 12/17/1873



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

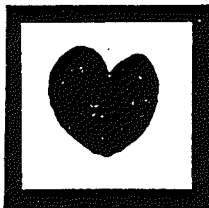
CONVENTIONAL DESIGN TYPE TWELVE



EARLIEST USE -
 1/28/1873
 LATEST USE -
 3/06/1873

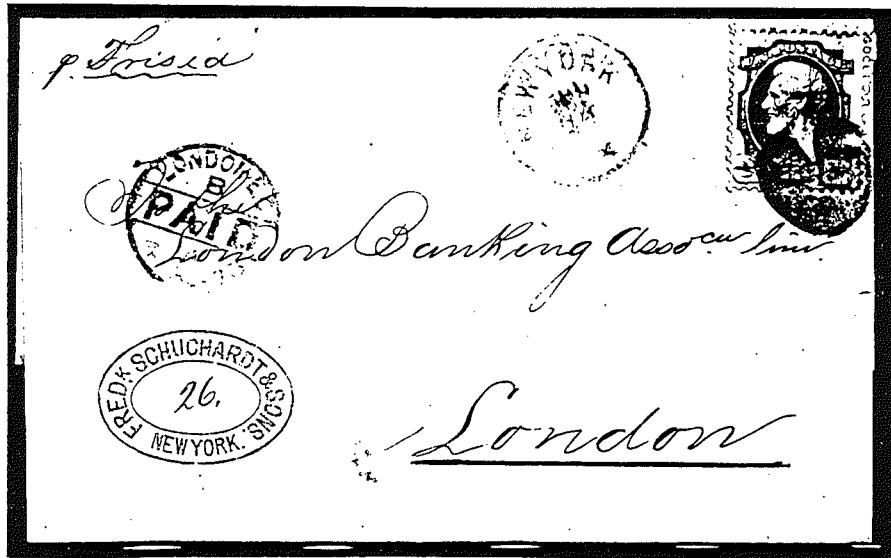
LATEST REPORTED USE. 16¢ 'PROGRESSIVE' RATE.

CONVENTIONAL - NEW TYPE THIRTEEN



DATE OF USE -
 7/24/1873

'POSITIVE
 HEART'



ONE OTHER EXAMPLE, ALSO DATED JULY 24, 1873 HAS BEEN REPORTED

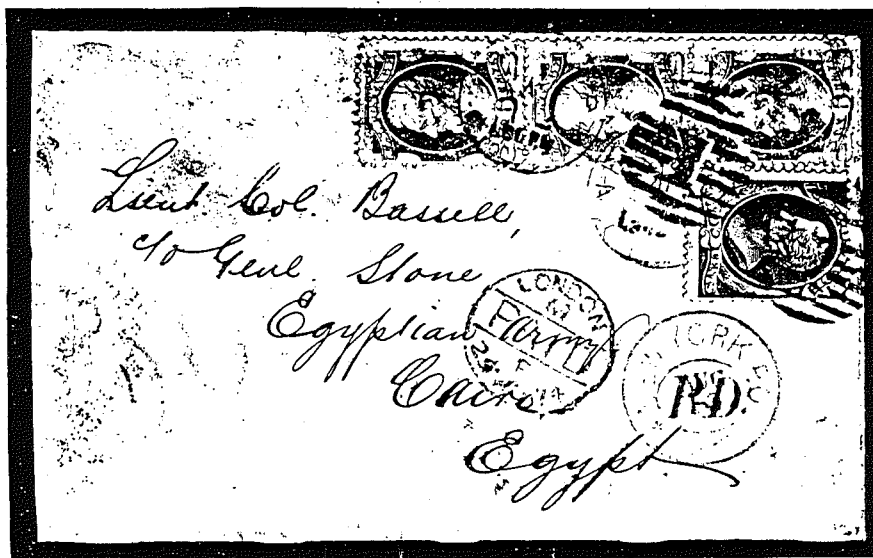
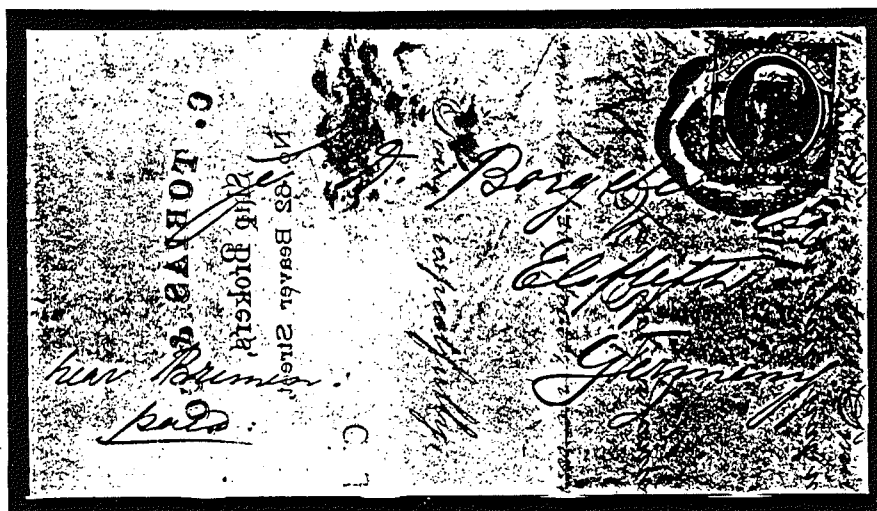
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

CONVENTIONAL DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES



DATE OF USE -
 01/01/1875

'POSITIVE SHIELD
 IN CIRCLE' (WITH
 3 NEGATIVE BARS -
 1 HORIZONTAL, ONE
 VERTICAL).



20¢ RATE BY BRITISH MAIL VIA SOUTHAMPTON.

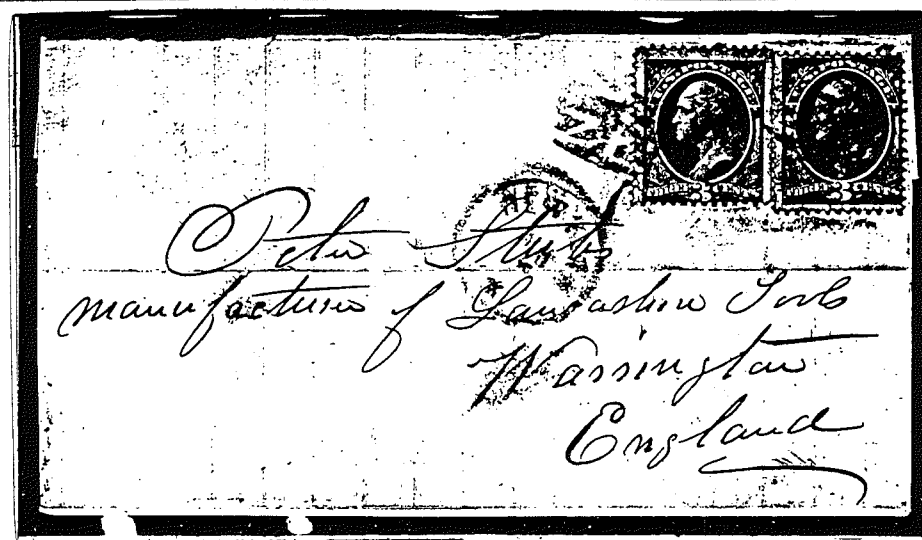


DATE OF USE -
 08/12/1874

'POSITIVE '1' IN
 EIGHT-BAR HORIZ-
 ONTAL GRID'.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

CONVENTIONAL DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES

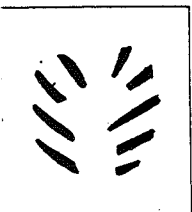


NY
P.O.

DATE OF USE -
05/04/1872

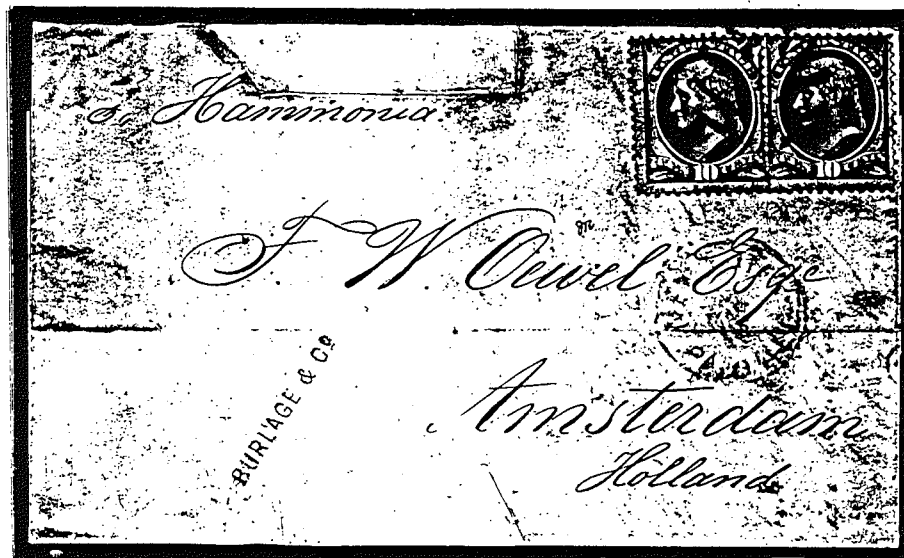
NEGATIVE
'NYPO'

THE FIRST DISCOVERY OF A NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCEL IN WHICH LETTERS ARE USED TO ABBREVIATE WORDS - IE; 'NEW YORK POST OFFICE'.



DATE OF USE -
05/16/1872

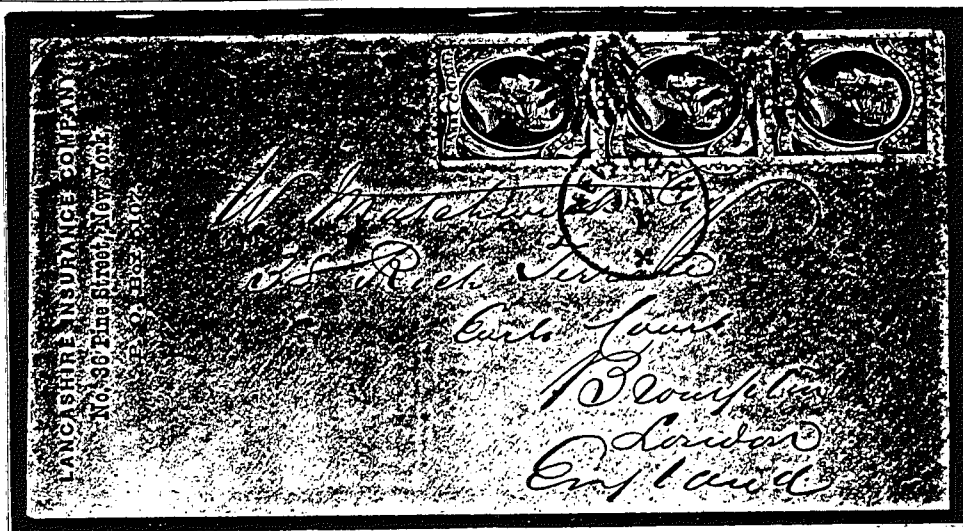
LEAF



DOUBLE RATE VIA NETHERLANDS CLOSED MAIL, EFFECTIVE FEB. 1870.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

 CONVENTIONAL DESIGNS- PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES

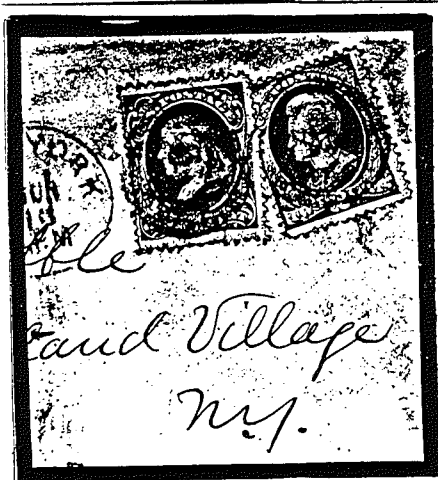
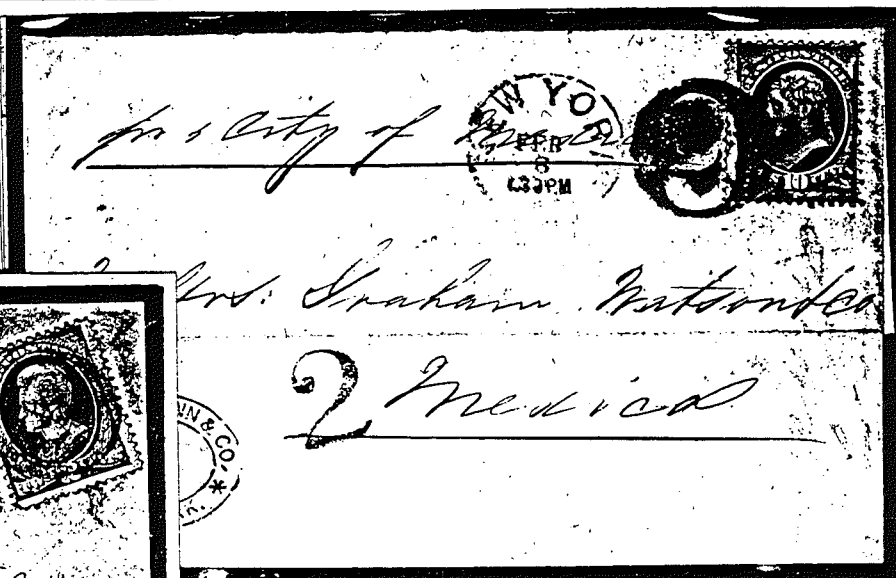


DATE OF USE -
 01/01/1873

LEAF

9

NEGATIVE '9'

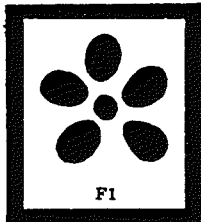


AT FIRST GLANCE, TYPES SUCH AS C8 AND THIS NEW TYPE SEEM TO BE INCORRECTLY CLASSIFIED AS NYFM. IN VIRTUALLY EVERY CASE OBSERVED, HOWEVER, THE FOREIGN-USE CANCEL IS SUBSTANTIALLY LARGER THAN THE DOMESTIC CANCEL. IN THIS CASE, THE FOREIGN '9' MEASURES 2MM LARGER IN DIAMETER AND 6 - 7MM LARGER IN THE HEIGHT OF THE 'NINE'.

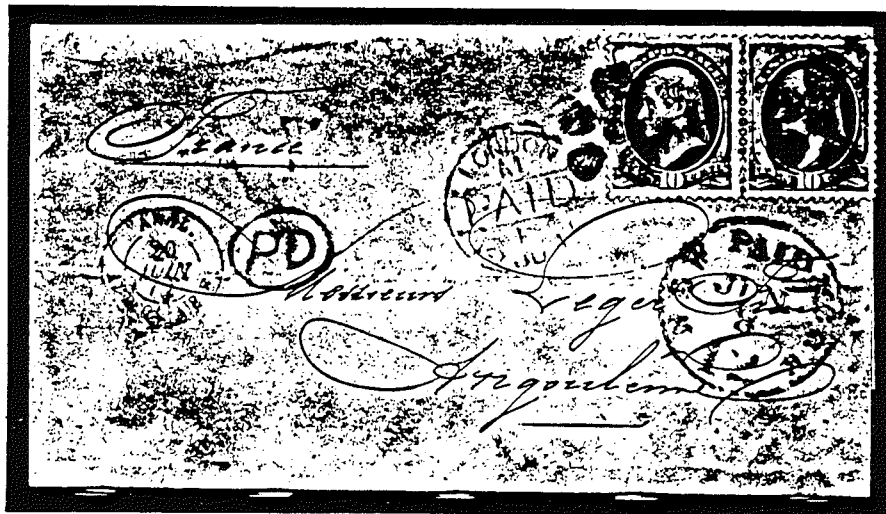
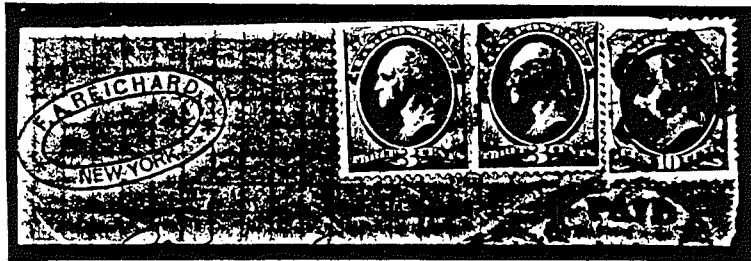
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN

TYPE ONE



EARLIEST USE -
6/06/1872
LATEST USE -
6/07/1873



EARLIEST REPORTED USE. 20¢ 'PROGRESSIVE' RATE VIA ENGLAND.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND

TYPE THREE



F3

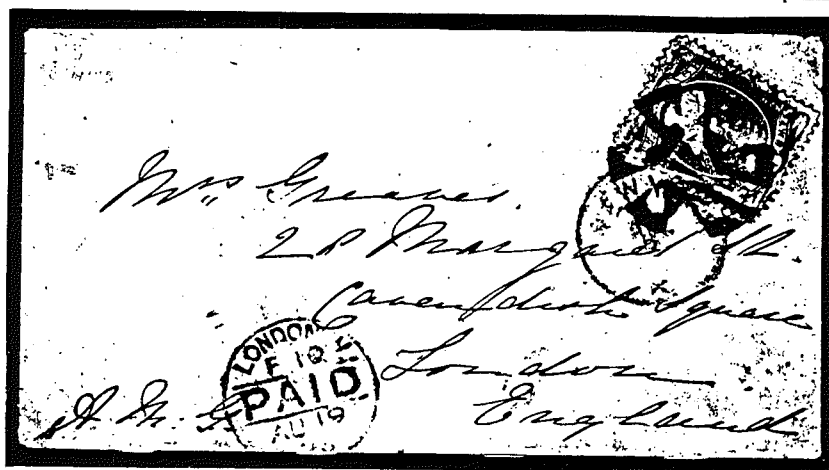


EARLIEST USE -

06/04/1873

LATEST USE -

08/06/1875



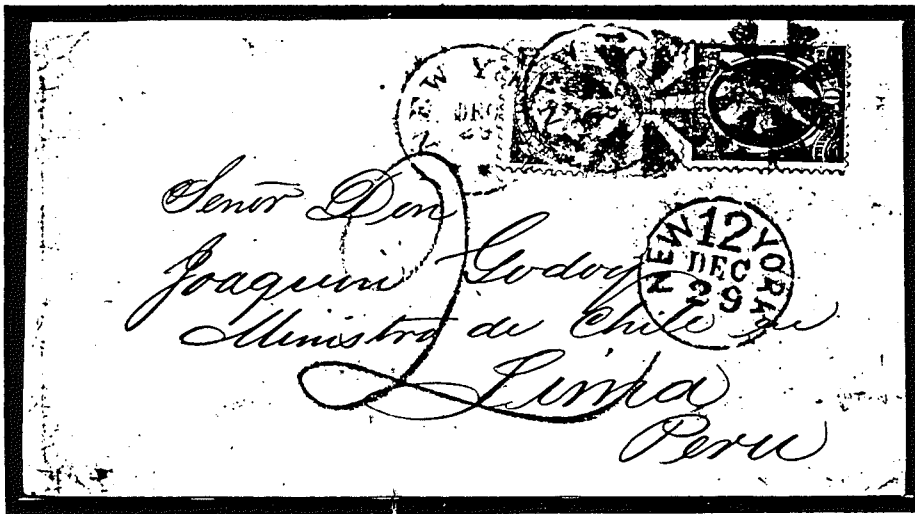
LATEST REPORTED USE AND ONE OF FIVE REPORTED USES ON COVER



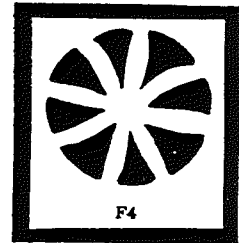
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN

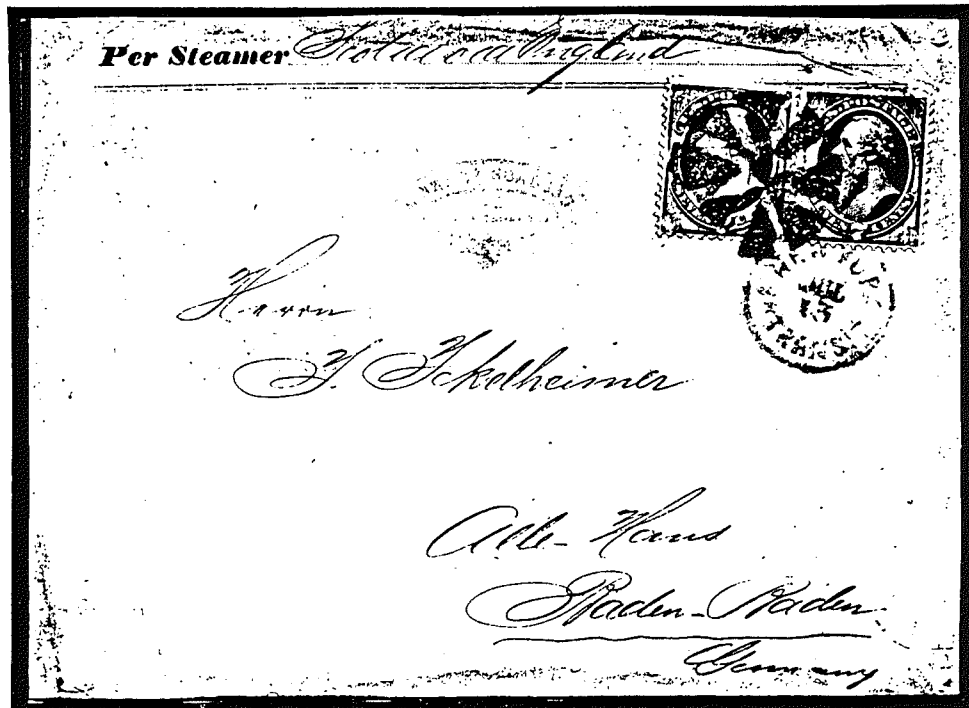
TYPE FOUR



1¢ OVERPAYMENT OF DOUBLE 22¢ RATE.

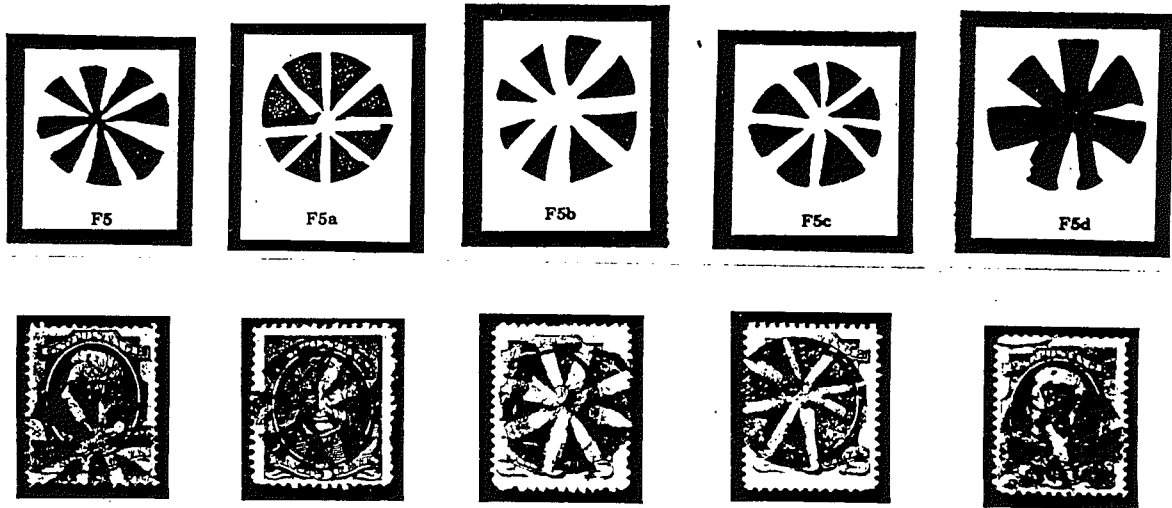


EARLIEST USE -
 09/30/1870
 LATEST USE -
 10/19/1876

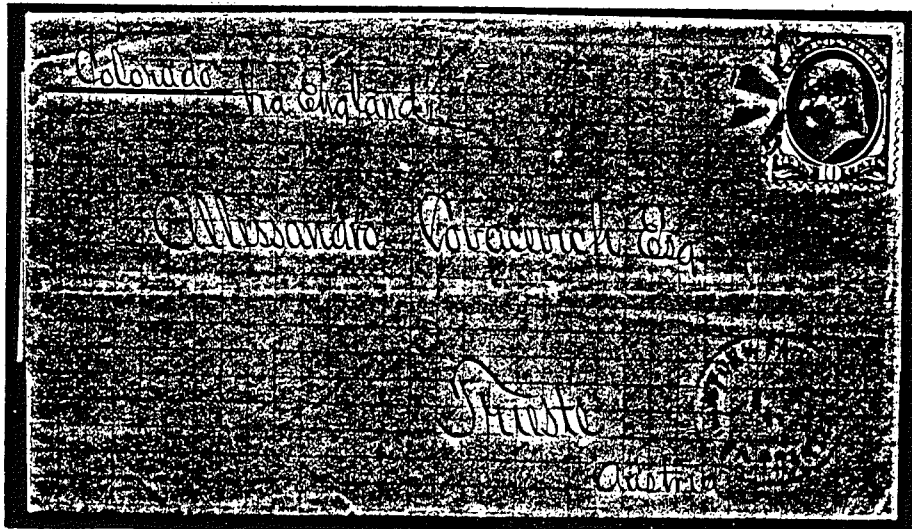


NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE-HAND DESIGN-TYPE FIVE (FAMILY)

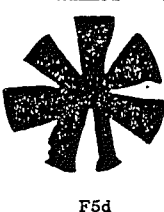
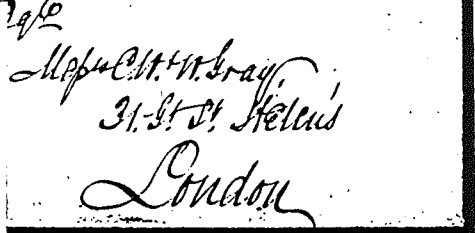
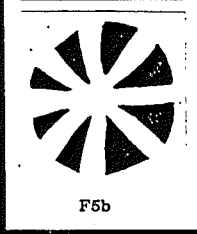
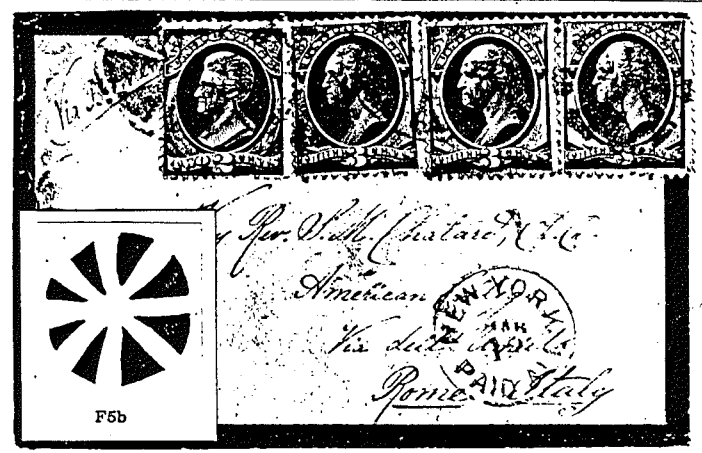
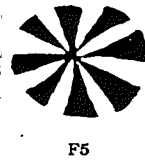
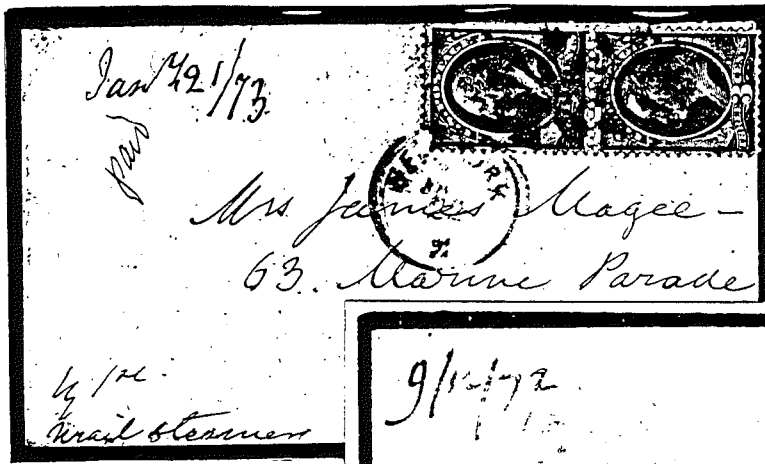


BETWEEN 1870 AND 1878, MANY 'CIRCLE OF WEDGES' TYPE DESIGNS WERE USED ON FOREIGN MAIL. AS EARLIER STUDENTS SUGGEST, THEY ARE NOT OF SUFFICIENTLY DISTINCTIVE CHARACTER TO MERIT A SEPERATE LISTING FOR EACH VARIATION, THUS THEY ARE GROUPED INTO 'FAMILIES' OF WHICH EACH INDIVIDUAL CANCELLATION RESEMBLES OTHER MEMBERS. THE F5 FAMILY CONSISTS OF CANCELLATIONS WHICH CONTAIN EIGHT SEGMENTS (EXCEPT FOR TYPE F5D - WHICH CONTAINS 7 - OR 6 SEGMENTS (DEPENDING ON AMOUNT OF INK APPLIED)). ON COVER EXAMPLES DIFFER GREATLY FROM EACH OTHER, AS WELL AS DIFFERING FROM TRACINGS SHOWN. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT 20-30 (OR MORE) DIFFERENT TYPES OF EIGHT SEGMENT CANCELLATIONS EXIST.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

 FREE HAND DESIGN-TYPE FIVE (FAMILY)

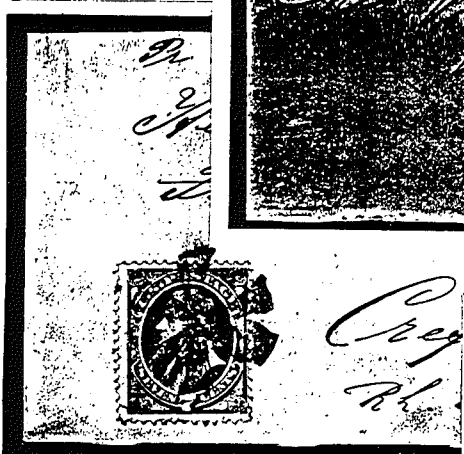
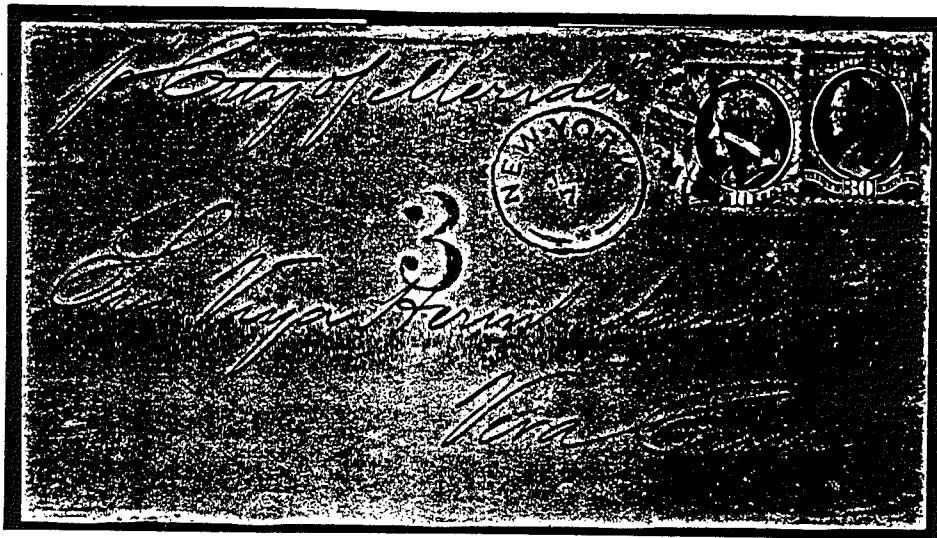


NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

 FREE HAND DESIGN-TYPE FIVE (FAMILY)

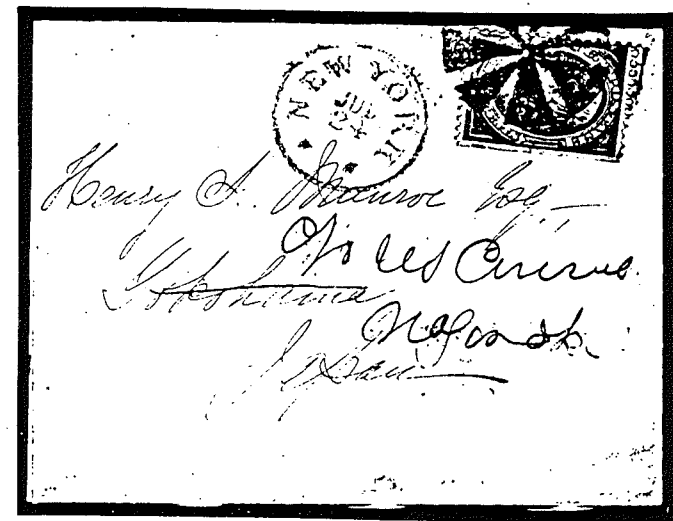


F5c



4X10¢ RATE TO MEXICO.

TYPE F5D, TO PRUSSIA.



15¢ TREATY RATE TO
 JAPAN.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

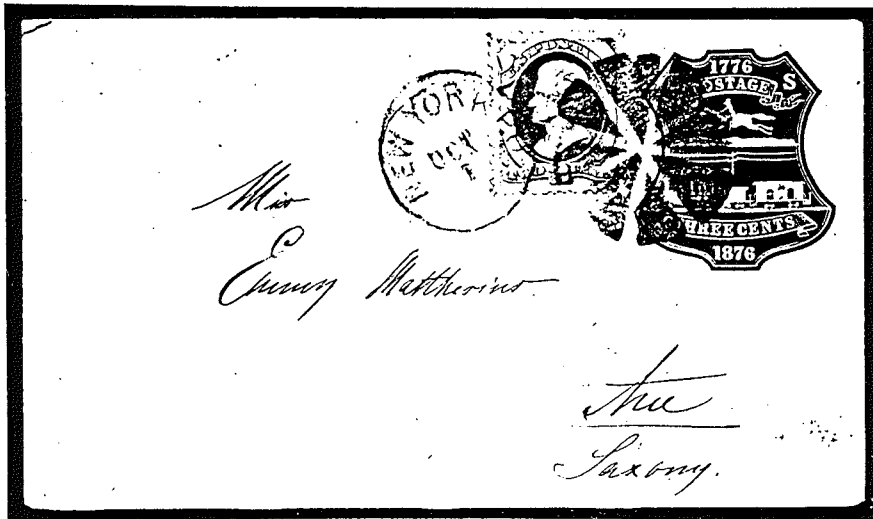
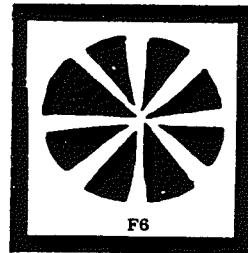
FREE HAND DESIGN

TYPE SIX

EARLIEST USE-03/04/1875
LATEST USE - 03/23/1878



ALTHOUGH THIS TYPE CONTAINS THE SAME NUMBER OF SEGMENTS AS TYPES FOUR AND FIVE, IT MEASURES 30MM IN DIAMETER AS AGAINST 27MM (OR SMALLER), THEREFORE IT LIKELY DOES DESERVE SEPERATE LISTING AS A DISTINCTIVE TYPE.

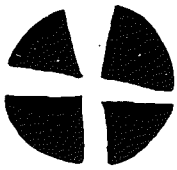


5¢ (UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION) RATE.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN-TYPE SEVEN(FAMILY)



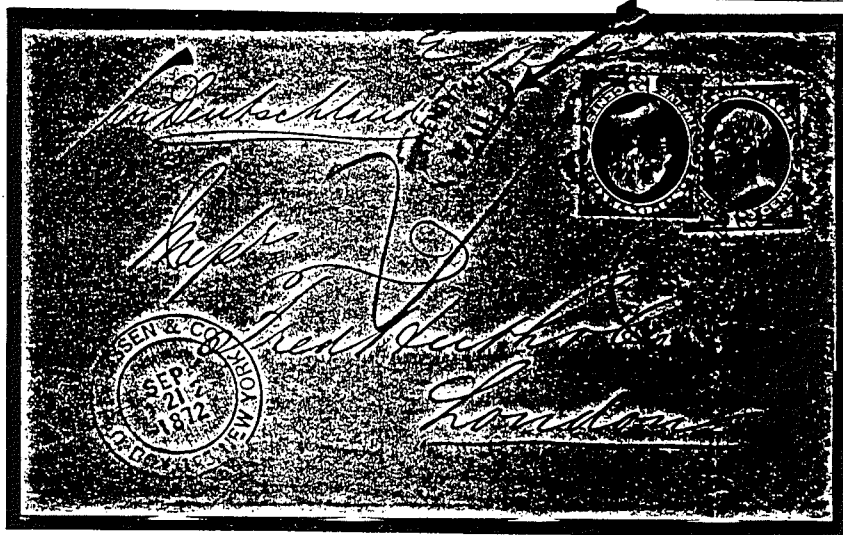
F7

EARLIEST USE -

09/21/1872

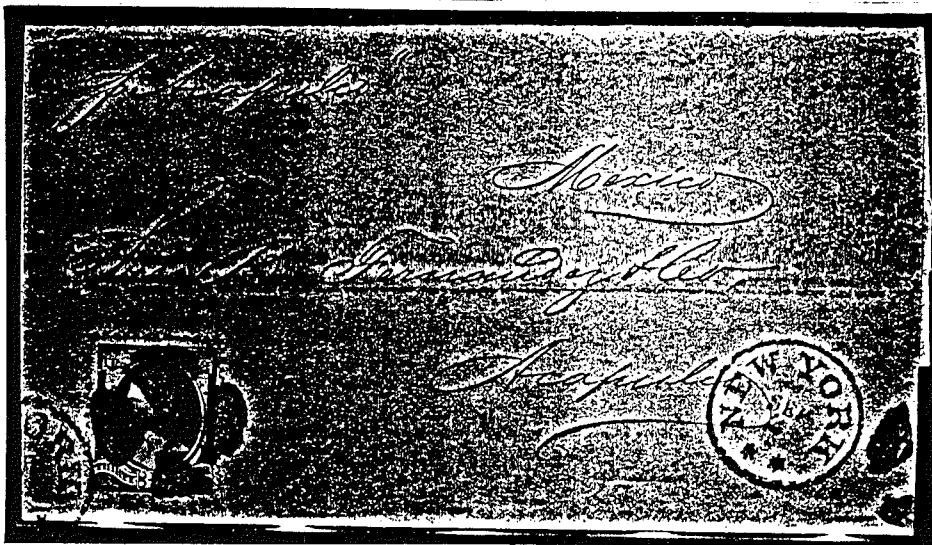
LATEST USE -

09/02/1876

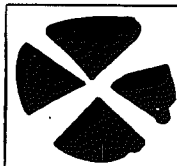


EARLIEST REPORTED USE. DOUBLE 6¢ RATE PLUS SUPPLEMENTARY FEE.

AS WITH TYPE FIVE, THE TYPE SEVEN FAMILY SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AS ONE BASIC TYPE, HAVING FOUR SEGMENTS AND BEING VARIABLE IN SIZE DEPENDING ON AMOUNT OF INK USED ON THE CANCEL DEVICE.



LATEST REPORTED USE. TRIPLE 10¢ RATE.

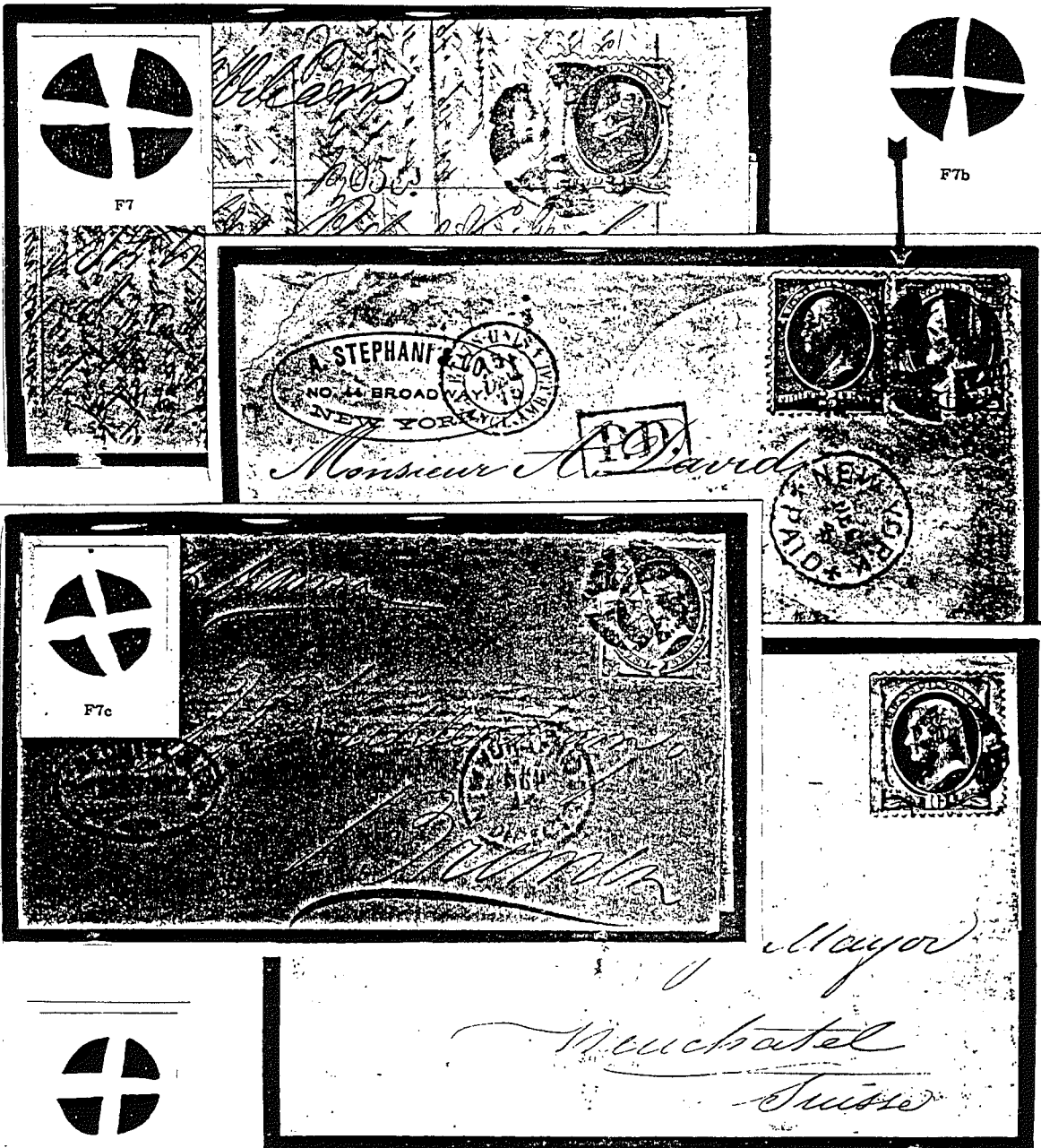


F7a



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

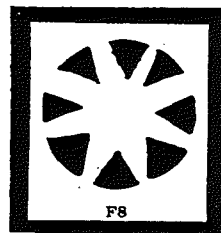
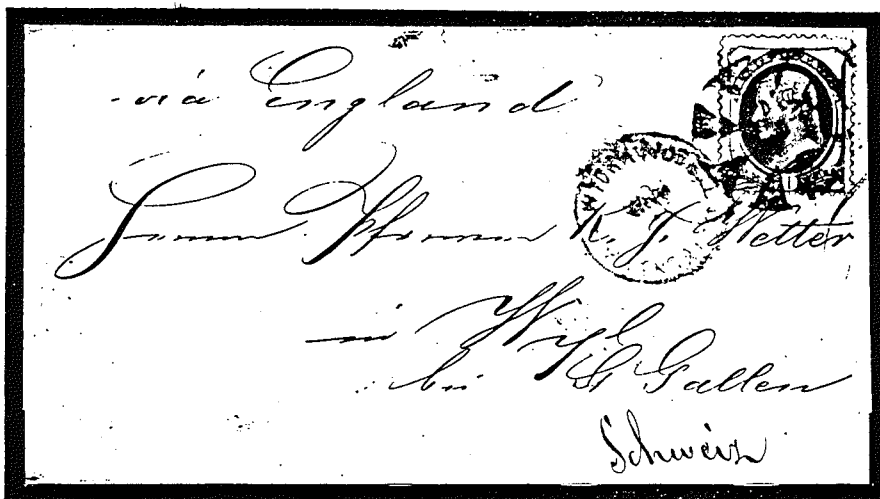
 FREE HAND DESIGN-TYPE SEVEN(FAMILY)



PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED VARIATION, 2MM SMALLER THAN TYPE F7C
 BUT WITH WIDER NEGATIVE SPACING.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN-TYPES EIGHT & NINE



EARLIEST USE -
11/01/1873
LATEST USE -
04/23/1874

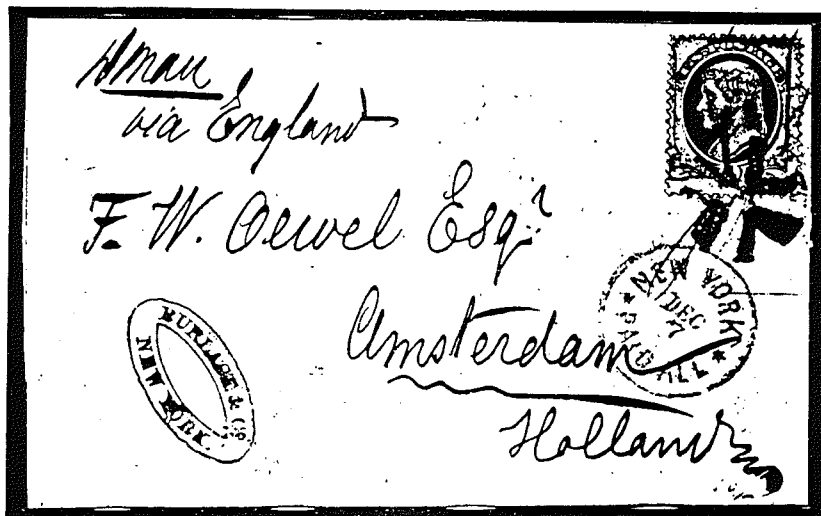


EARLIEST REPORTED USE.

THIS EIGHT-SEGMENTED TYPE IS DIFFERENT IN THAT THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE SEGMENTS AND THE CENTER SPACING IS MUCH GREATER THAN ON EARLIER TYPES. VARIETIES EXIST.

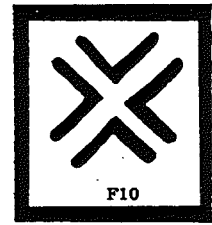


EARLIEST USE -
01/30/1871
LATEST USE -
04/23/1879



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

 FREE HAND DESIGN-TYPES NINE AND TEN

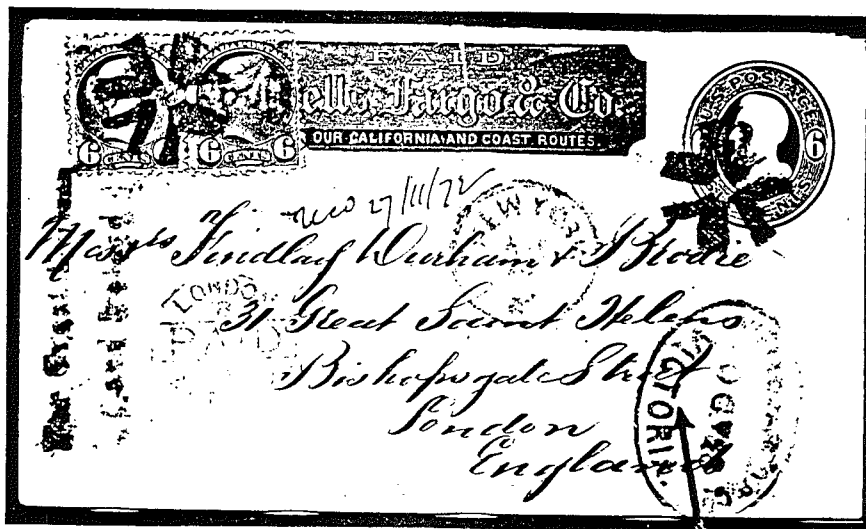


EARLIER STUDENTS CONSIDERED TYPES NINE & TEN TO BE SEPERATE TYPES, WITH VARIETIES OF TYPE NINE, AS SHOWN ABOVE. AS CAN BE SEEN, SPACING BETWEEN SEGMENTS AS WELL AS THICKNESS OF SEGMENTS VARIES SO MUCH FROM STRIKE TO STRIKE, THAT ALL SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AS ONE BASIC TYPE.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN TYPE NINE



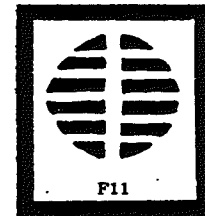
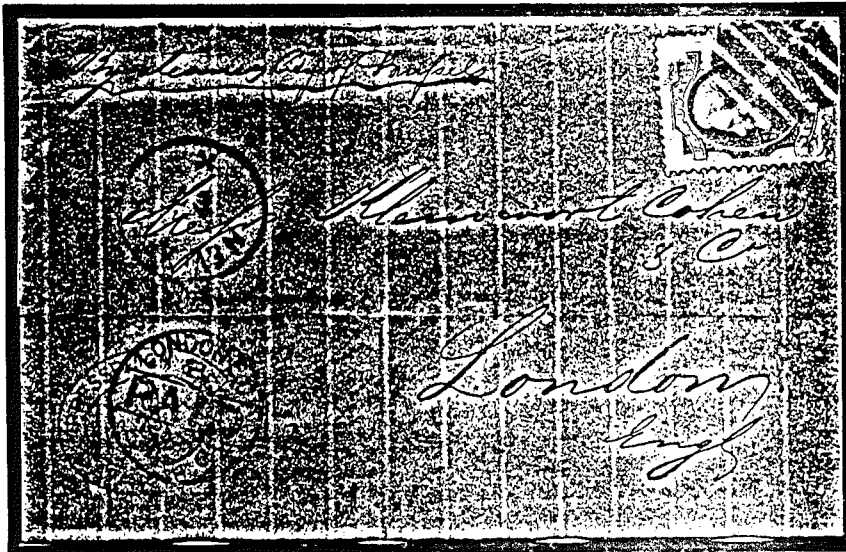
ONE OF 4-5 KNOWN WITH NYFM CANCELLATION APPLIED TO A COVER CARRIED BY WELLS, FARGO EXPRESS CO. AND ONE OF TWO REPORTED WITH CANADIAN STAMPS. COVER ORIGINATED IN BRITISH COLUMBIA.



BEGINNING AN 'AROUND THE WORLD' JOURNEY ON 4/8/1879 IN HAMBURG, GERMANY, THIS CARD WAS SENT TO - NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, SINGAPORE, ALEXANDRIA, AND BACK TO GERMANY ON 8/6/1879.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

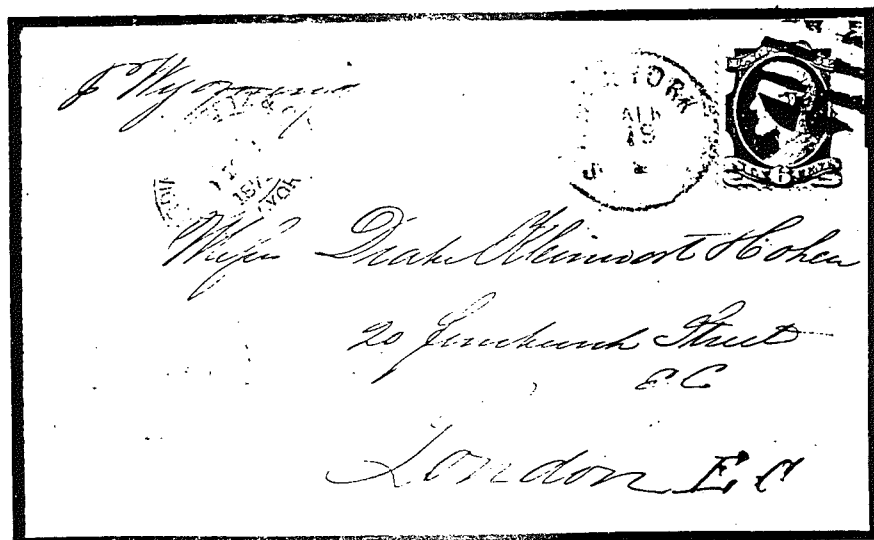
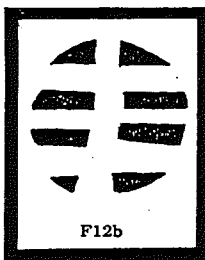
FREE HAND DESIGN-TYPES ELEVEN-TWELVE



EARLIEST USE -
01/18/1871
LATEST USE -
07/25/1872



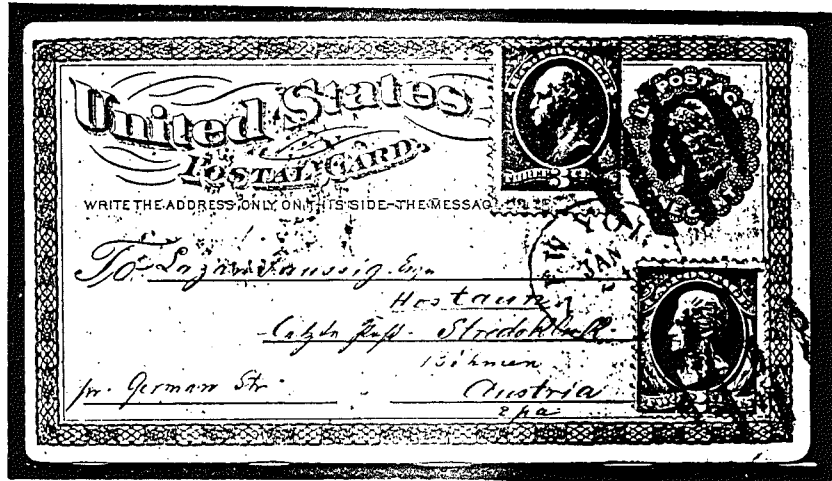
TYPES 11 AND 12 INCLUDE ALL GRIDS WITH HORIZONTAL BARS IN THE OVERALL FORM OF AN OVAL OR ELLIPSE OR CIRCLE. TYPE 11 CONTAINS SIX BARS DIVIDED INTO TWO VERTICAL ROWS AND IS DISTINCTIVE ENOUGH TO WARRANT AN INDIVIDUAL TYPE. TYPE 12 ENCOMPASSES THOSE WITH THREE, FOUR OR FIVE BARS DIVIDED INTO TWO VERTICAL ROWS. VARIETIES OF TYPE 12 EXIST.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN

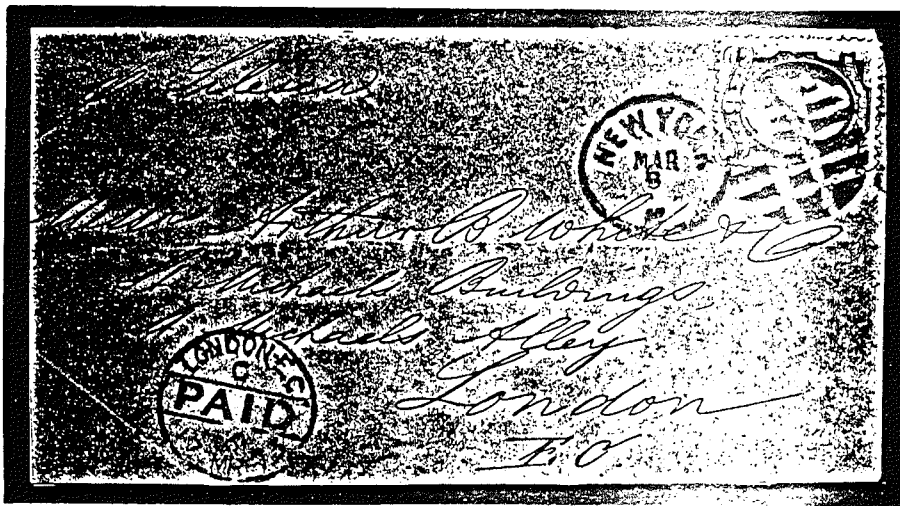
TYPE TWELVE



6¢ LETTER MAIL RATE VIA NORTH GERMAN UNION MAIL.

FREE HAND DESIGN

TYPE THIRTEEN

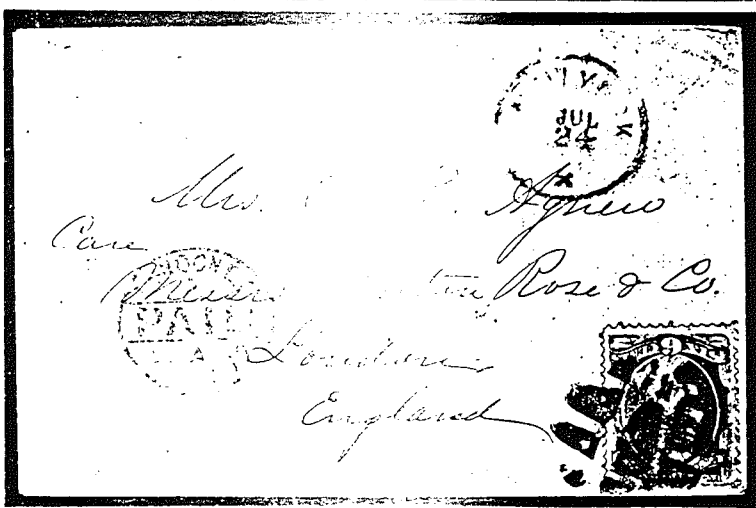
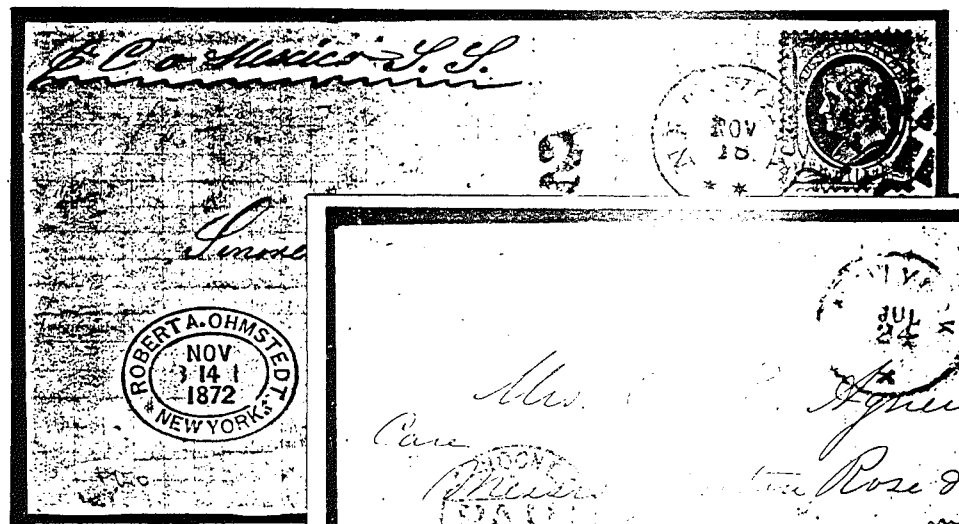
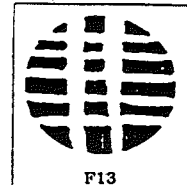
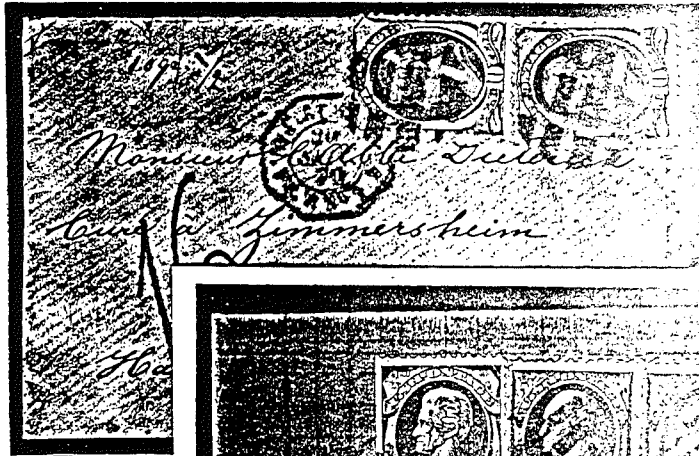


EARLIEST USE -
 07/08/1871
 LATEST USE -
 11/04/1875

TYPE 13 INCLUDES ALL CIRCULAR GRIDS WITH 3, 4, 5 OR 6 HORIZONTAL ROWS, DIVIDED VERTICALLY INTO THREE PARTS.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

 FREE HAND DESIGN TYPE 13 (FAMILY)



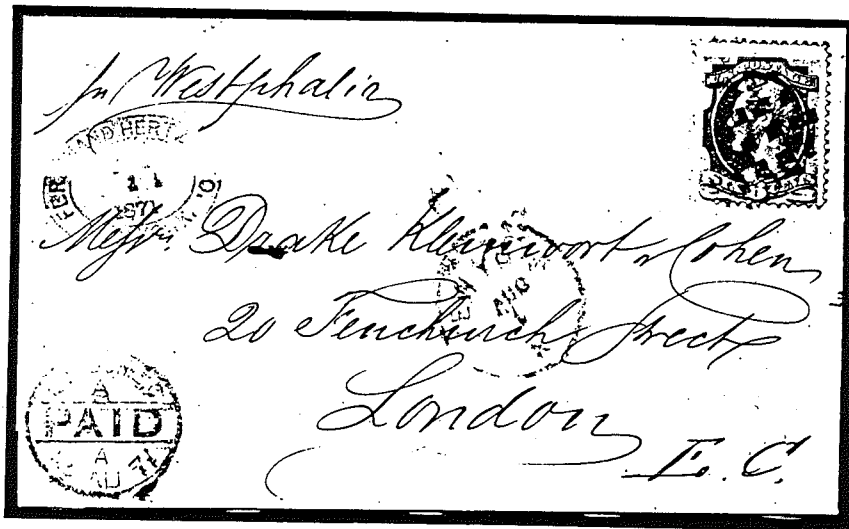
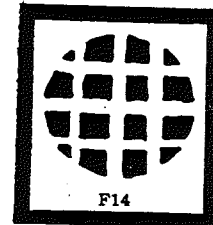
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN TYPE 14 (FAMILY)

EARLIEST USE - 08/11/1871
LATEST USE - 06/25/1873



TYPE 14 INCLUDES ALL CIRCULAR GRIDS
WITH 3, 4, 5 OR 6 HORIZONTAL ROWS, DIV-
IDED VERTICALLY INTO FOUR ROWS. MANY
VARIETIES EXIST.

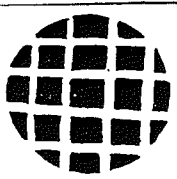


EARLIEST REPORTED USE.



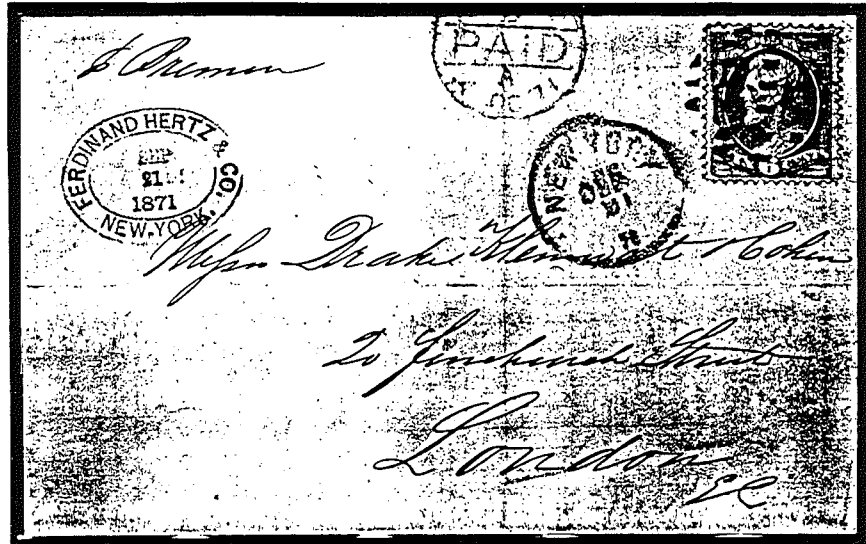
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN TYPES 15 AND 16

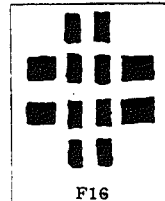
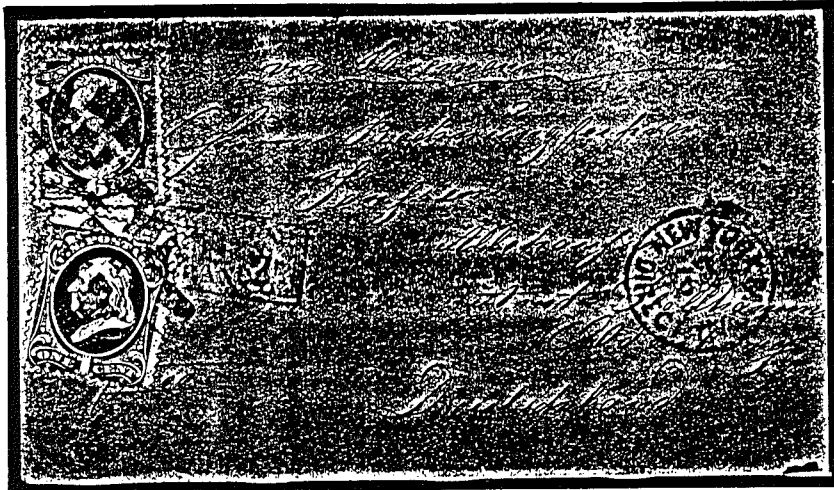


F15

EARLIEST USE -
 09/14/1870
 LATEST USE -
 09/21/1871



LATEST REPORTED USE. TYPE 15 DIFFERS FROM OTHER CIRCULAR GRIDS IN THAT IT HAS FIVE VERTICAL ROWS. VARIETIES EXIST.



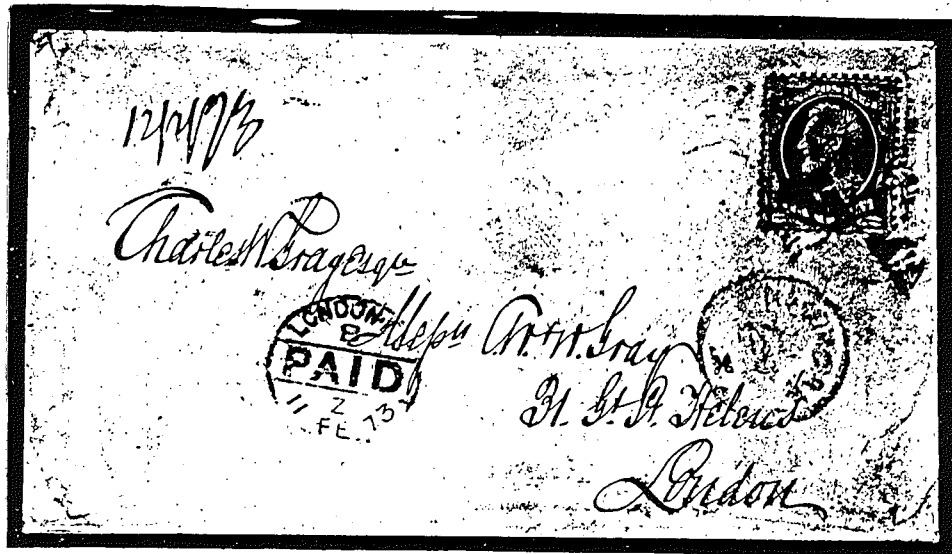
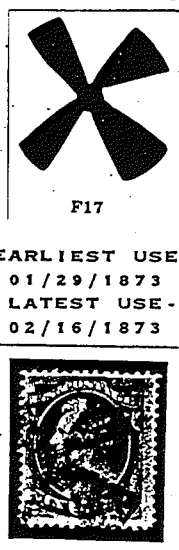
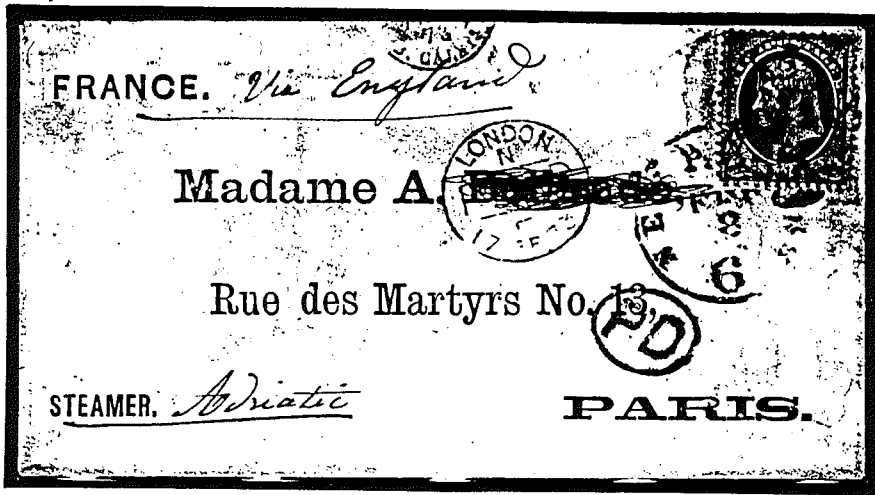
F16

EARLIEST USE -
 03/20/1871
 LATEST USE -
 12/28/1871



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN TYPE SEVENTEEN



THE ONLY NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATION RESEMBLING A PROP-
 ELLER, DRAMATIC VARIATIONS EXIST. FOUR EXAMPLES ARE REPORTED
 ON COVER.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN TYPE EIGHTEEN



F18

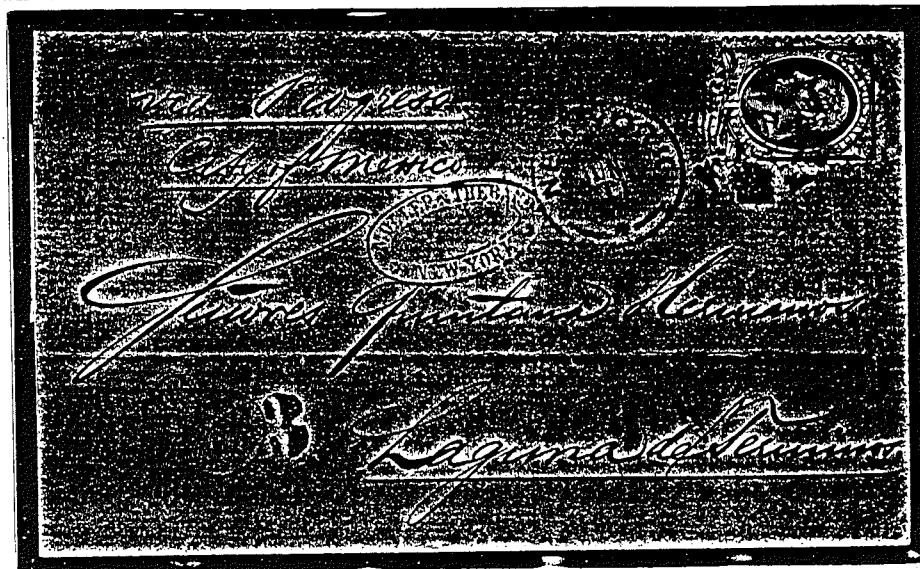


EARLIEST USE -

04/26/1870

LATEST USE -

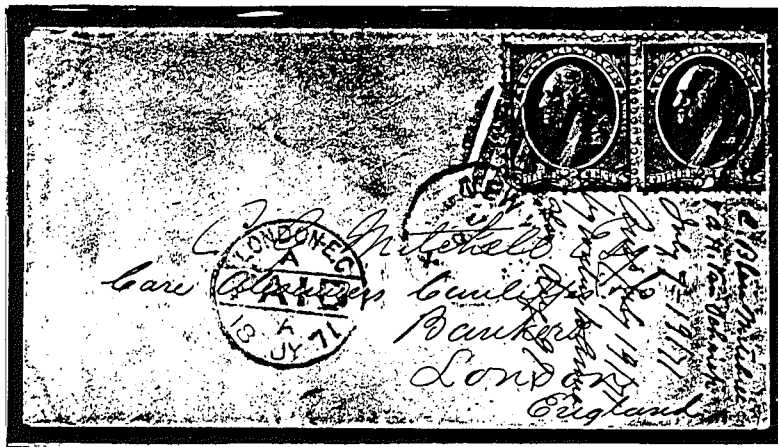
04/13/1876



ONE OF THREE REPORTED USAGES ON COVER.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN TYPE NINETEEN



F19



IN THE EARLY STAGE OF THIS CIRCULAR GRID, THIS CANCEL CONSISTED OF SIX PARALLEL BARS AND CLEAN-CUT. IT EVOLVED INTO AN IRREGULAR SHAPE, DUE TO DEVICE WEAR, THAT SHOWS SEVEN BARS AND OFTEN THEY JOIN AT THE RIGHT. EARLIEST REPORTED USAGE IS 07/21/1870 AND LATEST IS 04/26/1873. SEVEN EXAMPLES OF THE COMBINED TYPES ARE REPORTED ON COVER.

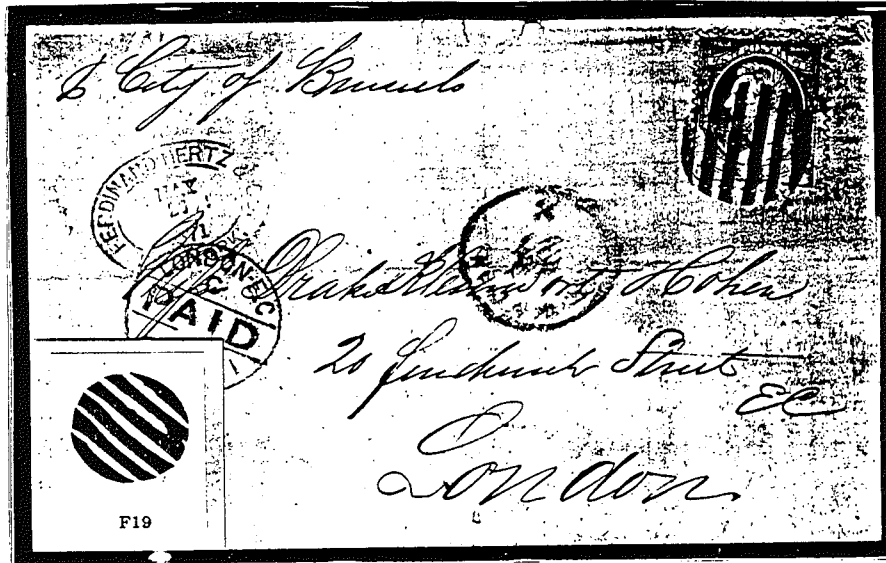


F19a

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN

TYPE NINETEEN

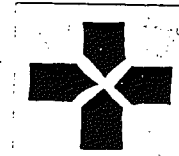


IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT SEVERAL DEVICES EXISTED THAT SHOW SIX BARS, AND THE CANCEL ON THE BOTTOM COVER SUPPORTS SUCH A THEORY. NOTE THAT IT IS VERY CLEAN-CUT, YET IS SMALLER IN SIZE THAN THE OTHER EXAMPLES SHOWN HERE AND IT IS THE LATEST REPORTED USE OF A SIX-BAR CIRCULAR GRID.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGNS TYPES 20 AND 21



F20

BROKEN STATE

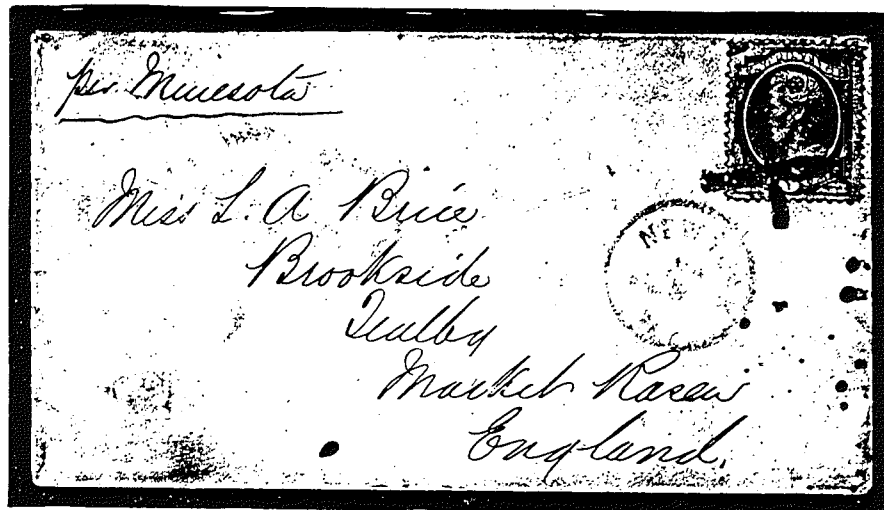
DATE OF USE -
03/10/1871

THE EARLY BREAKAGE OF MANY OF THE DEVICES
EXPLAINS THEIR SHORT LIFE SPAN.



F21

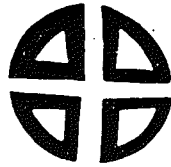
DATE OF USE -
05/08/1872



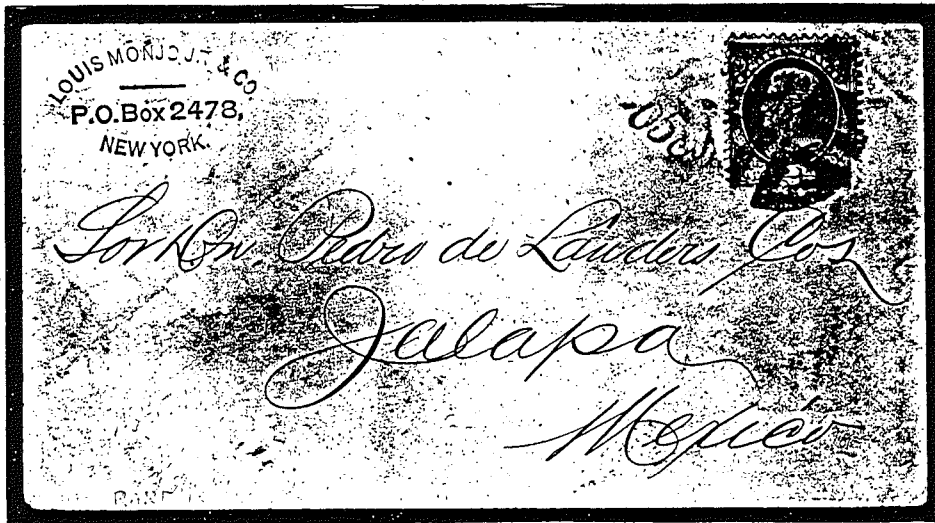
THIS IS THE ONLY REPORTED EXAMPLE OF THIS TYPE ON A TRANS-
ATLANTIC COVER.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN TYPE TWENTY-TWO



F22



THE ONLY REPORTED EXAMPLE ON COVER. DATE OF USE NOT KNOWN.



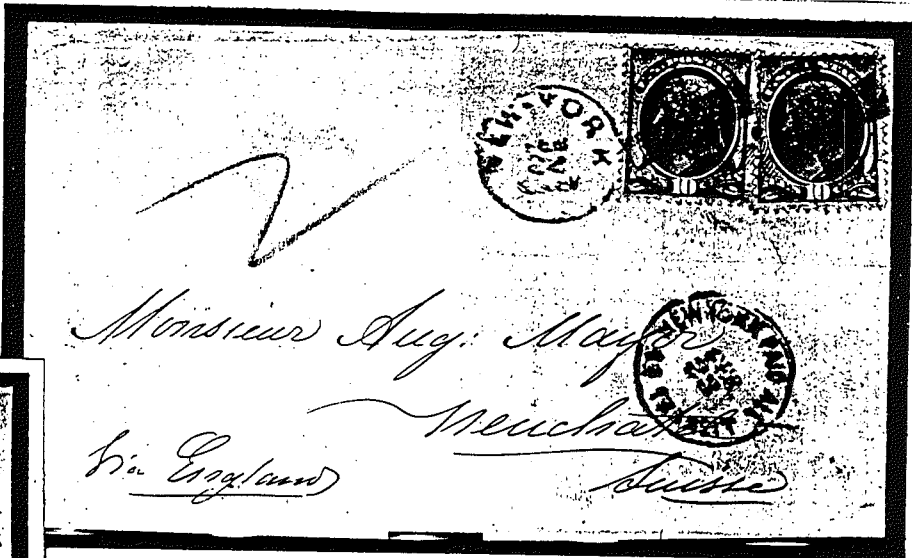
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN TYPE TWENTY-THREE



F23

EARLIEST USE -
02/22/1871
LATEST USE -
10/14/1871



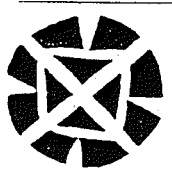
EARLIEST USE AND ONE OF FOUR REPORTED ON COVER.
PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPE



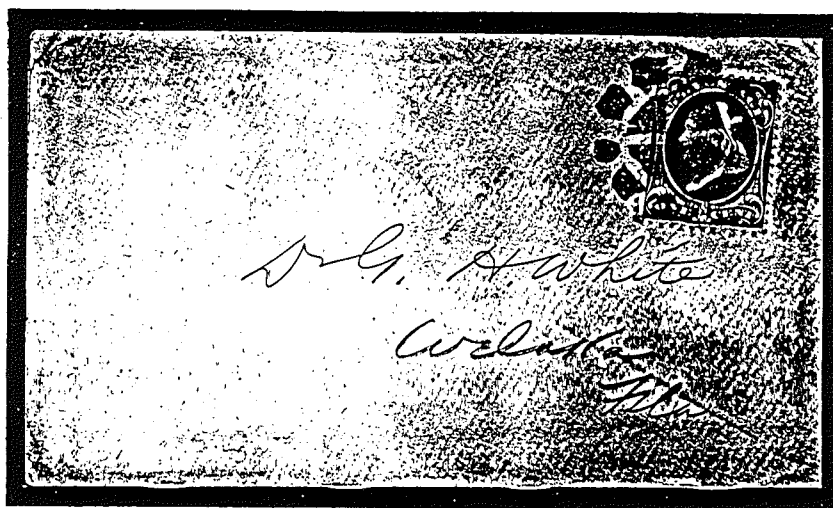
DATED OCT. 14, 1871, THIS CROSS MEASURES 3MM WIDER THAN TYPE F23.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN TYPE TWENTY-FOUR

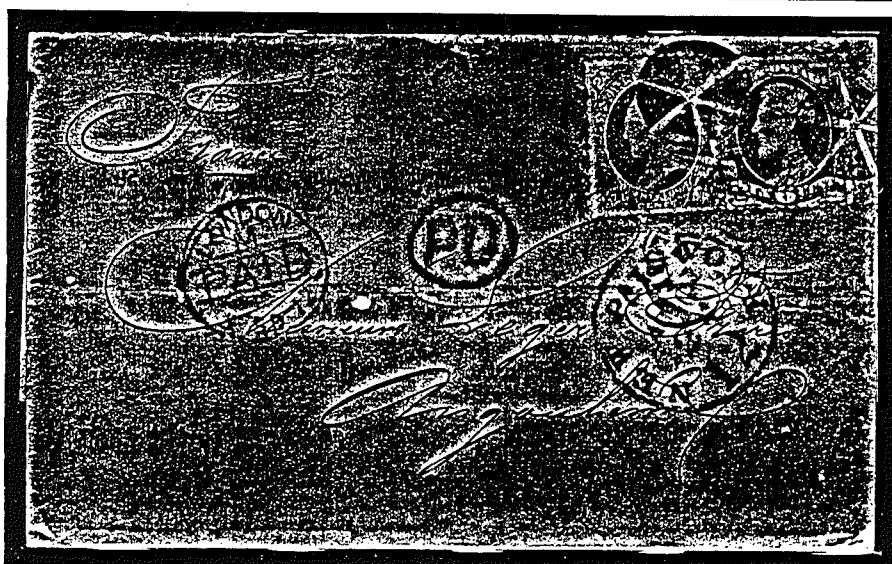


FU1



LISTED BY PREVIOUS STUDENTS AS 'UNPROVEN ON COVER', THIS CANCELLATION HAS BEEN REPORTED ON A COVER TO GUADELOUPE, AS WELL AS THE ABOVE DOMESTIC USAGE. DESIGNATED TYPE 24.

FREE HAND DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPE



4¢ OVERPAYMENT OF 26¢ 'PROGRESSIVE' RATE VIA ENGLAND.



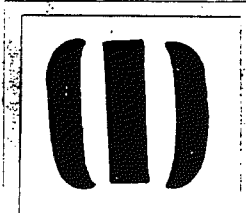
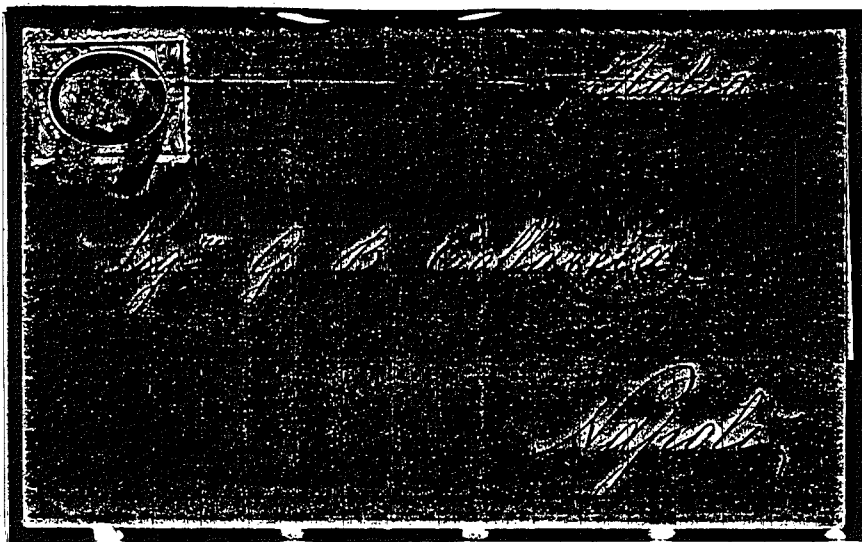
DATE OF USE - 08/23/1872

'SIX-SEGMENT 'CIRCLE OF WEDGES'.

NO OTHER LISTED TYPE HAS SIX SEGMENTS.

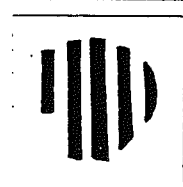
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES

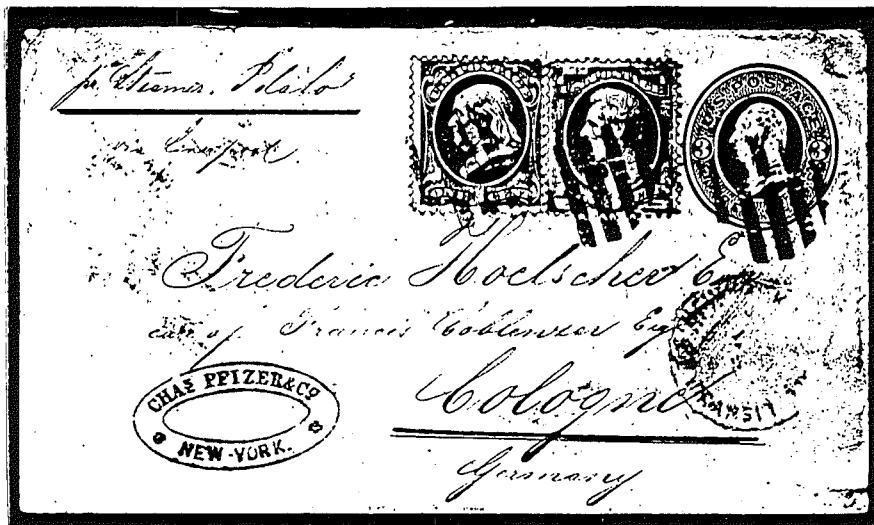


DATE OF USE -
09/24/1873

SENT VIA ITALIAN CLOSED MAIL. ONE OTHER REPORTED ON COVER.

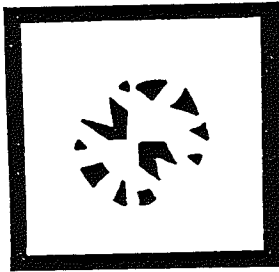


DATE OF USE -
02/-/1871

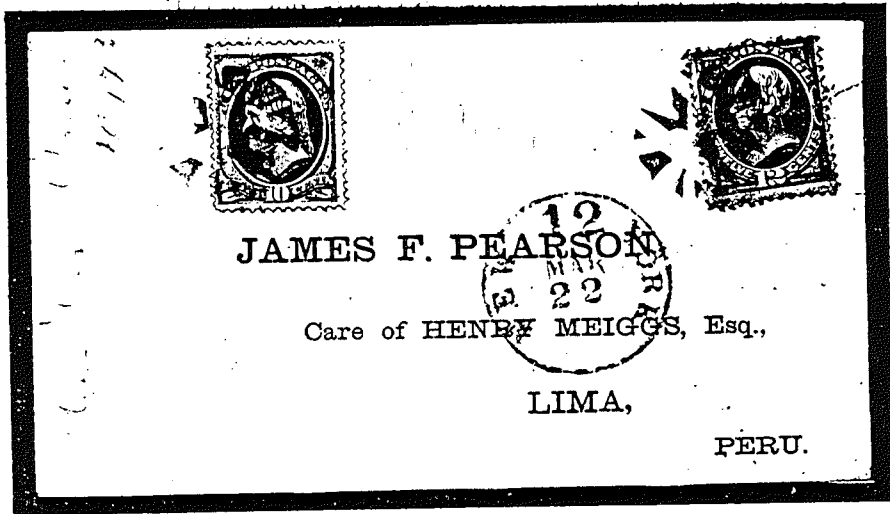


NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

 FREE HAND DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES

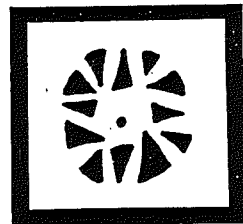
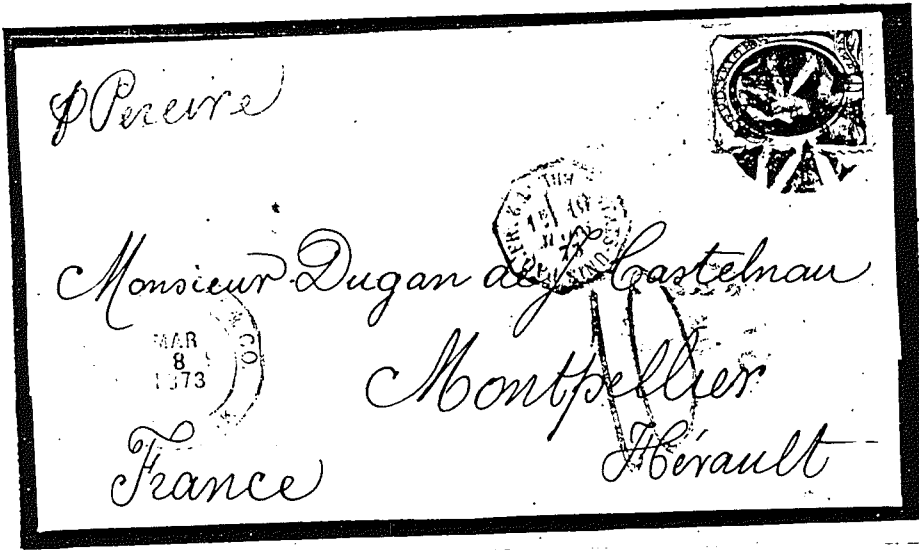


DATE OF USE -
 03/22/1873



22¢ RATE BY BRITISH PACKET, THEN AMERICAN PACKET, VIA PANAMA

TWO VERY DISTINCT TYPES. NOT SIMILAR TO ANY PREVIOUSLY LISTED CANCEL.

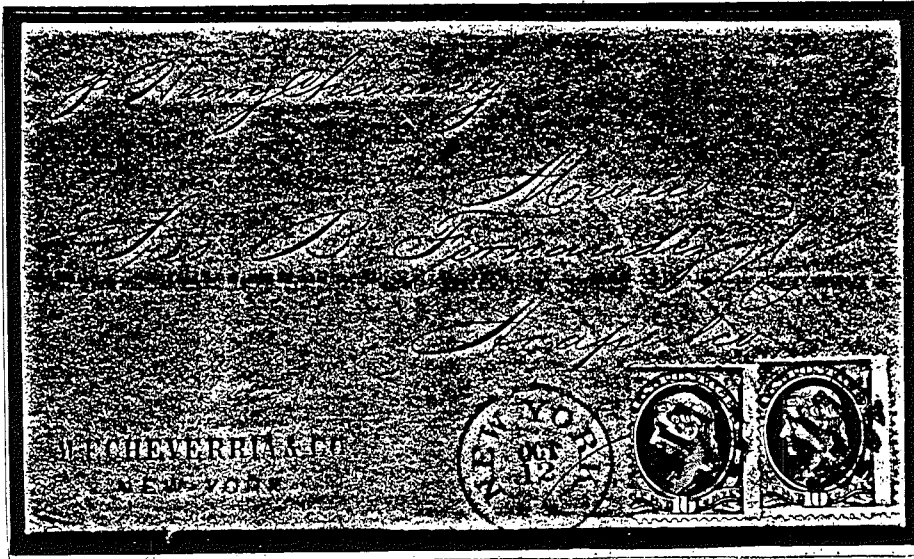


DATE OF USE -
 03/08/1873

10¢ RATE VIA FRENCH PACKET DIRECT.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES



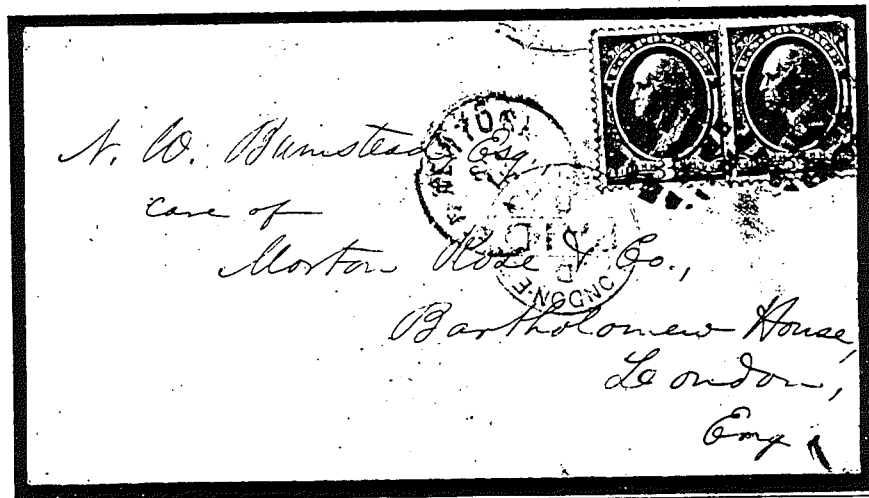
DATE OF USE -
 10/12/1872

15MM WIDE
 20MM HIGH

THIS CANCELLATION MOST CLOSELY RESEMBLES TYPE F11, HAVING TWO ROWS OF HORIZONTAL BARS IN THE FORM OF AN ELLIPSE. TYPE F11, HAS SEVEN ROWS OF BARS, THIS TYPE HAS SIX.



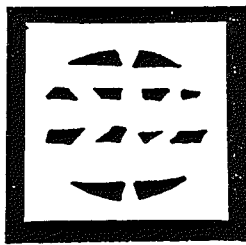
DATE OF USE -
 09/18/1870
 19MM X 20MM



NO OTHER GRID-TYPE CANCELLATION HAS BEEN REPORTED IN THE SHAPE OF A SQUARE. THIS TYPE HAS FOUR HORIZONTAL AND FIVE VERTICAL ROWS, ALL RECTANGULAR IN SHAPE.

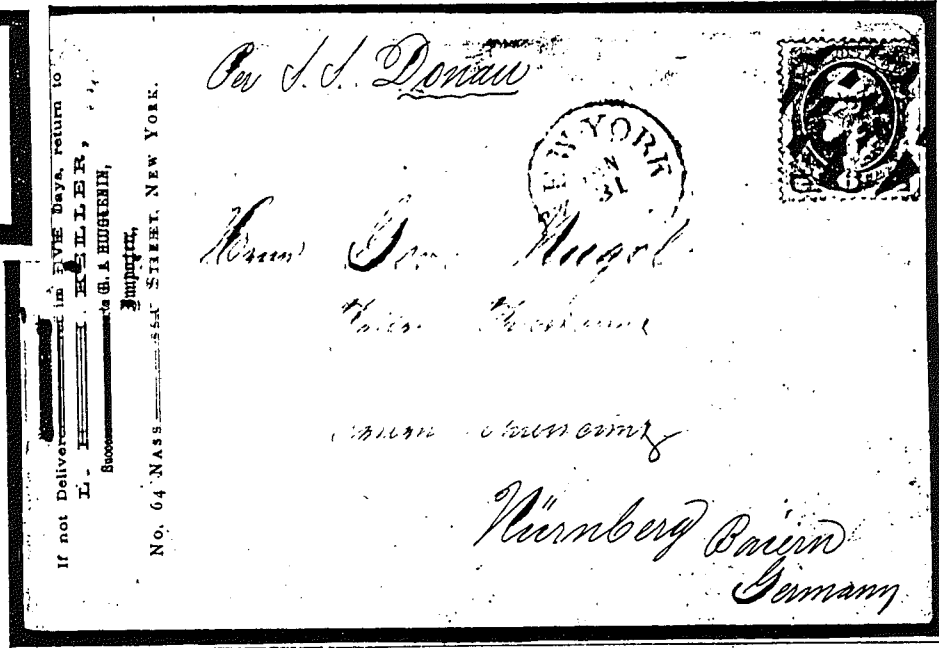
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES

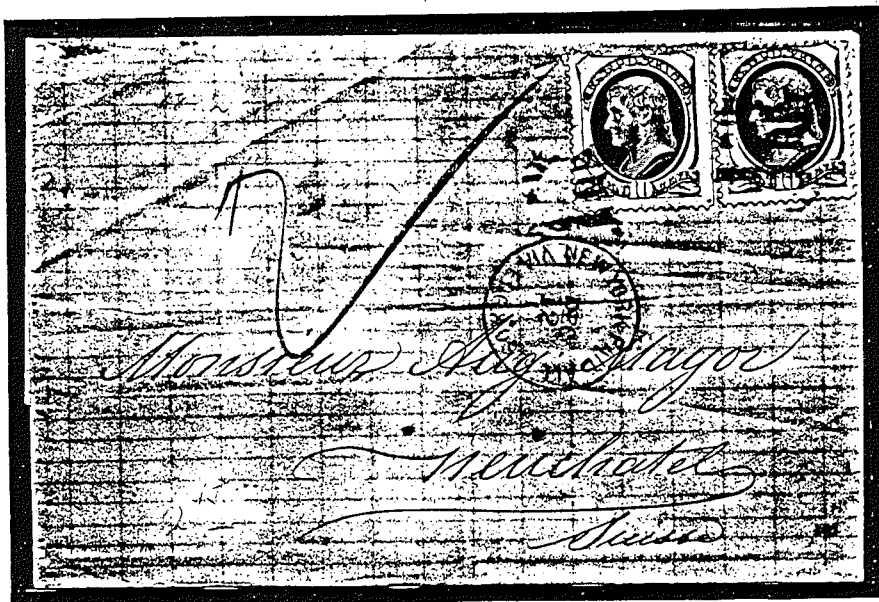


01/31/

27MM DIAMETER



THIS CIRCULAR GRID DIFFERS FROM ANY OTHER LISTED TYPE, HAVING 4 HORIZONTAL ROWS (2-4-4-2) ENCOMPASSING FIVE DIFFERENT GEOMETRIC SHAPES.



DATE OF USE -
 12/12/1872


15MM HIGH
 17MM WIDE

POSSIBLY A
 NEGATIVE 'H'

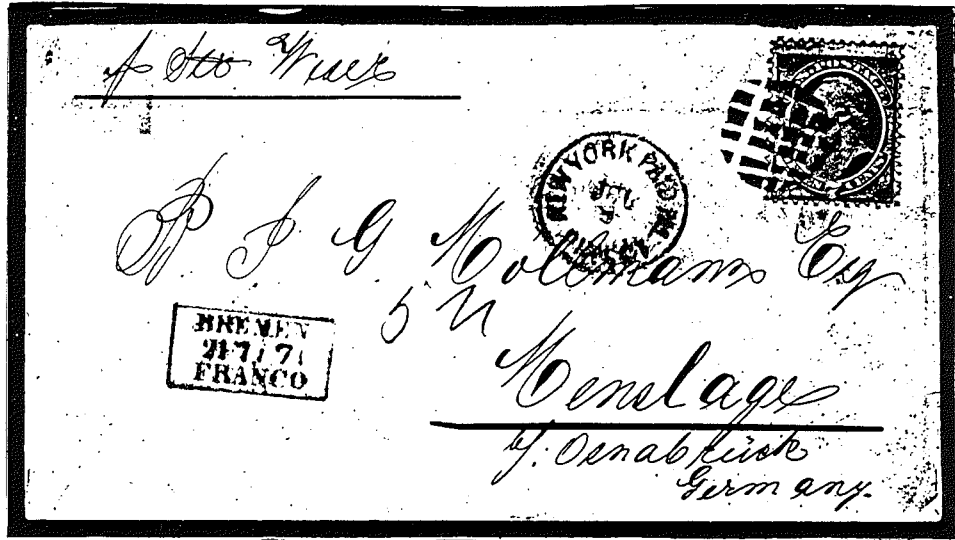
DATE OF USE IS VERY CLOSE TO PERIOD WHEN OTHER 'H' DESIGNS WERE USED. DOUBLE RATE VIA ENGLAND.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

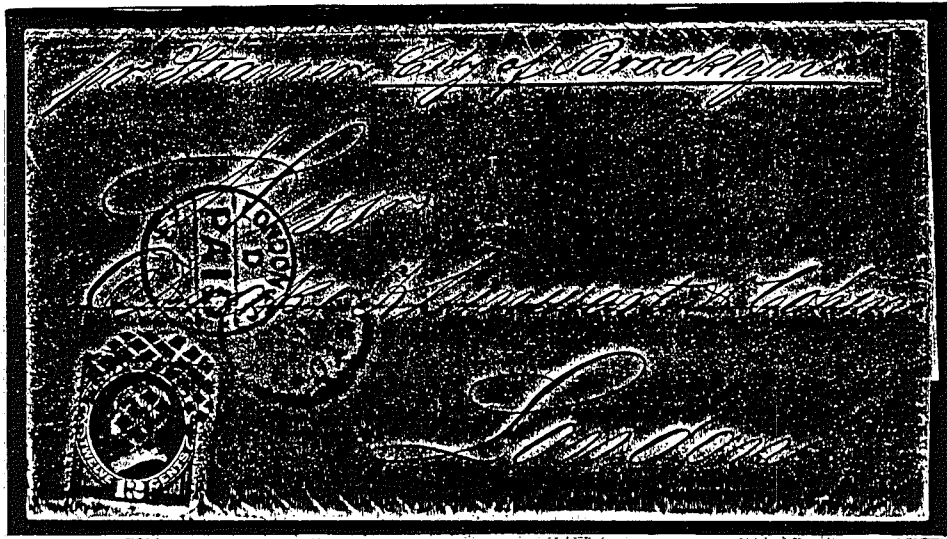

FREE HAND DESIGNS - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES



DATE OF USE -
 07/08/1871
 18MM DIAMETER



HAVING 5 VERTICAL ROWS, THIS CIRCULAR GRID BELONGS IN THE F15 FAMILY.

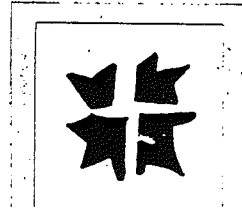
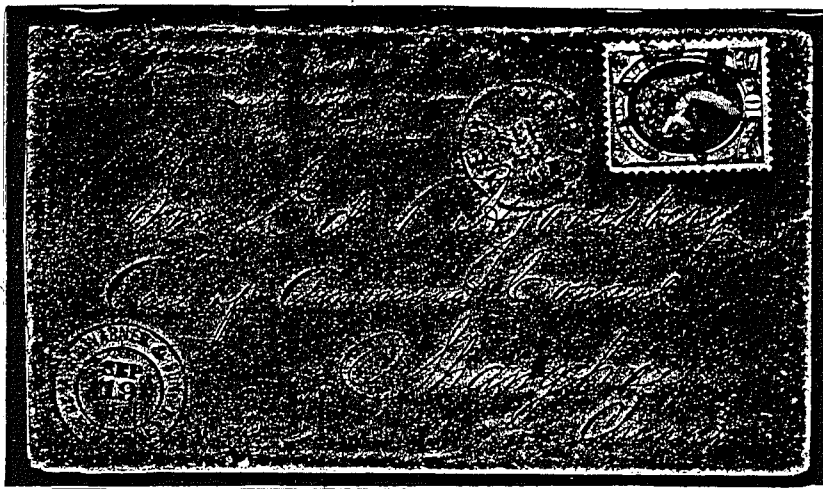



DATE OF USE -
 05/13/1871
 20MM DIAMETER

NO OTHER REPORTED TYPE BEARS AS MANY (UP TO 6) ROWS IN A CIRCULAR GRID, AS THIS CANCEL, THUS IT IS A COMPLETELY NEW TYPE. DOUBLE RATE COVER.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES

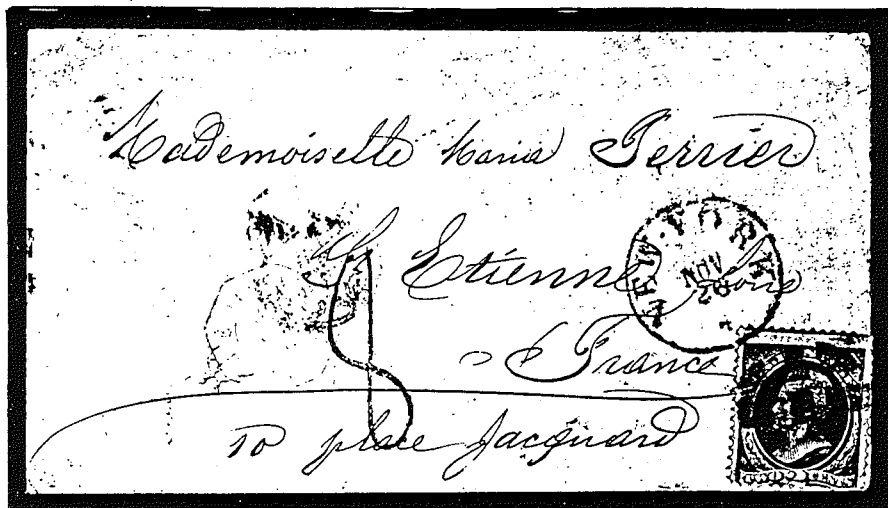


DATE OF USE -
 09/20/1871

COMPOSED OF FOUR SEPERATELY-SHAPED QUADRANTS, ALL BEING
 NON-SYMMETRICAL IN DESIGN, THIS CANCEL DOES NOT RESEMBLE
 ANY OTHER LISTED TYPE. 10¢ RATE VIA DIRECT AMERICAN PACKET.



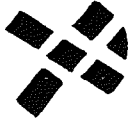
DATE OF USE -
 11/20/1870
 12MM HIGH
 22MM LONG



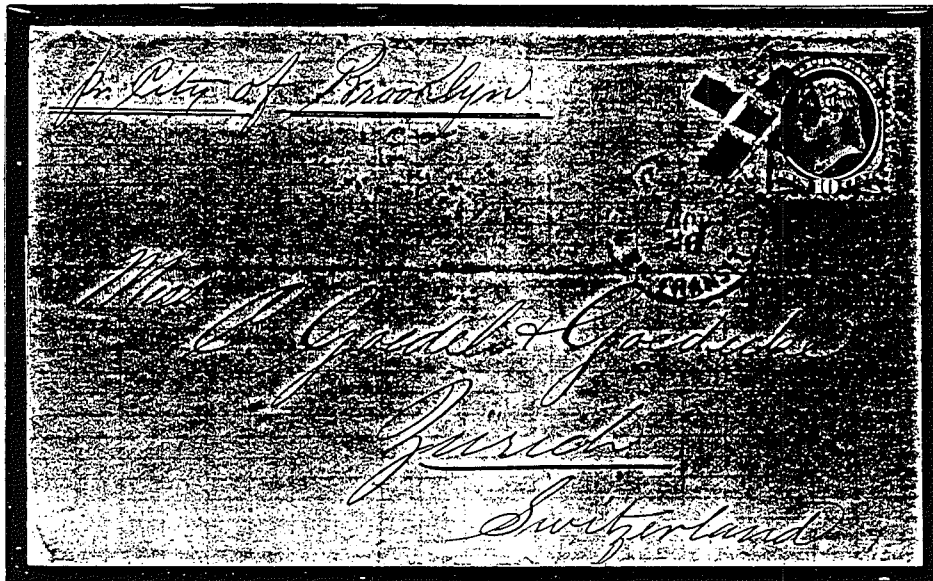
TWO SQUARES, TWO RECTANGLES AND TWO 'WEDGES' FORM A NEW TYPE
 WHICH RESEMBLES A 'HALF-CIRCULAR GRID'. 2¢ CIRCULAR RATE.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPE



DATE OF USE -
11/26/1870



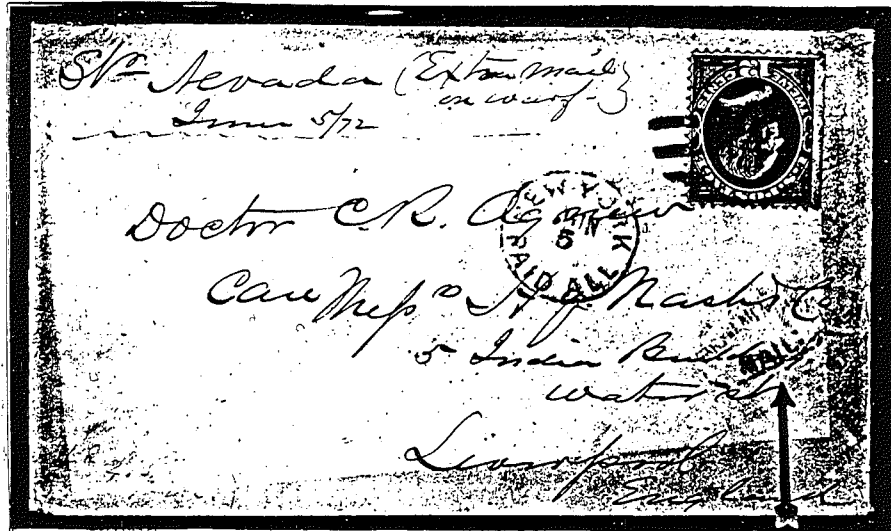
A GROUP OF FIVE RECTANGLES FORM A 'TILTED CROSS' CANCEL. NOTE THE SMALL 'WEDGE' AT UPPER RIGHT - LIKELY A PIECE OF MATTER ON THE DEVICE, BUT IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE THAT THIS DESIGN WAS EVOLVED FROM A COMPLETELY DIFFERENT DESIGN. ADDITIONAL 'WEDGES' AT THE OTHER THREE CORNERS WOULD GIVE US A CIRCULAR GRID. 10¢ RATE BY CLOSED MAIL VIA ENGLAND EFFECTIVE MAY, 1870.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

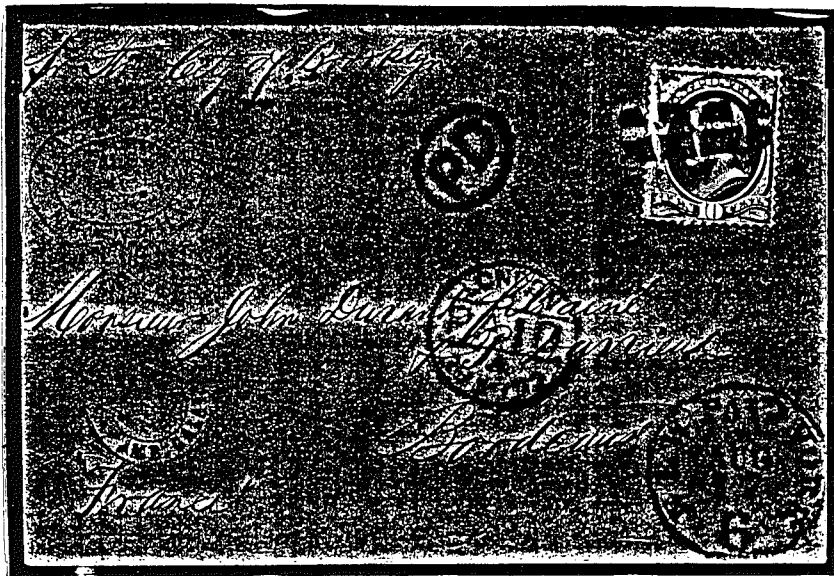
FREE HAND DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES



DATE OF USE -
 06/05/1872



COMPOSED OF FOUR PARALLEL SECTIONS, THIS CIRCULAR GRID BEARS A STRIKING RESEMBLANCE TO TYPE F12A, BUT THIS CANCEL IS 10MM SMALLER IN DIAMETER THAN F12A.

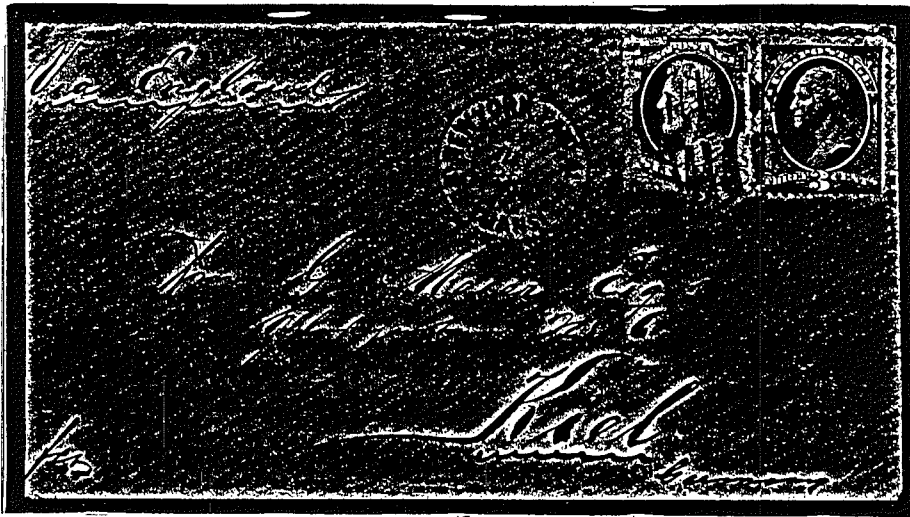


DATE OF USE -
 08/17/1872

AN UNUSUAL GRID OF IRREGULAR RECTANGLES IN TWO HORIZONTAL ROWS BY FOUR VERTICAL ROWS.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES



DATE OF USE -
12/28/1872

ELLIPTICAL
GRID

22MM X 22MM

VERY SIMILAR TO TYPE F11, EXCEPT THAT F11 HAS SIX HORIZONTAL
ROWS AND THIS CANCEL HAS SEVEN HORIZONTAL ROWS.



DATE OF USE -
02/29/1872

CIRCULAR GRID


23-24MM
DIAMETER

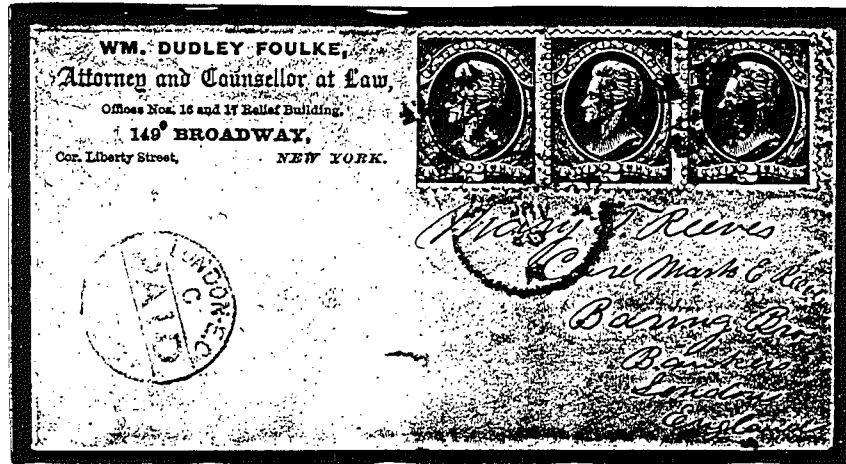


SIMILAR IN SIZE AND APPEARANCE TO F13E, THE CENTER SECTIONS OF
THIS CANCEL ARE MUCH LARGER THAN F13E.

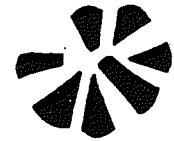
NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

FREE HAND DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES


 DATE OF USE -
 05/20/1871
 QUARTERED
 CORK
 16MM X 15MM



BELONGING TO THE F7 FAMILY, THIS CANCEL IS COMPOSED OF FOUR RECTANGULAR SECTIONS, WHILE ALL OF THE F7 MEMBERS ARE MADE UP OF FOUR WEDGE-SHAPED SECTIONS.

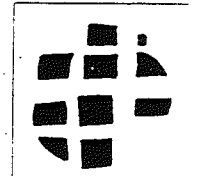
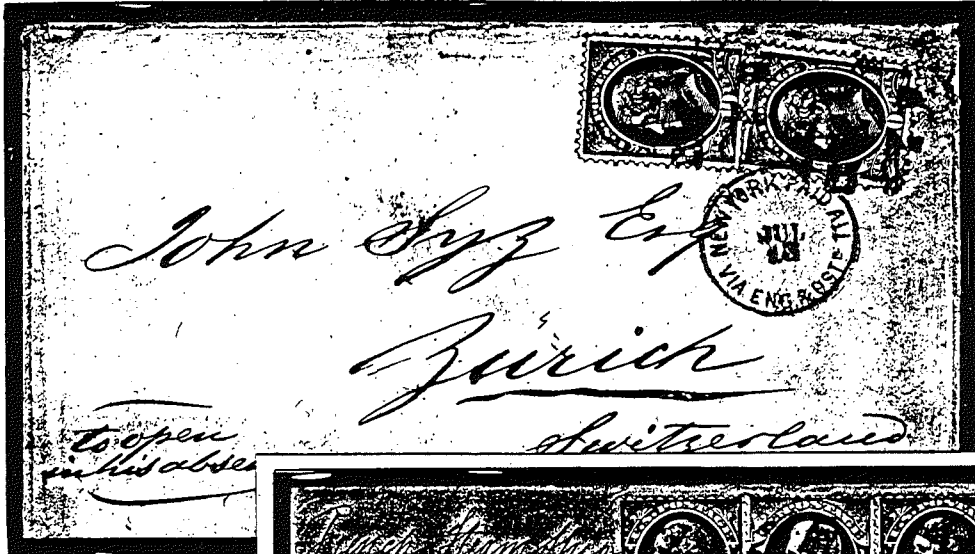


DATE OF USE -
 11/18/1870
 CIRCLE OF
 WEDGES
 24MM DIAMETER

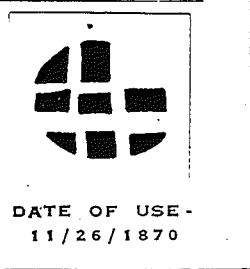
ONLY TYPE F5D IS COMPOSED OF SEVEN SECTIONS, AS IS THIS CANCEL, BUT F5D JOINS IN THE CENTER AND IS MUCH LARGER THAN THIS CANCEL.

NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL CANCELLATIONS

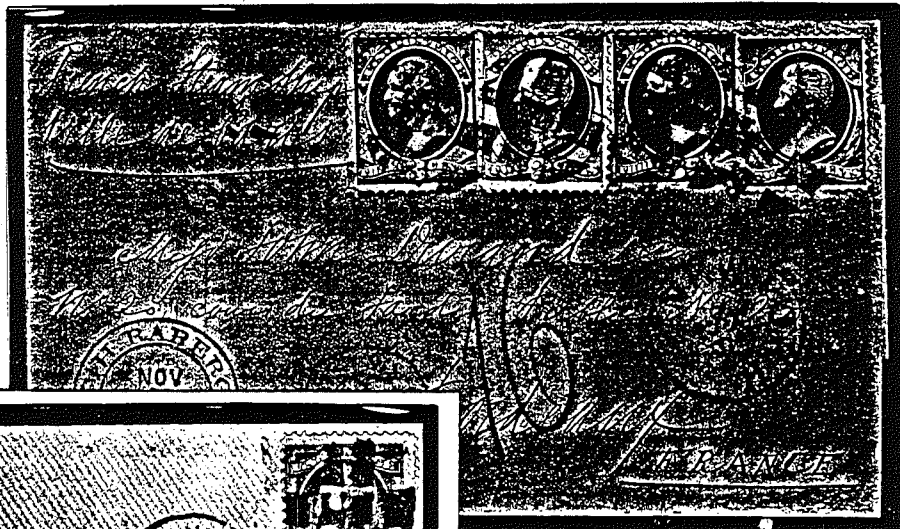
 FREE HAND DESIGN - PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED TYPES



DATE OF USE -
 07/13/1872



DATE OF USE -
 11/26/1870



WHILE SIMILAR IN APPEARANCE,
 ALL THREE ARE MUCH DIFFERENT
 FROM EACH OTHER, AS WELL AS
 ANY OTHER LISTED TYPE. ALL
 ARE PROPERLY CLASSIFIED AS
 MEMBERS OF THE F13 FAMILY.

DATE OF USE - 08/08/1871